

Oct 15 TR (PC). Red Crossbill: Nov 11–30, with max 10 Nov 16 E. Chatham (M&WU); flock of 65 Nov 13 Cheese Hill Area, Rensselaerville (Dr. Anna Perkins). White-winged Crossbill: 6 Nov 8 (bsh); 7 Nov 27 Berne (MK); Nov 20–30, max 6 Nov 22 Chatham (RD). Rufous-sided Towhee: last Nov 3 Mville (DA). Savannah Sparrow: to Oct 25 Gr (CK). Vesper Sparrow: throughout period. Slate-colored Junco: flocks appeared Aug 31 Thacher Pk (MK); abundant last half of Oct, with 100+ Oct 17 and 300 Oct 19 Mville (DA), and 115 Oct 28 Berne (MK). Tree Sparrow: arr Oct 5 (EH). Chipping Sparrow: to Nov 18 Hillsdale (W. L. Stock). Field Sparrow: last Oct 28 Gr (CK). White-crowned Sparrow: scattered reports of small numbers; from Sep 19 Mville (DA) to Nov 20 Ghent (P&GE); 27 banded Oct 4–11 Rexford (WDM). White-throated Sparrow: increased significantly at VFG banding operation, with 167 banded Oct 5 and 91 Oct 11, with a total 510 banded Aug 9 to Oct 26 (WFM,RPY); also, there was further evidence of probable breeding at VFG (RPY); another large report, 70 Oct 15 TR (PC). Fox Sparrow: from Oct 1 Chatham (M&AG) to Nov 17 Nisk (EH). Lincoln's Sparrow: 5 banded between Sep 19 and Oct 5 VFG (WDM,RPY); Sep 20, 24, 27 Ghent and Chatham (P&GE, ER). Swamp Sparrow: to Nov 15 (bsh). Snow Bunting: arr Oct 23 Catskill (JB); reports from many areas, with flocks of up to 300 observed in Columbia Co (ADBC). R.D. 1, Box 55, Scotia, N.Y. 12302

REGION 9 — DELAWARE-HUDSON

EDWARD D. TREACY

September and October were warm and dry—with October producing a little more than an inch and one half of precipitation. November was normally cool with a great increase in rainfall; more than seven inches. The warbler flight was good but no especially large flights were noted. It looks like a good year for northern visitors. By the end of the period a large number of Red Crossbills, Snow Bunting and Evening Grosbeaks were reported. Red-breasted Nuthatches were more common than usual, and a smattering of Siskins, Redpolls, and Pine Grosbeaks was noted. Most species of ducks were in good number by the end of the period. Several rarities were reported which are noted in the report.

Area Compilers: Robert F. Deed, Mrs. William Grierson, Fred Hough, Mrs. George Little, John C. Orth, Mrs. Eleanor Pink, Otis Waterman, Martin Borko.

Observers cited: GB—Gene Brown; EB—Enid Butler; DF—Davis Finch; JG—John Getgood; SG—Stanley Grierson; DG—Dick Guthrie; TH—Thelma Haight; AJ—Alice Jones; ML—Mabel Little; HM—Helen Manson; A,BM—Al, Barbara Merritt; JO—John Orth; VP—Vivian Parkhurst; EP—Eleanor Pink; RP—Robert Pyle; F,RS—Frank, Ruth Steffens; W,TS—William, Trixie Strauss; EDT—Edward D. Treacy MV—Marion Van Wagner.

Abbreviations: EAMBC—Edgar A. Mearns Bird Club; FNA—Fyke Nature Association Hawk Watch, Mt. Peter, N.Y. Sept 7–29, Oct 4–26; RAS—Rockland Audubon Society; WBC—Waterman Bird Club.

LOONS—DUCKS: Common Loon: 2 Oct 4 flying over Schawangunk Mts. near New Paltz (EDT); 1 Oct 24 Mianus Gorge (James Todd); 2 Nov 23 Cornwall Bay, Hudson R (JG). Red-throated Loon: 1 Nov 8 Sylvan L, Dutch (DF et al). Red-necked Grebe: 1 Nov 8 Rhinecliff (AJ). Horned Grebe: from 10–12 Nov 6–8 in Dutch. Pied-billed Grebe: generally good fall flight, last report Nov 21 at Bashakill, Sull. *GREAT CORMORANT*: first observed Oct 19 on Hudson R at Cornwall by Mrs. Barbara Merritt. Remained thru Nov 2 when shot by hunter. Many observers thru period. Specimen now at State Museum for final identification. If correct, only inland record for New York State. Double-crested Cormorant: 2 Sept 7–9 Cornwall-

on-Hudson (EDT). Great Blue Heron: More reports than usual, at least 10 Sept 7 at Bashakill (RAS). Green Heron: at least 10-13 at Cornwall-on-Hudson thru Aug and Sept, last at Staatsburg Dutch Oct 30. Common Egret: 1 Aug 2 Dutch; another Sept 29 L Tappan, Rock, the latter second report for Rock in 9 years. Black-crowned Night Heron: 1 imm Aug 16 Cornwall-on-Hudson (EDT); another Sept 15 Red Oaks Mill Dutch (MK). American Bittern: only report 1 Sept 27 Bashakill (EAMBC). Mute Swan: continues in good numbers on Rock L; from 2-8 Oct 17: Nov 14 on Hudson R at Iona I (JO). WHISTLING SWAN: 11 Nov 14 Lake Tiorati, Bear Mt. Park (JO); 4th record for Rock. Canada Goose: normal large fall flights. Brant: more reports than usual; 1 Oct 25 Rock L (RAS); only 5th fall record for Rock; about 20 Nov 22 over Pound Ridge, West (Carl Bruninger); 1 Nov 8 Cornwall Bay (JG); good numbers in Dutch from Oct 20-Nov 3. Snow Goose: 1 Nov 13-30 and another Nov 30, Dutch; no flocks reported. Blue Goose: first record for Dutch Nov 11-24; 3 ad and 2 imm at Amenia (mob). Mallard and Black Duck: plentiful. Gadwall: only report 1 Sept 5 Mount Kisco (Anthony Buzinco). Pintail: ab 10 in Dutch thru Nov. Blue-winged Teal: left Dutch in Aug; 2 Sept 22 Katonah (SG). American Widgeon: ab 30 thru Nov in Dutch; 12 Nov 16 Iona I Rock (JO). Shoveler: 1 Nov 19-20 Millbrook (VP); 1 Dec 2 at Lederle Labs, Pearl River (FS). Wood Duck: appears down locally but some areas are better than usual; Ulst and Dutch report numbers off, but as many as 20 at Sparkill Cr Rock dur Oct and more than 50 Sept 27 at Bashakill (EAMBC). Redhead: 3 Nov 22 Hunns L. Dutch (EP, MV). Ring-necked Duck: normal to less; WBC reports only 25 thru Nov. Canvasback: 1 Oct 25 Rock L (RAS); WBC reports 1 in Oct, 58 Nov 6, 6 Nov and 300 Nov 25, all on Hudson R. Greater Scaup: normal. Lesser Scaup: 2 Nov 11 Whaley L Dutch (DF). Common Goldeneye: all reports from Dutch, 22 in Nov. Bufflehead: earliest 7 Oct 23 Dutch; 2 more Oct 29; as many as 40 reported in Nov; 12 at Mt. Kisco on Oct 24. Oldsquaw: all reports Dutch; 13 Oct 30 on Hudson R.; 5 Nov 6 Verbank; 5 Nov 8 Rhinebeck. White-winged Scoter: all reports Dutch; 1 Oct 30 Rhinecliff (DG); 1 Nov 8 Rhinecliff (AJ); 3 Nov 20 Rhinecliff (DF); 1 Nov 26-30 Hunns L. (MV). Common Scoter: 1 Nov 8 Rhinecliff (AJ). Ruddy Duck: from 6-8 Nov 6-10 Hudson R in Dutch (HM,AJ); 11 Nov 8 Cornwall Bay (JG); Bob Deed reports more birds on Rock L than ever before and fewer on the Tappan Zee where they usually winter. Hooded Merganser: below normal in Bear Mt Park; 2 Nov 12 on Silvermine L (JO); numbers appear good in Dutch-4 dur Oct; 43 dur Nov. Common Merganser: reported normal in Dutch-88 Nov 24 L Tiorati, Bear Mt Park; none elsewhere. Red-breasted Merganser: unusual in fall; 2 Nov 8 Rhinecliff (AJ).

HAWKS-OWLS: Turkey Vulture: left Bear Mt Park by mid-Oct; last report Oct 30 Millbrook, Dutch. Accipiters: usual migrants reported; FNA reports best Oct flight in 11 years for Sharp-shinned Hawk but Sept numbers were very low. Red-tailed Hawk: FNA reports Oct flight well above normal. Red-shouldered Hawk: None reported except for FNA which had 17 in Sept and 10 in Oct; continues to decline. Broad-winged Hawk: Peak movements Sept 18-19-FNA reports 1,625 and 1,103 these two days; EAMBC reports 1,058 Sept 13 at White Horse Mt near Storm King Mt, while FNA reported only 240 that same day; FNA totals were 4,527 for period, about 2,000 less than all time high of last year but well above the average; more than 1000 were observed in less than an hour in late afternoon on Sept 18 over New City (F,RS); latest report 4 Oct 12 at Mt. Peter. GOLDEN EAGLE: 1 imm Schawangunk Mts near New Paltz Oct 4 (EDT, B&C Laird); another imm Oct 26 Mt Peter (WBC). Bald Eagle: More reports than usual; 1 ad Aug 1 over Storm King Mt (GB); 1 ad Aug 22 Hook Mt (L. & E. Mills); 1 ad Sept 10 Mt. Peter (WBC); 1 ad Sept 13 White Horse Mt (EAMBC); 1 near Mohonk (RP); 1 imm Oct 26 Neversink (KN); at least 2 winter residents established at USMA by late Oct. Marsh Hawk: 1 or 2 reported daily thru Sept and Oct by FNA. Osprey: FNA reports them constant thru the month of Sept and thru mid-Oct; max 30 in 3 hrs

Sept 13 over White Horse Mt, Oran (EAMBC); last Oct 22 in Dutch (WBC). Peregrine Falcon: None reported by FNA; 3 Sept 14 Schawangunk Mts near New Paltz (Seldon Spencer); 1 Oct 1 Mianus Gorge (James Todd); 1 Oct 18 at Mt. Anthony's Nose, N. West (ML). Sparrow Hawk: normal. Pigeon Hawk: 3 Sept 9 and 1 Oct 16 (FNA). Virginia Rail: Last Aug 25 Pine Plains (TH). Common Gallinule: 1 remained at Amenia thru Nov 20; peak there of 12 in Sept (W,TS). Coot: numbers returning to normal after lows of recent years; more than 300 reported from Dutch; 40 Oct 23 Muscoot Res; 22 Nov 16 Hudson at Iona I (JO). Shorebirds: in general poor migration this season. Semipalmated Plover: 2 Aug 16 Cornwall-on-Hudson (EDT). Killdeer: an unusual concentration of 30 in one pasture Oct 25 at Hamptonburg (EAMBC). American Woodcock: more than usual; 2 regularly thru Nov 23 at Tri-Loba Hill Sanc, Katonah; one of these observed in courtship dance Oct 18-19 (SG). Common Shipe: last 2 Oct 29 Pine Plains (TH). Upland Plover: 1 Sept 16 Rock L (RS). 4th Record for Rock; resident birds at Hamptonburg, Oran observed thru Sept 7 (EAMBC). Spotted Sandpiper: very late date of Nov 23 at Cornwall-on-Hudson (JG). Solitary Sandpiper: only report 1 illegally shot Oct 21 near Muscoot Res, (Edward Kurka). Greater Yellowlegs: last Nov 5 in Dutch. Lesser Yellowlegs: 1 Nov 8 Amenia (W, TS). Pectoral Sandpiper: 1 illegally shot Oct 21 near Muscoot Res; 4 Oct 25 Otterkill Cr, Hamptonburg (EAMBC). Gulls: local residents normal. Laughing Gull: 4 Sept 9 Cornwall Bay (EDT); last 2 Oct 20 Hudson R, Dutch (AJ). Bonaparte's Gull: 1 Sept 14 Cornwall Bay (EDT); 6 Nov 8 same place (JG); 1 Nov 6 Amenia (W,TS). **BLACK-LEGGED KITTIWAKE**: 1 Nov 20 on Hudson R north of Kingston-Rhinecliff Br, an imm bird well described by Davis W. Finch, verification report filed. **CASPIAN TERN**: 1 Sept 6 Cornwall Bay (EDT). Mourning Dove: reported abundant in Nyack. Owls: most species normal except for Great Horned which was reported more frequently than usual; a pair nested between Rt 9W and Hudson R on south shore of Popolopen Cr; a pair heard calling at Carmel in late Nov (ML).

GOATSUCKERS-STARLING: Whip-poor-will: 1 Aug 22-23 at Warwarsing only report (JO). Common Nighthawk: first migrant Aug 28 USMA (JG); 75 Aug 29 Cornwall-on-Hudson (EDT); small flights Sept 14-15 at Warwarsing (JO); and Sept 6-13 in Dutch; last Sept 15. Chimney Swift: last Oct 8 Poughkeepsie and Oct 14 Warwarsing. Ruby-throated Hummingbird: more reported than usual; late dates Oct 1 Nanuet and Oct 1-2 Dutch. Belted Kingfisher: normal. Woodpeckers: most species normal. Red-bellied Woodpecker: 1 Dec 2-3 Palisades (Mrs. Everett Martine). Red-headed Woodpecker: more reports than usual; 1 imm at Viola, Rock second and third week of Nov (FS); another imm Nov 7 South Salem (SG); 1 reported regularly thru Oct and Nov in Dutch. Yellow-bellied Sapsucker: 1 Sept 21 Warwarsing (JO); 2 Sept 29 and Oct 5 in Rock (RS); first report for Rock in six years. Eastern Kingbird: last Sept 5 Dutch. **WESTERN KINGBIRD**: 1 Sept 13 Warwarsing, observed all day (JO). Great Crested Flycatcher: last report Sept 9 Dutch. Eastern Phoebe: in normal numbers to Oct 25 in Ulst and Oct 23 in Dutch; no Nov reports. Yellow-bellied Flycatcher: 1 Sept 13 Mine Rd, USMA (EAMBC). Wood Pewee: last Oct 31 (EB). Olive-sided Flycatcher: 1 Aug 27; another Aug 29; 2 Aug 30 Weyant's Pd, USMA (JG,EDT); from 4-5 in early Sept in Dutch. Horned Lark: numbers low but normal to end of period. Tree Swallow: thousands daily moving south along Hudson R at Cornwall thru Aug and Sept; last Oct 30 at Pleasant Valley, Dutch (MV). Bank Swallow: last Sept 1 Dutch. Rough-winged Swallow: 7-8 first week of Sept in Dutch was last report. Barn Swallow: last Sept 6 Dutch. Purple Martin: Appears to have left imm after breeding; no reports thru period. Blue Jay: up from last year; huge flights reported thru Oran and Rock, yet fairly common at end of period. **RAVEN**: 4 Oct 21 over Mohonk (DF). Fish Crow: 2 thru period at Poughkeepsie; several birds observed but only 1 heard at a time at Woodlawn Cem, New Windsor Nov 30 (EDT). Black-capped Chickadee: up from lows of a few years ago; normal to better in most areas. **BOREAL CHICKADEE**:

1 Oct 19–20 Pleasant Valley (MV); another Nov 8 Rhinecliff (AJ); 1 Nov 11 Amenia (AJ,DF); 1 near Ashokan Res Nov 1 (RP). Tufted Titmouse: numbers down. Red-breasted Nuthatch: 1 Sept 25 South Salem, West; 8 Oct 11 Cross River, West; WBC reports 17 in Oct and 16 in Nov. Brown Creeper: good numbers in Oct; peak movement Nov 8–9 at USMA from 9–10 birds each day (JG). House Wren: normal after lows of several years ago; last report 1 Nov 23 Vassar Col (MK). Winter Wren: 1 Sept 27 Bashakill (EAMBC); WBC reports 3 in Oct and 3 in Nov. Carolina Wren: one day counts along Hook Mt in Rock found as many as 5 birds; a pair at the home of GB in Upper Nyack thru period; 3 thru most of Nov at Cornwall-on-Hudson (A,BM). Mockingbird: unc in northern part of region. Catbird: normal numbers thru migration; last report 1 Nov 25 Beacon (MK). Thrushes: flight seemed good in Ulst, esp Hermit. Robin: good numbers to Oct 26; small flocks noted in Putn area to last week of November. Wood Thrush: last report Oct 1. Hermit Thrush: WBC reports 14 in Oct; last Nov 23 (MK). Swainson's Thrush: WBC reports 2 in Sept, 3 in Oct; last obs in USMA Sept 23 (JG). Gray-checked Thrush: 1 dead at Poughkeepsie Sept 23 (AJ). Veery: 1 Weyants Pond USMA late date of Sept 22 (EDT,RS). Eastern Bluebird: Many small flocks from Oct 19–26 at Warwarsing; about 20 Oct 21 at Kripplebush (Fred Hough). Kinglets: both species in good evidence; Golden-crowned more frequently reported in Oct and Nov than usual. Water Pipit: Very few reported from Dutch; several hundred Oct 25 in Hamptonburgh area of Oran (EAMBC); 10 Oct 5 at USMA (JG). Cedar Waxwing: above normal for the period; esp large flights in Sept and Oct. Northern Shrike: 1 appeared between Nov 17–21 at 3 feeders in small area of Suffern, terrorized housewives with its appetite for small birds (Edwina Bruggeman); 1 Nov 30 Pleasant Valley (MK). Loggerhead Shrike: 1 Warwarsing Sept 6, obs feeding on grasshoppers; another pursuing Redwing at Hamptonburg, Oran Oct 25 (EAMBC).

VIREOS—WARBLERS: **WHITE-EYED VIREO:** very unusual in fall; 1 Sept 6 Skidmore, Dutch (HM). Yellow-throated Vireo: last Oct 2 at Green Haven (EB). Solitary Vireo: early fall date Sept 19 in Rock (RS); WBC reports 3 Sept records and 2 in Oct; last Oct 25 Circleville, Oran (Rosalie Keene). Philadelphia Vireo: 1 Sept 7 Red Oaks Mill (MK); 1 Sept 14 Moores Mills (EP,FG). Warbling Vireo: last very late date of Oct 7 near Green Haven (EB). Warblers: normal to better this fall; no major movements noted but some species in good numbers. **PROTHONOTARY WARBLER:** 1 Sept 16 Red Oaks Mill (MK). Golden-winged Warbler and Blue-winged Warbler: gone by end of Aug. Brewster's Warbler: 2 Aug 17 USMA (JG). Tennessee Warbler: 1 Oct 20 Amenia (W,TS). **ORANGE-CROWNED WARBLER:** 1 Red Oaks Mill Sept 13 (M,JK). Yellow Warbler: none reported after Aug. Magnolia Warbler: first Aug 27 USMA (JG); another different part of USMA Aug 28 (EDT). Cape May Warbler: 2 Sept 13–14 (RS). Black-throated Blue Warbler: 1 late date of Nov 17–18 at East Park, Dutch (Ester Chapman). Myrtle Warbler: in usual good fall numbers; last Nov 8 USMA (JG). Black-throated Green Warbler: first Sept 11 USMA (JG). Pine Warbler: 1 Sept 22 and another Sept 24 USMA (JG,EDT); 1 at New Paltz Sept 22–24. (RP). Palm Warbler: 1 Oct 21 near Mohonk (DF). Northern Waterthrush: last late date Oct 5 USMA (JG). Connecticut Warbler: 1 Sept 14 USMA (JG,EDT). Yellowthroat: 1 late date Nov 23 Bull Pond USMA (JG). Yellow-breasted Chat: 1 summer resident at Warwarsing sang thru moonlit night of June 1 (JO); 1 Rock L Sept 9 (RS); 1 Sept 2 Red Oaks Mill (J,MK); 1 Oct 1 Green Haven (EB); 1 Oct 17 Amenia (W,TS). Wilson's Warbler: first Aug 30 USMA (JG); last late date of Oct 19–21 Amenia (W,TS). Canada Warbler: first Aug 30 USMA (JG); last Oct 27 Red Oaks Mill (MK).

BLACKBIRDS—SPARROWS: Bobolink: last Sept 5 and 6 from 60 to 110 in Dutch. Baltimore Oriole: numbers dur Aug and Sept above normal; last Nov 22 Red Oaks Mill (MK). Rusty Blackbird: some huge flocks reported; first Oct 14 in West; Oct 23 in Ulst; several hundred birds at farm in Hamptonburgh Oct 25; remained

in Dutch thru Nov 30. Cowbird: More than 200 Aug 26 at Cornwall in all stages of molt; several hundred Oct 25 at Hamptonburg farm with Rusty Blackbirds (EAMBC). Scarlet Tanager: normal to better thru Sept; last Oct 13. Cardinal: normal thru region. Rose-breasted Grosbeak: WBC reports only 4 in Sept in Dutch, but numbers excellent in Oran thru Aug and Sept. Indigo Bunting: normal for period; last Sept 21 at Warwarsing and 2 Sept 26 Pleasant Valley: *DICKCISSEL*: 1 Nov 8 Amenia (W,TS) 2 Nov 10-16 Pleasant Valley (EP); 1 Nov 20-23 Chester (Sarah Uyhelyi). Evening Grosbeak: arr West and Rock Nov 8 in excellent numbers thru region to end of period. Purple Finch: excellent numbers at Warwarsing, not so many elsewhere. House Finch: usual numbers in usual places: new location at Monticello thru summer and fall (Pauline Chernick), Pine Grosbeak: very few reports compared to last year; 8 Nov 18 Poughkeepsie; 6 Nov 26 Millbrook. Common Redpoll: first Nov 20 Monticello (Ed McBride); 1 Nov 29 Poughquag (Al Pooth); 2 Nov 23 Pleasant Valley (MV); Paul Jeheber reports them in abundance on various ranges of USMA the last week of Nov. Pine Siskin: first Oct 28 at L Mohegan, West and Amenia, Dutch; more than 200 reported from Dutch dur Nov; 13 on Nov 8 and 50 on Nov 9 at USMA (JG). American Goldfinch: normal to better. Red Crossbill: in unprecedented numbers thru region; 4 Nov 8 Blauvelt, Rock (RAS); others (no number) Oct 21 near Mohonk (DF); 20 Hudson R, Dutch (DF); 45 Nov 26 at Millbrook (MK). Rufous-sided Towhee: normal abundant thru Oct; some persisted to end of period. Savannah Sparrow: normal. Grasshopper Sparrow: last Sept 15 Dutch. Vesper Sparrow: usual few. Slate-colored Junco: normal fall movement; first obs Oct 1 South Salem, West; Oct 3 Putn; Oct 5 Oran. Tree Sparrow: arr Oct 29 in Putn; Oct 26 in Dutch and Oran; numbers normal to end of period. Chipping Sparrow: above normal dur late Aug; normal after that till Oct 24. *HARRIS' SPARROW*: 1 ad male Oct 14-16 at feeder in Dutch (MV,MK,AJ). White-crowned Sparrow: good fall flight most areas; last Nov 28 Dutch. White-throated Sparrow: excellent movement in Dutch; arr Sept 30 Katonah and Sept 22 in Oran. Fox Sparrow: arr Oct 23 Katonah; normal to better numbers with some persisting to end of period in Dutch. Lincoln's Sparrow: 1 Sept 21 Millbrook (EP); 1 Sept 22 Weyant's Pond USMA (EDT,RS). 1 Sept 24 USMA; 1 Oct 24 Warwarsing (JO); 1 Sept 27 Wurtsboro (EAMBC); 1 Oct 5 Moore's Mills (EP). Song Sparrow: normal. Snow Bunting: 2 Oct 30 Lake Tiorati, Bear Mt Park (JO); 15 Nov 1 atop Bear Mt; a smaller flock same day at Hook Mt Beach, Upper Nyack (Harold Leidy); small flock Nov 7 Katonah and another Nov 1 at Ashokan Res (RP); from 6-15 thru Nov in Dutch. (Tom Gilbert)

Winter reports due by Apr 5.

Pellwood Lake, Highland Falls, N.Y. 10928

REGION 10 — MARINE

THOMAS H. DAVIS AND LEE MORGAN

Early September was characterized by stagnant weather, producing little or no migration. On the 9th, Hurricane Gerda passed eastern Long Island out at sea, too far to have any effect. That evening, however, a massive cold front with strong NW winds moved across the region.

The clear, cool dawn of the 10th initiated "the largest September flight I have ever seen" (John Bull). John and Helen Hirschbein's report from Far Rockaway that morning included 250 Eastern Kingbirds, 6 Olive-sided Flycatchers, 1000 Robins, 1000 Cedar Waxwings, 100 American Redstarts, 3000 Bobolinks, and over 300 Baltimore Orioles; they also saw an extremely early Orange-crowned Warbler at Jamaica Bay. Mike Gochfeld sent a full page summary documenting his activities