

REGION 8 - HUDSON-MOHAWK

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Fall 1998, was generally dry and mild. As reported from the Albany International Airport, September's mean temperature was 63.2°F, 1.9° above normal, with 60% possible sunshine. October averaged a nearly normal 50.7°, with 44% possible sunshine. November averaged a nearly normal 39.9°, with 40% possible sunshine. The near drought conditions experienced in July and August continued in September, with precipitation totalling 1.98", 0.97" below normal. The dry spell ended in October, with 4.14" of rain, 1.31" above normal. November became dry again, with only 1.65" of precipitation, 1.58" below normal. The first frost occurred on November 3. There was little snow, with no accumulation by the end of November.

As with last fall, reporting was down. With good to excellent wild food crops, birds generally were dispersed, with little feeder activity. Good passerine flights occurred September 9-12. There were numerous reports of a Red-throated Loon on one of the Five River Environmental Education Center ponds during late November. The bird had been placed there by the DEC to recover from injuries received when it accidentally landed in a corn field in southern Albany County. A large flock of Turkey Vultures, probably coming in to a roost was photographed late in the afternoon of October 13 near the Helderbergs by Kirstin Breisch, daughter of DEC biologist Al Breisch. Thanks, Kirstin, for being interested enough, alert enough, and having your camera handy at such a moment. Waterbird trends included high numbers of Snow Goose, Ring-necked Duck, Common Goldeneye, Common Merganser, Ruddy Duck, and American Coot, as well as good numbers of Black Scoter. There were three separate sightings of small groups of Tundra Swan during November. This species is always unusual in the Region with almost never more than one seen. **Tufted Duck** was reported from Saratoga Lake, also during November. This is only the second documented record for this species in Region 8, the first being in 1991, also on Saratoga Lake. According to a note in *The Kingbird* (42:271), the 1991 sighting was the fourth in the Region. However, since the earlier sightings were never documented in *The Kingbird*, *Feathers*, *Field Notes*, or with NYSARC reports, they essentially retain rumor status. This emphasizes the absolute need to submit notes for evaluation and publication. Hawk migration numbers were down from last year, with uncooperative winds for much of the season. Notable was the number of Golden Eagles, with 14 counted between the September 27 and December 12. An unusually large number of Yellow-rumped Warblers was seen by Ray Perry while canoeing on Featherstonhaugh Lake on September 29. He reported seeing at least 300 of the birds in the first few layers of trees ringing the lake, with others too far in from the water to be counted. In contrast with last year, winter finches were notable by their complete absence.

Once again thanks are due to Bob Kirker for organizing the Camp Pinnacle Hawkwatch. The hawkwatch was staffed daily from August 18 through December 23, for a total of 128 days, 727 hours, and 3164 hawks. Details on specific numbers are in the statistical section of this report.

One great rarity was noted during the period. A **Pacific Loon** was seen by Walter Ellison and Nancy Martin late in the afternoon of October 17. They were able to observe the bird for over an hour, taking extremely detailed notes, which were included in their report to the NYSARC. If accepted by NYSARC, this will be a first record for the Region. Eaton

mentions one report of a female shot near Troy with no date (*Birds of New York State*, 1910, v.1, p.103). Repeated searching failed to relocate this Regional first. Kudos to Walter and Nancy for an exceptionally fine report.

Other unusual birds included Eurasian Wigeon, Long-billed Dowitcher, Caspian Tern, and Bicknell's Thrush. 207 species were reported. These included 31 species of waterfowl, 14 species of hawks, 5 species of owls, 19 species of shorebirds, and 24 species of warblers.

CONTRIBUTORS

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ABBREVIATIONS

AR – Alcove Reservoir, ALBA; BCR - Basic Creek Reservoir, ALBA; CL - Collins Lake, SCHE; CPHW - Camp Pinnacle hawk watch, ALBA; FR - Five Rivers Environmental Education Center, Delmar, ALBA; FSF – Featherstonhaugh State Forest, SCHE; FtE - Fort Edward area, WASH; FtM – Ft. Miller, WASH; HP - E.N. Huyck Preserve, ALBA; JL - Jenny Lake, SARA; L7 - Vischer Ferry Power Station/Lock 7, SCHE; ML – Myosotis Lake, ALBA; MR – Mohawk River; NB – New Baltimore, GREE; NRP - Nott Rd. Park, Guilderland, ALBA; NRRS – Niskayuna Railroad Station, SCHE; SCA - Schenectady County Airport; SkW – Skidmore College North Woods, SARA; SL - Saratoga Lake, SARA; SNHP - Saratoga National Historic Park, SARA; SPd - Stanton Pond, ALBA; StFl – Stillwater Flats (including Saratoga Sod Farm), SARA; TP – Thacher Park, ALBA; TR - Tomhannock Reservoir, RENS; VF – Vischer's Ferry Nature and Historic Preserve, SARA; WR - Watervliet Reservoir, ALBA.

LOONS-DUCKS

Red-throated Loon: 1 Round L 12 Nov (WL); 1

WR 15 Nov (WE); 1 FR 22 Nov (CT).

PACIFIC LOON: 1 TR 17 Oct (WE, NM), NYSARC.

Com. Loon: only small numbers reported; max 9 SL 14 Nov.

Pied-billed Grebe: max 11 BCR 17 Oct; present thru.

Horned Grebe: reported in low numbers on area lakes; last 1 Galway L 28 Nov.

Red-necked Grebe: max 8 SL 14 Nov.

Double-crested Cormorant: max 80 lower MR Colonie 10 Oct.

Great Blue Heron: max 14 CL 18 Nov.

Great Egret: max 14 VF 11 Sep.

Green Heron: max 4 VF 13 Sep; last 2 VF 24 Sep.

Black-crowned Night-Heron: 2 imm NRRS 10 Sep (RP), only report.

Turkey Vulture: max 90-94 T New Scotland 13 Oct; last 20 Glens Falls 30 Oct.

Snow Goose: arr 29 Coxsackie 7 Oct; max 3000

TR 11 Nov (Larry Alden, FM).

Canada Goose: max 2530 TR 17 Oct; 1700 SL 11 Nov; 3000+ Bell's Pd COLU 17 Nov.

Brant: max 200 TP 3 Oct (WE); 50-75 over Windham High Peak GREE 25 Oct (JG, AV).

Mute Swan: 1 SPd 13 Sep; only report n of COLU.

Tundra Swan: 5 SL 12 Nov (WL); 14 Cossayuna L 13 Nov; 13 Galway L 28 Nov (JG, TP, AV).

Wood Duck: max 16 BCR 6 Sep; last 6 VF 3 Oct.

Gadwall: max 12 SL 19 Nov.

Eurasian Wigeon: 1 SL 18 Nov (G./K. Hanson).

Am. Wigeon: first 19 BCR 6 Sep; present in low numbers thru.

Am. Black Duck: max 51 TR 17 Oct; 130 SL 14 Nov.

Mallard: max 310 SL 14 Nov; 500 Galway L 28 Nov.

Blue-winged Teal: max 31 NRRS 22 Sep; last SL 25 Nov.

N. Shoveler: 3 TR 17 Oct; 15 SL 22 Nov, only reports

N. Pintail: max 17 Niska Isle 1 Nov; last 5 Galway L 28 Nov.

Green-winged Teal: arr 16 VF 7 Sep; max 60 TR 29 Oct; last 24 Galway L 28 Nov.

Canvasback: 2 SL 14, 23 Nov, only report.

Redhead: 15 SL 12 Nov, only report.

Ring-necked Duck: first 40 BCR 6 Sep; max 720+ BCR 17 Oct.

TUFTED DUCK: 1 SL 14-25 Nov (WE, WL, mob), NYSARC.

Greater Scaup: 200+ SL 12, 25 Nov, only reports.

Lesser Scaup: max 40 SL 14 Nov.

Surf Scoter: 2 L George 23 Oct; 6 SL 25 Oct, only reports.

White-winged Scoter: 32 SL 14 Nov, only report.

Black Scoter: max 50 SL 15 Oct.

Oldsquaw: 2 L7 25 Oct; 1 TR 11 Nov; 4 SL 25 Nov; 1 Galway L 28 Nov; only reports.

Bufflehead: first 1 TR 20 Oct; max 100 SL 23 Nov.

Com. Goldeneye: first 7 TR 19 Oct; max 400 SL 12 Nov.

Hooded Merganser: max 120 TR 29 Oct; 50 AR 15 Nov.

Com. Merganser: max 400+ SL 12 Nov WL; 500+ Nassau L 19 Nov (PC).

Red-breasted Merganser: 5 TR 17 Oct; 1

SL 25 Oct; 3 SL 14 Nov; 5 Nassau L 19 Nov; 1 L7 25 Nov; 2 FtM 30 Nov (JS).
Ruddy Duck: first 8 TR 18 Oct; max 100 TR 11 Nov.

HAWKS-ALCIDS

Osprey: 13 reports of singles.
Bald Eagle: 1 ad Papscahee 1 Sep; 2 ad Stuyvesant 3 Sep; 1 imm NB 15, 23, 26, 28 Sep; 1 ad Greenport 19 Sep; 1 unspecified Stuyvesant 5, 20 Oct; 1 imm Stuyvesant 2 Nov; 1 ad Stockport 6 Nov; 1 imm SL 12 Nov; 1 unspecified 17 Nov; 1 ad Stuyvesant 25 Nov.
N. Harrier: max 4 FR 11 Oct; 13 FtE 22 Nov; 18 reports of singles.
Sharp-shinned Hawk: max 6 TP 3 Oct; 34 reports of singles.
Cooper's Hawk: 2 E. Berne 4 Nov; 11 reports of singles.

N. Goshawk: 1 Greenport 4 Sep (BC); 1 NB 18 Oct (RG); 1 Niskayuna 29 Nov (RY).

Red-shouldered Hawk: 1 JL 5 Sep (RY); 1 Grapeville 6 Sep (PC); 1 Grafton L SP 20 Sep (PC); 1 NRP 17 Oct; only reports.

Broad-winged Hawk: arr 4 Glenville 4 Sep.

Red-tailed Hawk: max 18 FtE 5 Nov.

Rough-legged Hawk: arr 2 FtE 5 Nov.

Am. Kestrel: max 15 FtE 6 Sep; 17 reports of singles.

Merlin: 1 Gallupville 11 Oct (Bbo); 1 Chatham 16 Oct (ADBC); 1 SUNYA 29 Oct (NM).

Peregrine Falcon: 1 ad m *tundrius* TP 3 Oct (WE); 1 TR 11 Nov (L. Alden, FM); 1 Albany 13 Nov (RG); 1 Schenectady 23 Nov (SA); 2 Glens Falls 25 Nov (BBI).

CAMP PINNACLE HAWK MIGRATION TOTALS

Species	Total	Peak Flight:	Date Range
Turkey Vulture	219	48 on 17 Oct	19 Aug-8 Nov
Osprey	50	6 on 13 Sep	24 Aug-21 Nov
Bald Eagle	10		19 Aug-4 Dec
Northern Harrier	75	5 on 8 Sep	27 Aug-19 Dec
Sharp-shinned Hawk	282	30 on 11 Oct	19 Aug-5 Dec
Cooper's Hawk	65	6 on 17 Oct	26 Aug-22 Nov
Northern Goshawk	30	3 on 15, 17 Sep	5 Sep-14 Dec
Red-Shouldered Hawk	18		17 Sep-21 Nov
Broad-winged Hawk	1106	326 on 13 Sep	18 Aug-23 Oct
Red-tailed Hawk	1075	99 on 8 Nov	20 Aug-23 Dec
Rough-legged Hawk	16	11 on 4 Dec	13 Nov-23 Dec
Golden Eagle	14		27 Sep-12 Dec
American Kestrel	49	5 on 23 Sep	31 Aug-21 Nov
Merlin	10		18 Sep-21 Nov
Peregrine Falcon	6		12 Sep-11 Dec
Totals	3164	392 on 13 Sep	18 Aug-23 Dec

Wild Turkey: continues in moderate numbers throughout.

Virginia Rail: 4 VF 6,7 Sep; 1 NRRS 29 Sep, only reports.

Sora: 1 NRRS 29 Sep, only report.

Com. Moorhen: 6 VF 7 Sep, only report.

Am. Coot: max 150 SL 24 Nov; last 36 Galway L 28 29 Nov.

Black-bellied Plover: 1 WR 29 Sep; 1 VF 3 Oct, only reports.

Am. Golden-Plover: 1 SCA 4 Sep (RP); 5 WR 29 Sep (WE); 2 Cohoes 25-26 Oct, 3 still present 3 Oct (WE).

Semipalmated Plover: 10 VF 6 Sep, 1 still present 26 Sep.

Killdeer: max 40 FtM 12 Sep.

Greater Yellowlegs: 5 VF 6,7 Sep; 4 VF 26 Sep; 3 reports of singles.

Lesser Yellowlegs: max 30 VF 6 Sep; 6 WR 3 Oct; 6 VF 13 Oct.

Solitary Sandpiper: max 5 HP 6 Sep; last 1 VF 13 Sep.

Spotted Sandpiper: only 4 reports of singles.

Upland Sandpiper: no reports.

Semipalmated Sandpiper: 10 VF 6, 13 Sep, 3 Oct, only reports.

Western Sandpiper: 1 VF 6 Sep (FM), only report.

Least Sandpiper: 75 VF 6 Sep, 15 still present 26 Sep.

White-rumped Sandpiper: 2 VF 5 Sep.

Baird's Sandpiper: 1 juv Ferry Rd 7 Sep (WE).

Pectoral Sandpiper: 1 VF 7, 13 Sep; 3 NRRS 8 Sep; 6 WR 29 Sep; 15 WR 3 Oct.

Stilt Sandpiper: 3 VF 6 Sep (WE).

Short-billed Dowitcher: 1 VF 6, 7 Sep.

Long-billed Dowitcher: 1 juv VF 8-12 Sep, highly vocal (WE, FM).

Com. Snipe: max 6 FtE 25 Sep.

Am. Woodcock: last 1 Amsterdam 12 Nov (TP).

Bonaparte's Gull: 3 SL 14 Nov; 1 TR 17 Oct; only reports.

Ring-billed Gull: max 400 HR Stillwater 30 Nov (SS).

Herring Gull: max 300 NRRS 1 Nov (RY).

Iceland Gull: 1 NRRS 9 Nov (RP); 1 SL 14 Nov (WE).

Lesser Black-backed Gull: 2 Cohoes 14 Nov (RG).

Great Black-backed Gull: max 100 NRRS 1 Nov.

Caspian Tern: 1 Greenport 19 Sep (BC).

Com. Tern: 1 SL 12, 14, 15 Nov.

DOVES-WOODPECKERS

E. Screech-Owl: 4 reports of singles.

Great Horned Owl: 2 VF 7 Sep; 11 reports of singles.

Barred Owl: 2 CPHW 26 Oct; 5 reports of singles.

Short-eared Owl: arr 4 FtE 22 Nov; present T Glen, T Canajoharie, T Minden, all MONT; max 7 Ft.E 29 Nov.

N. Saw-whet Owl: 1 FSF 25 Oct (RP), only report.

Com. Nighthawk: 7 Slingerlands 6 Sep; 2 VF 7 Sep; 1 VF 11 Sep; last 1 BCM 14 Sep.

Chimney Swift: very low numbers reported.

Ruby-throated Hummingbird: 2 HP 6 Sep; 3 Schodack Ctr 9, 12 Sep; 20 reports of singles.

Red-bellied Woodpecker: max 3 NB 30 Sep; 19 reports of singles.

Yellow-bellied Sapsucker: 6 HP 6 Sep; 6 reports of singles; last 1 NB 24 Nov.

Downy Woodpecker: max 11 NRP 12 Sep.

Hairy Woodpecker: max 5 NB 9 Oct.

Pileated Woodpecker: max 4 NRP 12 Sep; 25 reports of singles.

FLYCATCHERS-WAXWINGS

Olive-sided Flycatcher: 1 HP 6 Sep (WE).

E. Wood-Pewee: max 3 SkW 8Sep; 14 reports of singles.

Yellow-bellied Flycatcher: 1 HP 6 Sep (WE, NM); 1 NB 16 Sep (RG), only reports.

"Traill's" Flycatcher: 1 banded NB 4 Sep (RG); 1 NRP 12 Sep (WE).

Least Flycatcher: 6 reports of singles.

E. Phoebe: max 14 NRP 12 Sep.

Great Crested Flycatcher: 1 Hillsdale 5 Sep; 1 Greenport 19 Sep, only reports.

N. Shrike: 3 reports: 1 NRP 17 Oct; 1 Berne 15 Nov; 1 Hartford WASH 21 Nov.

Blue-headed Vireo: 6 Sep reports; 5 Oct reports.

Yellow-throated Vireo: 1 NRP 12 Sep; 1 VF 13 Sep, only reports.

Warbling Vireo: 2 VF 4, 13 Sep; 2 NRP 12 Sep; 11 reports of singles.

Philadelphia Vireo: 1 NRP 12 Sep; 1 FR 25 Sep, only reports.

Red-eyed Vireo: max 11 HP 6 Sep; 7 NRP 12 Sep; 10 reports of singles.

Am Crow: c.1500 Cohoes 14 Nov (RG).

Fish Crow: 7 over Westmere 11 Sep (NM); 3 reports of singles.

Com. Raven: widely reported throughout Region.

Horned Lark: low numbers reported.

Bank Swallow: 1 NRP 5 Sep, only report.

Barn Swallow: max 12 NRP 5 Sep.

Tufted Titmouse: 1 s. of Ticonderoga 3 Nov (T. Dudones), range expansion.

Red-breasted Nuthatch: 9 banded JL Sep.

White-breasted Nuthatch: max 8 NRP 12 Sep.

Brown Creeper: 4 WR 29 Nov.

Carolina Wren: 7 reports of singles.

House Wren: max 5 NRP 12 Sep.

Winter Wren: 2 SNHP 29 Sep; 11 reports of singles.

Marsh Wren: max 4 Niska Isle 29 Sep.

Golden-crowned Kinglet: first 5 SNHP 18 Sep; max 6 WR 15 Nov; present in good numbers.

Ruby-crowned Kinglet: first SkW 11 Sep; max 10 Lawson's L ALBA 11 Oct.

Blue-gray Gnatcatcher: 2 VF 4 Sep; only 2 reports of singles.

E. Bluebird: max 16 NRP 12 Sep; 15 NB 28 Oct; generally good numbers.

Veery: 1 NRP 12 Sep, only report

Bicknell's Thrush: 1 SkW 11 Sep (JG).

Swainson's Thrush: 1 HP 6 Sep; 1 Gallupville 2 Oct; nocturnal migrants heard Schodack Ctr 17 Sep (PC).

Hermit Thrush: 5 banded JL 19 Sep; 3 SNHP 10 Oct; 8 reports of singles; last 1 Papscahee Preserve 28 Oct (MW).

Wood Thrush: 12 reports of singles.

Am. Robin: max 50 NB 2 Nov.

Gray Catbird: max 15 Amsterdam 11 Sep; 12 NRP 12 Sep.

N. Mockingbird: max 3 NB 27 Sep; 9 reports of singles.

Brown Thrasher: 1 Greenport 19 Sep; 1 Amsterdam 4, 7, 9, Oct, only reports.

European Starling: max 3000 Slingerlands 10 Nov.

Am. Pipit: max 156 StFl 26 Sep (BP).

Cedar Waxwing: max 100 Amsterdam 12 Sep; 50 TP 3 Oct.

WARBLERS

Tennessee Warbler: 1 Gallupville 23 Sep, only report.

Nashville Warbler: 10 reports of singles.
N. Parula: 7 reports of singles.

Yellow Warbler: 1 HP 6 Sep, only report.

Chestnut-sided Warbler: 2 NP 6 Sep; 2 NRP 12 Sep; 3 reports of singles.

Magnolia Warbler: max 5 Indian Kill 9 Sep; 4

NRP 12 Sep; 20 reports of singles.

Cape May Warbler: no reports.

Black-throated Blue Warbler: 2 TP 7 Sep; 3 SkW 11 Sep; only 3 reports of singles.

Yellow-rumped Warbler: max 300+ FSF 29 Sep (RP).

Black-throated Green Warbler: 3 HP 6 Sep; 3 SNHP 10 Sep; 5 SkW 11 Sep; 2 Gansevoort 17 Sep; 22 reports of singles.

Blackburnian Warbler: 3 VF 13 Sep; 6 reports of singles.

Pine Warbler: 3 reports of singles; last 1 Austerlitz 26 Sep.

Prairie Warbler: 1 HP 6 Sep, only report.

Palm Warbler: 3 HP 6 Sep; 5 Gansevoort 12 Sep; 2 TP 3 Oct; 2 NRP 17 Oct; 7 reports of singles.

Bay-breasted Warbler: 6 reports of singles.

Blackpoll Warbler: 2 SNHP 10 Sep; 3 Gansevoort 11 Sep; 8 reports of singles.

Black-and-white Warbler: max 2 NRP 12 Sep; 3 reports of singles.

Am. Redstart: 2 Gansevoort 11 Sep; 2 SkW 11, 13 Sep; 3 reports of singles.

Ovenbird: 1 singing SkW 1 Sep; 1 Austerlitz 4 Sep; 1 JL 4 Sep; 1 NB 15, 16 Sep; only reports.

Mourning Warbler: 2 SNHP 2 Sep; 4 reports of singles.

Wilson's Warbler: 3 HP 6 Sep; 5 reports of singles.

Canada Warbler: 1 HP 6 Sep, only report.

TANAGERS-WEAVERS

Scarlet Tanager: 2 SNHP 2 Sep; 2

Gansevoort 7 Sep; 2 NRP 12 Sep; 5 reports of singles.

E. Towhee: max 6 SNHP 2 Sep; 6 reports of singles.

Am. Tree-Sparrow: arr 1 Austerlitz 24 Sep (ADBC), early.

Chipping Sparrow: max 15 NB 21 Sep; last 1 Austerlitz 28 Oct.

Field Sparrow: max 8 NRP 12 Sep; last 1 NB 14 Oct.

Savannah Sparrow: last 1 Stuyvesant 25 Oct.

Fox Sparrow: 2 CPHW 11 Oct; 2 Lawson's L ALBA 11 Oct; 2 VF 31 Oct; only 4 reports of singles; numbers down.

Lincoln's Sparrow: 2 seen, several singing VF 24 Sep (WL); 8 reports of singles.

Swamp Sparrow: last 1 VF 31 Oct.

White-throated Sparrow: arr 2 NRP 12 Sep; max 10 SNHP 18 Sep.

White-crowned Sparrow: arr 1 Hillsdale 27 Sep; max 5 NRP 17 Oct.

Dark-eyed Junco: abundant in migration Schenectady; 23 banded 30-31 Oct, 36 banded Nov (RY).

Lapland Longspur: 1 SL 12 Nov (WL), only report.

Snow Bunting: arr 1 Helderbergs 22 Oct; 7 BCR 25 Oct; 40 SL 4 Nov (CL); only 3 reports of singles.

Rose-breasted Grosbeak: 2 NRP 12 Sep; 2 VF 13 Sep; 7 reports of singles.

Indigo Bunting: 1 HP 6 Sep; 2 Papscaene 18 Sep; 1 NB 19 Sep; 8 Gansevoort 20 Sep; 3 Gansevoort 28 Sep.

Bobolink: 2 HP 6 Sep; 4 Amsterdam 10 Sep (TP); last 1 Harlemville COLU 13 Oct (JS).

Red-winged Blackbird: max c.1000 WR 29 Sep.

E. Meadowlark: 4 StFl 11 Oct; 1 Stuyvesant 25 Oct.

Rusty Blackbird: arr 1Guilderland 4 Oct; max 44 BCM 11 Oct; 100 VF 24 Oct; last 1 WR 12 Nov.Com. Grackle: max 1000 WR 29 Sep.

Brown-headed Cowbird: max 1500 SUNYA 8 Oct. Baltimore Oriole: 1 Gansevoort 1 Sep; 1 Amsterdam 11 Sep, only reports.**Purple Finch:** reported in low num-

bers JL; max 7 CPHW 18 Sep (PC).

House Finch: very low numbers reported.

Pine Siskin: no reports.

Am. Goldfinch: max 74 WR 29 Nov.

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