

REGION 3 - FINGER LAKES

Bill Ostrander
80 Westmont Avenue,
Elmira, NY 14905

The month of March was perfect—in like a lion and out like a lamb. Snow fell all but one day in the first week and by 7 March, 14 inches had accumulated. The one noticeable effect that this had on birds was the concentration of large numbers of Snow Buntings and Horned Larks where birders were able to find them. The snow cover persisted through 17 March.

The snow's ability to radiate heat back into outer space on cloudless nights was probably a factor in the below normal temperatures experienced through most of the month. As a consequence, waterfowl which had been taking advantage of the open water became more concentrated in the much reduced areas of ice-free water. A large number of Mallards in downtown Elmira were forced into the deeper and swifter portions of the Chemung River. Several of them compensated by becoming very active diving ducks. Waterfowl in wetland areas crowded around small areas of open water fed by springs.

The thaw which climaxed with peak temperatures above 60°F on 18 March, led to rising water levels. Waterfowl were driven from muddy rivers to wetlands and lakes. The last week of the month was characterized by subfreezing nighttime temperatures and above freezing daytime temperatures. The cold nights kept wetlands largely frozen.

April had no snow. Temperatures were about average. Precipitation was below normal. May temperatures averaged 2.9° above normal. Precipitation, at 0.81 inches, was way below the normal 3.31 inches and plunged the Region into deeper drought than had preceded the temporary relief of the snowy March. Very low water tables combined with deterioration of old beaver dams produced ideal shorebird habitat.

Throughout the season, the wind seemed to blow almost continually out of the north. This retarded migration and may have caused waterfowl to accumulate in the Region. The steadiness of the wind direction was probably also the reason for the few waterfowl fallouts on smaller bodies of water, which seem to occur most often when south winds suddenly change to north winds.

Raptor migration went almost unnoticed. The largest numbers of Red-tailed Hawks were seen perched around the Cornell Pheasant Farm instead of sailing past Mt. Pleasant. The red-tails, including a beautiful and regionally rare rufous morph bird, were probably seeking an alternative to snow-covered voles. While my wife and I were birding at Lowe Pond on 25 Apr, Joan noticed several raptors passing the Harris Hill overlook. After lunch I checked it out and sure enough Ospreys, Sharp-shinned Hawks, and Broad-winged Hawks were taking advantage of the updrafts along the north-facing slope and affording excellent views. Rich Clements observed a similar movement there the following day.

At the Kestrel Haven Avian Migration Observatory, the wind forced John and Sue Gregoire to take down their mistnets and suspend banding operations after 15 May. John reported that banding in April was great. The season totals were 596 banded, 99 returns, and 782 handled. The 273 Am. Goldfinches banded was the most for any species. One of the Am.

Goldfinches banded in the fall of 1998 was recaptured by a bander in Rochester in May.

Many species this spring appeared to show significant changes in population from spring 1998, based on numbers reported by birders in the Region. Most of the waterfowl species common to the Region showed increases and there were no significant decreases. Horned and Red-necked grebes and Double-crested Cormorants also showed increases. Likewise, virtually all of the common shorebird species showed significant increases in numbers reported. Only Semipalmated Plover was down. Many species of warblers were more common this spring as well, with none declining significantly. Some grassland species showed declines, including Vesper Sparrow, Grasshopper Sparrow, and Eastern Meadowlark. Savannah Sparrows, however, were up. As expected following last year's invasions, lingering winter finches were way down, though Purple Finches and Am. Goldfinches were up. Rock Doves, House Sparrows, and House Finches increased. Additional species reported in significantly smaller numbers this spring were: Northern Goshawk, Herring Gull, Great Black-backed Gull, Black-billed Cuckoo, Chimney Swift, Tree Swallow, Bank Swallow, Blue Jay, Common Raven, Red-breasted Nuthatch, Veery, Swainson's Thrush, American Robin, Dark-eyed Junco, and Rusty Blackbird.

CONTRIBUTORS

Marcia Adamy, Paula Amols, Bob Anderson, Carol Anne Anderson, Dan Ardia, Betty Armbruster, Eric Baitchman, Ryan Bakelaar, Margaret Barker, Hallie Bartlett, Brenda Best, Gladys Birdsall, Ruth Bradford, Jack Brubaker, Chris Butler, Linda Buttel, Campus Club Bird Study Group, Chris & Rachel Caudill, Cayuga Bird Club, Gary Chapin, Chemung Valley Audubon Society, Meghan Cleary, Joan & Rich Clements, Linda Clougherty, Dianne & Steve Cooper, Cornell Spring Field Ornithology Class, Mark DeWald, Grace, Joe & Sandy DiCinti, Nancy Dickinson, Margie Ditmars, Jeff Doyle, Karen Edelstein, Dolores Ennis, Ben & Dianna Fambrough, Annette Finney, Martha Fischer, Maureen Fisher, Kurt Fox, Tom Fredericks, Tim Gallagher, Marva Gingrich, Jon Glase, David & Sunny Gooding, Jim Goodson, John Greenly, John & Sue Gregoire, Kevin Griffith, Bob Grosek, Andy & Richard Guthrie, Stefan Hames, Meena Haribal, Elizabeth Hibbard, Wesley Hochachka, Jeff Holbrook, Norma Hood, George & Jo Houghton, Larry & Sara Jane Hymes, Tony Ingraham, Carolyn Jacobs, Laura Kammermeier, Steve &

Taylor Kelling, Nancy Kelly, Anne Kendall, Elizabeth King, Aaron, Jon, & Rachel Kloppel, George & Pat Kloppel, Meade Krosby, Mark Landon, Tom Lathrop, Don & Kathy Lawrence, Mindy LeBranche, Jim & Terry Leet, Randy Little, Ann Mathieson, Dave McDermitt, Jay & Kevin McGowan, Deborah McNaughton, Daniel & Jean McPheeters, Marie McRae, Matt Medler, Tom Metcalf, Brian Mingle, Nari Mistry, MNWR Staff, Connie Morse, Barbara & Ron Mudd, Bud & Sue Norvell, Brendan & Dave Nutter, John Olson, Bill & Joan Ostrander, Mary Passage, Lydia Pettis, Gerard Phillips, Sandy Podulka, Bard Prentiss, Laurie Ray, Marie Read, Michelle Reidy, Barlow Rhodes, Rochester Birding Association, Ron Rohrbaugh, Ken Rosenberg, Jennifer Royce, Bill & Bob Russell, Dave & Mark Russell, Matt Sarver, Marty Schlabach, Carol Schmitt, Linda Segar, Laura Shaver, Margaret Shepard, Dominic Sherony, Jamie Sindelar, Sharon Skelly, Roger Slothower, Ken Smith, Larue St. Clair, Laura Stenzler, Matt Stillerman, Carl Strickland, Ben Taft, Chris & Diane Tessaglia-Hymes, Dave Tetlow, Mike Tetlow, Julian Thomas, Mary Jane Thomas, Cyndy Tkachuck, Bruce Tracey, Mike Tuttle, John Van Niel, Matt Victoria, Philip Von Platen, Gil Weakland, Watt Webb, Bill Welles, Allison & Jeff Wells, Kim Whittaker, Matt Williams, Caissa Wilmer, Matt Young.

ABBREVIATIONS

Caro - Caroline, CayL - Cayuga Lake, CLB - Cayuga Lake Basin, CLSP - Cayuga Lake State Park, ChR - Chemung River, CoH - Connecticut Hill TOMP, CU - Cornell University, Dry - Dryden, DryL - Dryden Lake, Elda - Elmira Dam CHEM, EldL - Eldridge Lake CHEM, FLNF - Finger Lakes National Forest, GlMe - Gleason Meadows, GHC - Green Hill Cemetery TOMP, HGP - Horseheads Gravel Pits CHEM, HHP - Harris Hill Park CHEM, HHSF - Hammond Hill State Forest TOMP, JePd - Jennings Pond TOMP, KH - Kestrel Haven Avian Migration Observatory, Lans - Lansing, Led - Ledyard, LoPd - Lowe Pond CHEM, MNWR - Montezuma National Wildlife Refuge, MtPl - Mt. Pleasant TOMP, MyPt - Myers Point TOMP, Newf - Newfield, PSt - Park Station CHEM, RNP - Ringwood Nature Preserve TOMP, SaCr - Salmon Creek TOMP, SaMu - Savannah Mucklands, SCF - Seneca County Fairgrounds SENE, Shel - Sheldrake, SLSP - Seneca Lake State Park, SML - Seneca Meadows Landfill SENE, StP - Stewart Park TOMP, SuSF - Summerhill State Forest CAYU, SW - Sapsucker Woods TOMP, TCA - Tompkins County Airport, TCAH - The Center At Horseheads CHEM, US - Union Springs, WDan - West Danby; WERF - West Elmira Riverine Forest

LOONS-DUCKS

Red-throated Loon: arr 1 CayL 21 Apr; 1 PSt 23 Apr; 1 Hog Hole TOMP 27 Apr.
Com. Loon: max 27 PSt 23 Apr; 1 PSt 26 May.
Pied-billed Grebe: max many Keuka L 25 Mar.
Horned Grebe: arr 3 HGP 26 Mar; max 61 DryL 4 Apr; last 5 SLSP 23 May.
Red-necked Grebe: arr 1 DryL 2 Apr; max 5 MNWR 20 Apr; last 1 MyPt 23 Apr.
Double-crested Cormorant: arr 1 CayL 7 Apr; max 66 HGP 23 Apr.
Am. Bittern: max 2 JePd 26 Apr; 1 MNWR 17 Apr thru; 1 TCAH 29 Apr.
Least Bittern: arr 1 TCAH 14 May; max 3 TCAH 15, 21 May, high; 1 LoPd 15 May; only reports.
Great Blue Heron: arr 1 RNP 14 Mar; max 101 MNWR 30 May, high.
Great Egret: arr 1 SW 24 Mar, early; 1 LoPd 25 Apr; 1 Tyre 7 May; only reports.
Green Heron: max 6 SW 1 May.
Black-crowned Night-Heron: arr 1 DryL 15-24 Apr; 1 MNWR 7 May; only reports.
GLOSSY IBIS: 1 MNWR 31 May (J&KM).
Turkey Vulture: max 40 MyPt 8 Apr, high.
GREATER WHITE-FRONTED GOOSE: 1 MNWR 2-4 May (SS,mob); 1 StP 7-9 May (J&KM,mob).
Snow Goose: max several thousand Caro 18 Mar; last 1 MNWR 4 May.
ROSS'S GOOSE: 1 Tyre 11-12 Mar (DT fide CTH); 1 SaMu 11-19 Mar; max 2 CayL 20 Mar (RBa, MMe, MSa); 1 MNWR 21, 28 Mar.
Canada Goose: max 11000 KH 24 Mar.
Brant: 22 EiDa 23 May (RCI), only report.
Mute Swan: 1 StP thru 7 May, only report.
Tundra Swan: arr 18 East Corning Gravel Pit STEU; 18 Mar; max 350 MNWR 20 Mar, high; last 2 TCAH 29 Apr, late.
Wood Duck: max 23 TCAH 21 May.
Gadwall: max 5 MNWR 20 Mar; last 1 LoPd 8 May.

Eurasian Wigeon: arr 1 MNWR 1 May (MMe, MSa, MW, A&RG); 2 MNWR 4-5 May (fide DNu).
Am. Wigeon: arr 2 MyPt 6 Mar; max 30 MNWR 27 Mar; 12 MNWR 31 May (MSa, MH), late.
Am. Black Duck: max 14 MNWR 20 Mar.
Mallard: max 113 MNWR 29 May.
Blue-winged Teal: max 34 LoPd 24 Apr.
N. Shoveler: arr 19 MNWR 20 Mar; max 50 MNWR 31 Mar; last 2 MNWR 29 May, late.
N. Pintail: max 300 MNWR 20 Mar, high; last "many" MNWR 3 May.
Green-winged Teal: max 51 LoPd 24 Apr; last 1 LoPd 14 May.
Canvasback: max 2300 MNWR 20 Mar; last MNWR 1 May.
Redhead: max 300 CLSP 20 Mar; last CLB 18 Apr.
Ring-necked Duck: max 114 HGP 27 Mar; last 1 EiDa 25 May, late.
scaup sp: max 300 CLSP 20 Mar.
Greater Scaup: max 23 StP 25 Apr; last 1 CLB 28 Apr.
Lesser Scaup: max 18 EldL 4 Apr; last 7 SLSP 23 May.
Surf Scoter: 2 DryL 22-24 Apr; 3 EldL 23 Apr, only reports.
White-winged Scoter: arr 2 CayL 26 Mar; max 40 MNWR 25 Apr (MH), high; last 1 SLSP 23 May, late.
BLACK SCOTER: 6 MNWR 25 Apr (MH), only report.
Oldsquaw: arr 1 Harris Park 26 Mar; max 16 Dean's Cove State Park 4 May; last 1 SLSP 23 May, late.
Bufflehead: max 50 Aurora Bay CAYU 6 Mar; last 1 CLB 28 Apr.
Com. Goldeneye: max 250 CLSP 20 Mar, high; last 1 CLB 18 Apr.
Hooded Merganser: arr 2 SW 3 Mar; max 20 StP 19 Mar.
Com. Merganser: max 52 CLSP 20 Mar.
Red-breasted Merganser: max 180 StP 25 Apr, high; last 1 EiDa 26 May.
Ruddy Duck: arr 1 US Mill Pond CAYU 8 Mar; max 20 DryL 4 Apr; last 1 imm EiDa 26 May, late.

HAWKS-ALCIDS

Osprey: max 13 ChR 3 May, high.
Bald Eagle: max 5 MNWR 3 May, high.
N. Harrier: max 6 KH 25 Apr.
Sharp-shinned Hawk: max 4 HHP 25 Apr.
Cooper's Hawk: max 2 Treman Marina State Park TOMP 25 Apr.
N. Goshawk: 1 MtPl 17 Mar; 1 SuSF 30 Mar; 1 Dry 5 Apr; 1 CayH 30 Apr; 1 Sugar
 Hill State Forest SCHU 19 May; only reports.
Red-shouldered Hawk: arr 1 T Caro 15 Mar; max 4 KH 2 Apr.
Broad-winged Hawk: arr 1 DryL 14 Apr; max 9 HHP 25 Apr.
Red-tailed Hawk: max 18 CU 9 Mar.
Rough-legged Hawk: max 3 TCA 14 Mar; last SaMu 18 Apr.
Golden Eagle: arr 1 SaMu 14 Mar; 1 MtPl 20 Mar; max 2 KH 1 Apr; 1 SW 3 Apr.
Am. Kestrel: max 12 CLB 18 Apr, high.
Merlin: last 1 MNWR 3 May.
Peregrine Falcon: arr 1 MNWR 10 Apr; last 1 MNWR 3 May, late; no reports away from MNWR.
Ring-necked Pheasant: max 6 Lodi 1 May, high.
Ruffed Grouse: max 1 ad, 12 y WDan 29 May.
Wild Turkey: max 75 Caro 11 Mar, high.
N. Bobwhite: 2 Enfield 30 Mar, only report.
Virginia Rail: max 6 TCAH 22 Apr, high.
Sora: max 3 TCAH 21 May.
Com. Moorhen: max "lots" MNWR 3 May.
Am. Coot: max 101 MyPt 15 Apr (MSa); last 2 MNWR 4 May.
SANDHILL CRANE: 1 MNWR 22 May (MG).
Black-bellied Plover: 1 MNWR 16-31 May (KF); 1 MyPt 30 May; only reports.
Semipalmated Plover: max 6 MNWR 22 May.
Killdeer: max 18 Dry 22 Mar.
Greater Yellowlegs: max "lots" MNWR 1 May.
Lesser Yellowlegs: max "lots" MNWR 6

May.
Solitary Sandpiper: max 20 MNWR 6 May.
Spotted Sandpiper: max 6 TCAH 13 May; 6 EIDa 19 May.
Upland Sandpiper: arr 1 Dry 30 Apr; max 7 SCF 31 May.
Ruddy Turnstone: arr and max 15 MNWR 25 May, high.
Semipalmated Sandpiper: max 31 MNWR 3 May, high.
Least Sandpiper: max 83 LoPd 14 May, high.
White-rumped Sandpiper: 1 MNWR 25 May (MY), only report.
Pectoral Sandpiper: max 101 MNWR 10 Apr, high; last 1 EIDa 24 May.
Dunlin: arr 6 MNWR 17 Apr; max 59 MNWR 31 May, high.
RUFF ;1 MNWR 2-5 May
 (DG,MTe,mob!).
Short-billed Dowitcher: arr 1 MNWR 18 Apr; max 2 MNWR 30-31 May.
Com. Snipe: max 13 MNWR 17 Apr, high; last 2 MNWR 3 May.
Am. Woodcock: max 7 FLNF 1 May.
Wilson's Phalarope: 1 MNWR 23-25 May.
FRANKLIN'S GULL: 1 EIDa 23 Apr (BOS,RCI,DR!).
LITTLE GULL: 1 MNWR 6 May (CTH).
Bonaparte's Gull: arr 1 StP 1 Apr; max 101 MNWR 3 May; last 3 MyPt 12 May.
THAYER'S GULL: 1 EIDa 25 Mar (BOS,DR,NYSARC!).
Iceland Gull: 1 SML 8 Mar; max 3 SML 13 Mar; last 1 StP 28 Mar.
Lesser Black-backed Gull: max 3 SML 20 Mar; last 1 EIDa 23 Apr.
Great Black-backed Gull: max 51 CLSP 20 Mar; last 1 StP 9 May.
Caspian Tern: max 6 EIDa 22 Apr, high; last 3 MNWR 5 May.
Com. Tern: max 4 EIDa 7 May; last 3 MyPt 12 May.
Forster's Tern: arr 3 DryL 16 Apr; max 3 DryL 16 Apr; last 1 EIDa 26 May.
Black Tern: max 4 MNWR 20 May.

PIGEONS-WOODPECKERS

Yellow-billed Cuckoo: arr 1 Etna 16

May; max 3 Tyre 30 May.
E. Screech-Owl: max 3 Halderman Hollow CHEM 14 May.
Great Horned Owl: max 3 Newman Municipal Golf Course TOMP 4-8 May.
Barred Owl: max 2 Shindagin Hollow TOMP 15 Mar; 2 RNP 19 Apr; 2 Dry 31 May.
Long-eared Owl: 1 Danby 16 Mar (spm to Cornell Vertebrates Collection); 1 Dry 3 Apr.
Short-eared Owl: max and last 4 Seneca Falls Airport SENE 4 Apr; 3 Gorham 7 Mar.
Com. Nighthawk: max 6 EIDa 26 May, high.
Whip-poor-will: arr 1 Trumansburg 2 May; 1 US 3 May; 1 Etna 4 May; 1 Lan 4 May.
Chimney Swift: max 20 EIDa 26 Apr, low.
Yellow-bellied Sapsucker: max 6 Dry 4 Apr.
Downy Woodpecker: max 8 FLNF 1 May.
Hairy Woodpecker: max 6 Dry 4 Mar.
N. Flicker: arr 1 KH 26 Mar; max 10 FLNF 2 May.

FLYCATCHERS-WAXWINGS

Olive-sided Flycatcher: 1 SuSF 22 May (CBC); 1 WERF 22 May (CVAS); only reports.
E. Wood-Pewee: max "a few" SuSF 22 May.
Yellow-bellied Flycatcher: arr 1 SW 19-22 May; 1 CayH 20 May; 1 Buttermilk Falls SP 21 May; 1 Ithaca 21 May.
ACADIAN FLYCATCHER: 1 SaCr 31 May (GK), only report.
Alder Flycatcher: max 6 TCA 31 May.
Willow Flycatcher: max 13 TCAH 21 May.
Least Flycatcher: max 20 DryL 9 May.
E. Phoebe: max 4 WDan 31 Mar; 4 DryL 24 Apr; 4 CoH 31 May.
Great Crested Flycatcher: max 3 CoH 31 May.
E. Kingbird: max 5 LoPd 14 May.
N. Shrike: 1 TCA 6 Mar; 1 Groton 9 Mar; 1 Dry 14 Mar; 1 Led 14 Mar; 1 GIMe 28

Mar.
Yellow-throated Vireo: max 11 ChR 29 May, high.
Blue-headed Vireo: max 10 HHSF 25 Apr.
Warbling Vireo: max 31 ChR 29 May.
Philadelphia Vireo: arr 1 Dry 6 May; max and last 2 Cass Park TOMP 25 May.
Red-eyed Vireo: max 14 CoH 31 May.
Am. Crow: max 101 KH 4 Mar.
Fish Crow: max 5 Southport 2 May.
Com. Raven: max 4 Erwin State WMA STEU 3 Apr.
Horned Lark: max 250 Dry 7 Mar.
Purple Martin: max 5 CayL 12 Apr; 2 Shel 19 Apr-9 May.
Tree Swallow: max 200 EIDa 9 Apr.
N. Rough-winged Swallow: max 10 MNWR 17 Apr.
Bank Swallow: max 69 EIDa 26 May.
Cliff Swallow: max 100 Corning 23 May, high.
Barn Swallow: max 100 EIDa 19 Apr.
Red-breasted Nuthatch: max 6 SuSF 24 Mar.
Brown Creeper: max 6 WDan 1 May.
Carolina Wren: max 3 WERF 25 May.
House Wren: max 7 GIMe 8 May.
Winter Wren: arr 2 Southport 28 Mar; max 3 SuSF 2 Apr.
Marsh Wren: max 4 TCAH 21 May; 4 Canoga Marsh SENE 31 May.
Golden-crowned Kinglet: max 100 SuSF 2 Apr, high.
Ruby-crowned Kinglet: max "swarms" Finger Lakes Trail 23 Apr.
Blue-gray Gnatcatcher: max 5 Lick Brook TOMP 28 Apr; 5 WERF 15, 22 May.
E. Bluebird: max 7 Big Flats 13 Mar.
Veery: max 3 CoH 31 May.
Gray-cheeked Thrush: 1 Dry 18 May; 1 East Ithaca Recreation Way TOMP 21 May, only reports.
Swainson's Thrush: 1 SW 12 May; 1 Dry 12 May; last 1 WDan 21 May.
Hermit Thrush: max 10 HHSF 25 Apr.
Wood Thrush: max 6 WERF 15, 22 May.
Am. Robin: max 80 KH 18 Mar.
Gray Catbird: 1 CayH 1 May; max 20 WERF 15 May.

N. Mockingbird: max 5 TCAH 15 Apr, high.
Brown Thrasher: max 6 GlMe 1 May, high.
Am. Pipit: arr 5 Dry 7 Mar; max 201 Groton 22 Apr; last 1 MNWR 20 May.
Bohemian Waxwing: 2 Tompkins.cortland Community College 1 Mar (MY), only report.
Cedar Waxwing: 101 Dry 1 Mar; max 200 CU 18 Apr.

WARBLERS

Blue-winged Warbler: arr 1 Queen Catherine's Marsh SCHU 1 May; max 8 GlMe 15 May.
"Lawrence's" Warbler: 1 South Hill Recreation Way TOMP 26 May (Jgo).
Golden-winged Warbler: arr 1 WDan 8 May; 1 CVAS Spring Census 15 May (RCI), only reports.
Tennessee Warbler: max 2 HHSF 8 May; 2 GHC 9 May; last 1 SuSF 22 May.
Orange-crowned Warbler: 1 Dry 29 Apr (J&KM!), only report.
Nashville Warbler: max 4 GlMe 8 May.
N. Parula: 1 MyPt 3 May (MY); 1 Danby 12 May (GK); only reports.
Yellow Warbler: max 38 TCAH 21 May.
Chestnut-sided Warbler: max 10 CoH 31 May.
Magnolia Warbler: max 21 SuSF 22 May, high.
Cape May Warbler: max 3 GHC 8 May; last 1 Etna 11 May.
Black-throated Blue Warbler: max 8 Beam Hill Road Dry 6 May.
Yellow-rumped Warbler: arr 10 Lake Road Led 6 Mar; max 100 Hunt Hill Road Dry 12 May, high.
Black-throated Green Warbler: max 13 WDan 6 May.
Blackburnian Warbler: max 10 SuSF 22 May, high.
Pine Warbler: max 4 CU 8 Apr.
Prairie Warbler: arr 1 GlMe 1 May; max 6 GlMe 8 May.
Palm Warbler: 2 DryL 29 Apr; 2 TCAH 29 Apr; last 2 LoPd 14 May.
Bay-breasted Warbler: max 2 GHC 5 May; last 1 SuSF 22 May, early dep.

Blackpoll Warbler: max 20 Shel 20 May; last 1 KH 31 May.
Cerulean Warbler: arr 2 MNWR 4 May; max 13 SaCr 8 May, high.
Black-and-white Warbler: max 6 WDan 6 May.
Am. Redstart: max 29 ChR 29 May.
Worm-eating Warbler: arr 1 WDan 11 May; max 3 Old Baldy 15 May.
Ovenbird: max 18 CoH 31 May.
N. Waterthrush: max 6 SW 1 May.
Louisiana Waterthrush: arr 1 Beech Hill Gorge 9 Apr; max 6 Six Mile Creek Gorge Wildflower Preserve 2 May, high.
KENTUCKY WARBLER: 1 CU 6-7 May (DMcD,MH,JGI); 1 WERF 16 May (RCI).
Mourning Warbler: max 6 SuSF 22 May.
Com. Yellowthroat: max 20 CoH 31 May.
Hooded Warbler: arr 1 CU 6 May; max 6 Beam Hill Road Dry 6 May, high.
Wilson's Warbler: max 2 TCAH 13 May; last 2 SW 21 May; 2 TCAH 21 May.
Canada Warbler: max "numerous" WDan 17 May.

TANAGERS-WEAVERS

Scarlet Tanager: max "lots" Michigan Hill 30 May.
E. Towhee: max 10 GlMe 8 May.
Am. Tree Sparrow: max 45 Dry 4 Mar, high; last 1 Dry 29 Apr.
Chipping Sparrow: max 10 Lan 30 Apr.
Field Sparrow: arr 1 StP 1 Apr; max 7 FLNF 2 May; 7 GlMe 15 May; 7 CoH 31 May.
Vesper Sparrow: max 2 MtPl 21 Apr.
Savannah Sparrow: max 12 SPCA TOMP 28 Apr.
Grasshopper Sparrow: arr 2 Led 3 May; max 6 Led 27 May.
Henslow's Sparrow: arr 2 Led 15 May; max 4 CAYU 27 May.
Fox Sparrow: max 7 GlMe 3 Apr; last 1 Dry 29 Apr.
Song Sparrow: max 32 TCAH 22 Apr.
Lincoln's Sparrow: 1 KH 13 May, banded; 1 CVAS Spring Census 15 May (NH, JS); only reports.
Swamp Sparrow: max 38 TCAH 29 Apr, high.
White-throated Sparrow: max 48 Quail

Hollow CHEM 25 Apr; last 7 SuSF 22 May.
White-crowned Sparrow: max 6 Dry 8 May; last 1 KH 22 May.
Dark-eyed Junco: max 75 HHP 24 Apr.
Lapland Longspur: max 100 SaMu 16 Apr (CTH), high; last 100 SaMu 18 Apr.
Snow Bunting: max 800 Dry 7 Mar, high; last 1 Romulus 14 Mar.
N. Cardinal: max 13 Big Flats 7 Mar.
Rose-breasted Grosbeak: max 7 WERF 15 May.
Indigo Bunting: max 12 CoH 31 May.
Bobolink: max 16 CoH 31 May.
Red-winged Blackbird: max 600 Lan 5 Mar.
E. Meadowlark: arr 8 Newf 21 Mar; max 10 SCF 31 May.

Rusty Blackbird: arr 6 MNWR 27 Mar; max 7 PSt 10 Apr; last 2 SW 10 May.
Brown-headed Cowbird: arr 3 Dry 2 Mar; max 20 SuSF 30 Mar; last 1 KH 31 May.
Orchard Oriole: arr 1 Shel 9, 31 May; 1 US 17 May.
Baltimore Oriole: max 10 MyPt 12 May.
Purple Finch: max 16 KH 1 Apr.
House Finch: max 12 Dry 4 Mar.
Red Crossbill: 2 SuSF 24-30 Mar; last 1 SuSF 2 Apr.
Pine Siskin: 1 Keuka Park YATE 13 Mar (fide CTH), only report.
Am. Goldfinch: max 50 Pine City 1 May.