

REGION 5 – ONEIDA LAKE BASIN

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The fall season was warmer than average with a bit more precipitation than usual, but that was enough to alleviate the summer drought. September had an average temperature of 64.6°F, 3.1° above normal, with 5.35" of rain, 1.56" more than usual. There was 2.3" of rain on the 16th, but for most of the month there were no fronts to bring waves of migrants. A strong front on the 30th did bring Parasitic Jaegers and a Sabine's Gull to Derby Hill.

October was cooler, with an average temp of 49.5°, 2° below average, with 2.77" of rain, 0.47" below normal. There were several strong systems which brought northwest winds and jaegers, but the warblers and most of the sparrows had already passed through.

November was warm with an average of 44.3°, 3.8° above normal, and 3.17" of precipitation, 0.55" below the average. There was 3.8" of snow for the month. Finches were on the move throughout November, but the warm weather did seem to delay the arrival of waterfowl and gulls.

Pied-billed Grebe numbers were up with very good counts at three locations, while Horned Grebe numbers were down. For the third year, an adult Great Cormorant showed up in Oswego Harbor. Two Black-crowned Night-Herons favored a small creek at the edge of Onondaga Lake for most of the season and a Least Bittern remained in Utica Marsh into early September. A Black Vulture roosting with Turkey Vultures in Cayuga County was thought to be another sign of their slow advance northward.

Two Greater White-fronted Geese on Little Sodus Bay were the chief highlight of an, at best, ordinary waterfowl flight. There were the usual American Wigeons and Gadwalls at Fair Haven and the teal species at Delta Lake. The Wood Ducks at Toad Harbor were not reported this season. The scoter flight was poor with only handfuls of Surfs and Blacks reported and the *Aythya* species were scarce until the end of November. Mergansers were poorly noted, although few Hooded Mergansers were present until late November. A quarry pond in Manlius attracted a variety of waterfowl, with most remaining for a day or two except for Ruddy Ducks, which numbered over 150 at times and remained for weeks. A Glossy Ibis was a good find during a warm spell in October.

Strong south winds on 16 October produced a good hawk flight at Derby Hill in the typical west to east spring flight pattern. Highlights were 180 Red-tailed Hawks and 7 immature Northern Goshawks. This "wrong-way" flight had not been observed for a number of years. Two days later, on the 18th, the best hawk flight of the season took place at the Bishop Road location west of Pulaski. Highlights were 224 redtails, five Bald Eagles and two Golden Eagles. The season's total of five Golden Eagles was two more than any previous fall, partly due to people particularly looking for hawks this fall. Northern Harrier and accipiter numbers were good. Several reports of Peregrine Falcons in downtown Syracuse gave rise to the hope that a pair might be looking for a suitable place to breed.

The fall shorebird season at Delta Lake was at its best through 23 September, but by then the water level had gotten so low that shorebirds were on distant mudflats and difficult to identify without boat access. Fortunately, the lone Hudsonian Godwit for the season was large enough to see at great distances. Two Western Sandpipers were seen, Purple Sandpipers put in only brief appearances at the traditional Little Sodus Bay location, but were more dependable at Sandy Pond, and Red Knot was missed for the second year.

The fall gull flight at Derby Hill was one of the best of the decade, with a **Sabine's Gull** and at least 24 jaegers, along with the usual Black-legged Kittiwakes and Little Gulls. Nearly all of the jaegers and unusual gulls were seen in the afternoon, suggesting that patience and/or good timing is required to see these birds. No Iceland or Glaucous gulls were reported and there was no large concentration of Herring or Great Black-backed gulls by the end of the season. Several Forster's Terns appeared along Lake Ontario after mid-October as they do most years.

Snowy Owl was another species not reported, while several reports of road-killed Northern Saw-whet Owls in November were the only evidence of their migration. Mourning Doves remained in the Region in large numbers and a Black-backed Woodpecker was the only Adirondack specialty reported.

The passerine flight was generally poor. September migrants had too much good flight weather and barely stopped. Flycatchers were not numerous and swallows were very scarce. Northern Rough-winged Swallow and Purple Martin were not recorded, but this may be due to few reports from traditional staging grounds along Lake Ontario in early September. Thrush numbers were low, even for Eastern Bluebird and American Robin. Fish Crow may be starting to be old news by now after five years in Syracuse, but it was not reported for the season.

Red-breasted Nuthatches were showing up in settings where they don't nest, but many remained in breeding areas at the end of November. Black-capped Chickadees seemed to be on the move as well. Two early Bohemian Waxwings seen at the beginning of October were thought to be a preview to a good flight, but none were found afterwards. A Sedge Wren was seen in Utica Marsh by Matt Perry. Hard to find as a breeder, this species is rarely seen in fall migration.

Warblers numbers were generally unremarkable, but five Orange-crowned Warblers were the most in 14 years, while Blackpoll and Wilson's were well reported. Palm Warblers were again exceedingly hard to find. A Yellow-throated Warbler was described by Ken Zoller in late November as it was seen briefly foraging on outdoor cedar furniture and along the edge of a cedar roof. Fox Sparrows were plentiful, but numbers and sightings were low for other sparrows.

There was an invasion of finches, but Evening Grosbeaks and Pine Siskins did not persist at most locations. Common Redpolls were showing up in large numbers, even coming to feeders on the outskirts of Syracuse. Gary Lee told of reports of redpolls and siskins coming to feeders in the Adirondacks, but with the lack of wild food due to the dry summer these species did not persist.

A total of 235 species was seen for the season, a good season, which included: Red Knot, Iceland Gull, Glaucous Gull, Black Tern, cuckoos, Snowy Owl, Fish Crow, Purple Martin, N. Rough-winged Swallow and Pine Grosbeak. Highlights were: Least Bittern, **Glossy Ibis**, **Black Vulture**, Greater White-fronted Goose, Golden Eagles, jaegers, **Sabine's Gull**, Black-backed Woodpecker, Sedge Wren and **Yellow-throated Warbler**.

CONTRIBUTORS

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ABBREVIATIONS

BRH – Bishop Road Hawk Lookout, Pulaski; CM – Clay Marsh; DH – Derby Hill; DL – Delta Lake; EIC – Niagara Mohawk Energy Information Center at Nine Mile Point; FH – Fair Haven, Little Sodus Bay and vicinity; GSC – Great Swamp Conservancy lands, T Lenox; HIWMA – Howland Island WMA; LOL – Lake Ontario littoral; RCFS – Rice Creek Field Station, Oswego; SPd – Sandy Pond; SSSP – Selkirk Shores State Park; SVB – Sylvan and Verona Beach; Syr – Syracuse; TRWMA – Three Rivers WMA; UM – Utica Marsh; WPd – Woodman Pond, T Eaton.

LOONS – DUCKS

Red-throated Loon: arr DH 25 Oct; max 10 DH 4 Nov.

Com. Loon: max 100 DH 4 Nov.

Pied-billed Grebe: max 25 FH 8 Oct; other highs, 13 SPd 24 Sep and 11 UM 29 Sep, a good showing.

Horned Grebe: arr DH 24 Oct; max 28 DH 1 Nov.

Red-necked Grebe: max 3 DH 14 Nov; about 6 other reports LOL 24 Oct thru.

GREAT CORMORANT: ad Oswego 9 Nov thru (GP, mob); 1 large cormorant in a small flock DH 24 Oct thought to be this species.

Am. Bittern: Tully 2 Sep; HIWMA 11 Sep.

Least Bittern: UM 2 Sep (MP), rare in fall.

Great Blue Heron: max 20 DL 1 Oct.

Great Egret: max 4 DL 5 Sep; last 3 Fair Haven 24 Sep.

Green Heron: max 8 UM 2 Sep; last UM 29 Sep.

Black-crowned Night-Heron: 1-2 Liverpool 13 Sep-21 Nov.

GLOSSY IBIS: Biddlecum Pd 16-18 Oct (Ruth Knight, mob).

BLACK VULTURE: T Sterling 14 Sep (GP), 2nd fall record.

Turkey Vulture: max 78 BRH 18 Oct.

GREAT WHITE-FRONTED GOOSE: 2 FH 8 Nov (MAK).

Snow Goose: max 300 W Winfield 19 Nov; other max of 30-90 all late Nov.

Canada Goose: max 3000 WPd 28 Nov.

Brant: 3060 DH 14 Oct; max 4310 DH 24

Oct; early flight.

Mute Swan: usual pair WPd thru; 1 SVB 26 Oct; 1 SPd thru.

Tundra Swan: arr 3 FH 30 Oct; max 4 DH 4 Nov & FH 8 Nov.

Wood Duck: max 90 UM 8 Oct.

Gadwall: arr UM 21 Sep; max 50 FH 24 Oct.

Am. Wigeon: max 250 FH 25 Oct.

Am. Black Duck: max 120 DH 24 Oct.

Blue-winged Teal: max 75 DL 8 Sep; last DL 25 Oct.

N. Shoveler: max 8 FH 14 Nov.

N. Pintail: arr 2 DL 5 Sep; max 55 DH 24 Oct.

Green-winged Teal: max 200 DL 26 Sep-1 Oct.

Canvasback: FH 25-28 Oct, only report.

Redhead: 2 FH 8 Oct, only report.

Ring-necked Duck: max 175 WPd 28 Nov.

Greater Scaup: arr 7 DH 6 Oct; 1800 scaup SVB 21 Nov were mainly this species.

Lesser Scaup: arr 8 DH 6 Oct; max 80 Toad Harbor 31 Oct.

Surf Scoter: arr and max 11 DH 6 Oct.

White-winged Scoter: max 160 DH 10 Oct.

Black Scoter: arr 4 DH 6 Oct; max 10 SPd 5 Nov; 6 Big Moose L early Nov, unusual site.

Oldsquaw: max 670 DH 24 Oct; flights to 500/day Nov.

Bufflehead: arr DH 14 Oct; max 74 SPd 5 Nov.

Com. Goldeneye: 9 Third L HERK 12

Oct, probably local breeders; max 1600
Toad Harbor 31 Oct.
Hooded Merganser: max 13 GSC 13 Nov.
Com. Merganser: max 50 DL 15 Sept.
Red-breasted Merganser: max 100 SVB 9
Nov; L Ontario birds not recorded?
Ruddy Duck: arr Minoa 4 Oct; max 186
Minoa 15 Nov.

HAWKS – ALCIDS

Osprey: max 2 BRH 18 Oct; 5 other sin-
gles reported.
Bald Eagle: max 5 BRH 18 Oct; 1-2 DL
thru Sep; repeated sightings of at least
several birds LOL Oct-Nov.
N. Harrier: max 4 BRH 18, 27 Oct and
Oneida Lookout 18 Oct; 20+ other reports.
Sharp-shinned Hawk: max 8 DH 16 Oct;
over 30 other reports.
Cooper's Hawk: max 5 T Van Buren 2
Oct; 16 other reports.
N. Goshawk: max 7 DH 16 Oct, record
seasonal one-day count; Big Moose 10
Nov; FH 27 Nov.
Red-shouldered Hawk: 4 Oneida
Lookout 18 Oct; Beaver L 21 Oct, only
reports.
Broad-winged Hawk: max 8 W Winfield
17 Sep; only 2 other reports.
Red-tailed Hawk: max 224 BRH 18 Oct;
180 DH 16 Oct, on south winds.
Rough-legged Hawk: arr Paris 15 Oct;
max 5 BRH 11 Nov.
Golden Eagle: 2 BRH 18 Oct; 1 BRH 27
Oct; 1 Altmar 28 Oct; 1 SSSP 7 Nov; 5 for
season is record high.
Am. Kestrel: max 8 T Lee 6 Sep; other
counts of 5-6 per day thru Sep; last
migrants 5 BRH 18 Oct.
Merlin: max 3 SPd 1 Sep; singles Verona
24 Sep, Fabius 25 Sep, FH 28 Sep.
Peregrine Falcon: imm DL 5 Sep; DL 18
Sep; FH 23 Sep; 2 Oneida Lookout 18 Oct;
Syr 20-23 Oct; 2 Syr 23 Nov.
Ring-necked Pheasant: max 5 Paris 27
Nov.
Ruffed Grouse: low, observers reporting
them only had 1-2 for season.
Wild Turkey: max 40 Mexico 20 Nov;
small flocks Region-wide thru.
Virginia Rail: last UM 21 Sep.

Sora: max 3 RCFS 25 Sep.
Com. Moorhen: DL 5 Sep, only report.
Am. Coot: arr FH 22 Sep; max 130 FH 23
Oct.
Black-bellied Plover: max 7 SPd 1 Oct;
last 5 FH 14 Nov.
Am. Golden-Plover: max 10 DL 5 Sep;
last DL 23 Sep.
Semipalmated Plover: max 30 DL 4 Sep.
Killdeer: max 108 Sangerfield 1 Sep; 100
DL to 5 Sep.
Greater Yellowlegs: max 30 DL 5 Sep.
Lesser Yellowlegs: max 85 DL 15 Sept.
Solitary Sandpiper: max 6 WM 21 Sep;
last DL 23 Sep.
Spotted Sandpiper: only scattered singles
Sep; 1 Oct.
Hudsonian Godwit: DL 11-15 Sep.
Ruddy Turnstone: max 3 SPd 24 Sep; last
DH 4 Nov.
Sanderling: max 31 SPd 5 Nov.
Semipalmated Sandpiper: max 150 DL 4
Sep.
Western Sandpiper: DL 15 Sep (BP); FH
21-23 Sep (GP).
Least Sandpiper: max 30 DL 5 Sep.
White-rumped Sandpiper: max 13 DL 5
Sep; last DL 1 Oct, early departure.
Baird's Sandpiper: max 4 DL 4-5 Sep; last
2 DL 8 Sep.
Pectoral Sandpiper: max 30 DL 1-15 Sep.
Purple Sandpiper: DH 4 Nov; 3 SPd 5
Nov; SPd 9 Nov, FH 11 Nov.
Dunlin: arr SVB 21 Sep; max 46 SPd 17
Oct.
Stilt Sandpiper: max and last 6 DL 15
Sep.
Short-billed Dowitcher: max 12 DL 5
Sep; last SVB 9 Sep.
Com. Snipe: max 8 SSSP 19 Oct; last
Scriba 1 Nov.
Am. Woodcock: total 8; last Saquoit 22
Oct.
Red-necked Phalarope: DL 4-5 Sep.
Red Phalarope: FH 21 Sep; FH 8 Oct; DH
8 Oct.
Pomarine Jaeger: 4 DH 4 Nov; DH 6
Nov; 2 DH 11 Nov.
Parasitic Jaeger: 8 DH 30 Sep; 5 DH 24
Oct; Oneida L 25-27 Oct, harassing gulls
(CA).

jaeger (sp): at least 3 at DH for season.
Little Gull: DH 24 Oct; 2 DH 4 Nov; 3 DH 6 Nov; FH 20 Nov.
Bonaparte's Gull: max 100 DH 7 Nov.
Black-legged Kittiwake: DH 6 Oct; 3 DH 24 Oct; 1 dead FH 24 Oct; 2 DH 4 Nov; 2 DH 14 Nov; all imm.
SABINE'S GULL: DH 30 Sep (GS).
Caspian Tern: max 35 SPd 1 Sep.
Com. Tern: max 30 SVB 5 Sep; singles DH 24 Oct, 11 Nov, late.
Forster's Tern: 2 SPd 17 Oct; FH 3 Nov.

PIGEONS – WOODPECKERS

Mourning Dove: max 300 Durhamville 30 Nov; 40 Old Forge feeder end of Nov, high for Adirondacks.
E. Screech-Owl: 13 at 10 sites.
Great Horned Owl: 11 at 7 sites.
Barred Owl: 6 at 5 sites.
Long-eared Owl: Duck L CAYU 11 Sep (MSc).
Short-eared Owl: singles FH 22 Oct, 3 Nov.
N. Saw-whet Owl: Lost Brook HERK 6 Nov; 3 reports of road-killed birds after 17 Nov.
Com. Nighthawk: 2 W Winfield 2 Sep; 7 Dewitt 9 Sep; last NH 11 Sep.
Chimney Swift: max 100+ Syr 8 Sep, going into large chimney at dusk.
Red-headed Woodpecker: imm Pompey after 18 Nov.
Yellow-bellied Sapsucker: max 5 DL 11 Sep and NMP 4 Oct; most reports 20 Sep-4 Oct; last SSSP 1 Nov.
Black-backed Woodpecker: Old Forge 26 Sep.
N. Flicker: max 12 EIC 19 Sep.

FLYCATCHERS – WAXWINGS

Olive-sided Flycatcher: 2 HIWMA 11 Sep; SVB 13 Sep.
E. Wood-Pewee: max 5 T Van Buren 6 Sep.
Yellow-bellied Flycatcher: 4 reports of singles.
Alder Flycatcher: last WM 21 Sep.
E. Phoebe: max 7 DL 23 Sep.
Great Crested Flycatcher: only 3 reported.

E. Kingbird: max 2 Sangerfield 2 Sep.
N. Shrike: arr LOL 22 Oct; 10 reports, almost all imm.
Yellow-throated Vireo: max 3 HIWMA 11 Sep.
Blue-headed Vireo: max 3 DL 27 Sep & New Hartford 2 Oct; SPd 1 Oct, eating a Monarch butterfly.
Warbling Vireo: max 5 Hastings 5 Sep.
Philadelphia Vireo: arr DL 1 Sep; max 2 DL 4 & 15 Sep; last DL 19 Sep; 3 other reports.
Red-eyed Vireo: max 8 DL 15 Sep; feeding y SVB 5 Sep.
Blue Jay: max 220 Hastings 24 Sep in 90 minutes; 50 Parish same day.
Am. Crow: max 1900 BRH 27 Oct.
Com. Raven: 3 LJ 30 Sep; 2 DH 16 Oct; Rome 14 Nov; SVB 24 Oct.
Horned Lark: 30 Lakeport 18 Sep and 30 T Van Buren 10 Oct, probably local breeders; arr FH 16 Oct; max 40 BRH 11 Nov.
Tree Swallow: max 200 DL 1 Oct; last DH 27 Nov.
Bank Swallow: 2 Sangerfield 1 Sep, only report.
Cliff Swallow: 2 SPd 1 Sep, only report.
Barn Swallow: max 20 W Winfield 5 Sep.
Black-capped Chickadee: 40-60 per day east shore L Ontario Oct-Nov, most probably migrants.
Tufted Titmouse: continues to do well at known breeding locations; 3 reports of wanderers/migrants.
Red-breasted Nuthatch: max 14 TRWMA 1 Sep and 12 SSSP 20 Nov; singles at suburban feeders but many remained in breeding areas.
Brown Creeper: max 4 DL 23 Sep.
Carolina Wren: W Monroe 24 Sep & 25 Oct; Syr south 18-22 Oct; 2 Marcellus thru.
Winter Wren: max 6 SPd 24 Sep.
SEDGE WREN: UM 8 Oct (MP).
Marsh Wren: 3 Verona Beach 13 Sep, where not known to breed; max 5 UM 21 Sep; last 2 CM 16 Oct.
Golden-crowned Kinglet: arr LOL 24 Sep; max 25 Paris 5 Oct.
Ruby-crowned Kinglet: arr LOL 19 Sep; max 45 Mexico 10 Oct; last Paris 3 Nov.

Blue-gray Gnatcatcher: 4 reported.
E. Bluebird: max 18 T Western 27 Sep.
Gray-cheeked Thrush: singles CM 18 Sep, 2 Oct; 2 SSSP 10 Oct.
Swainson's Thrush: 3 reports 23 Sep-3 Oct.
Hermit Thrush: max 4 Nine Mile Pt 4 Oct; 2-3 per day 1-16 Oct.
Wood Thrush: max 7 HIWMA 11 Sep; CM 18 Oct, late.
Am. Robin: max 92 CM 30 Oct.
Gray Catbird: max 25 CM 12 Sep.
N. Mockingbird: 7 reports; Great Northern Mall in Clay 30 Oct, new site.
Brown Thrasher: max 3 DL 10 Sep.
European Starling: max 5000 BRH 19 Oct.
Am. Pipit: arr 19 Sep, late; max 250 Cato 17 Oct.
Bohemian Waxwing: Nine Mile Pt 1 Oct; Lafayette 2 Oct; early but none thereafter.
Cedar Waxwing: max 100 DL 14 Sep.

WARBLERS

Blue-winged Warbler: last Paris 9 Sep.
Tennessee Warbler: max 2 DL 14 & 19 Sep.
Orange-crowned Warbler: Pratt's Falls 20 Sep, FH 21 Sep; SSSP 16 Oct; FH 28 Oct; EIC 3 Nov; most since 1985.
Nashville Warbler: max 3 SVB; max 3 Pratt's Falls 20 Sep.
N. Parula: max 2 DL 14, 15, 27 Sep;
 TRWMA 19 Sep; EIC 24 Sep.
Yellow Warbler: 3 Sep reports.
Chestnut-sided Warbler: max 2 DL 4, 11, 19 Sep.
Magnolia Warbler: max 5 Pompey 4 Sep; 2-3 per day at many sites to 26 Sep.
Cape May Warbler: Pratt's Falls 20 Sep; 2 EIC 24 Sep; Oswego 2 Oct.
Yellow-rumped Warbler: max 180 Kirkland 1 Oct.
Black-throated Green Warbler: max 20 DL 27 Sep.
Blackburnian Warbler: max 4 DL 11 Sep.
YELLOW-THROATED WARBLER: W Winfield 24 Nov (KZ !, NYSARC), 2nd fall record.
Pine Warbler: last W Monroe 25 Oct.
Palm Warbler: max 4 Paris 2, 10 Oct; last

16 Oct.
Blackpoll Warbler: max 25 FH 28 Sep.
N. Waterthrush: max and last 3 SPd 1 Sep.
Mourning Warbler: SVB 20 Sep; Whiskey Hollow 13 Oct, late.
Com. Yellowthroat: max 4 UM 2 Sep; 3 Tioughnioga WMA 25 Sep.
Hooded Warbler: last Kirkland 18 Sep.
Wilson's Warbler: peak, total 8 at 6 locations 19-25 Sep.

TANAGERS - WEAVERS

Scarlet Tanager: max 8 HIWMA 11 Sep.
E. Towhee: max 9 Split Rock T Onondaga 15 Sep; 6 there 5 Oct.
Am. Tree Sparrow: arr Paris 27 Oct; max 40 FH 27 Nov.
Chipping Sparrow: max 25 Nine Mile Pt 4 Oct; last 3 Pompey 23 Oct.
Field Sparrow: max 11 T Van Buren 10 Oct; last 4 there 16 Oct.
Vesper Sparrow: max 3 Mexico 16 Oct.
Savannah Sparrow: 4 reports; last T Van Buren 10 Oct.
Fox Sparrow: arr SVB and DL 15 Oct; max 11 Whiskey Hollow 30 Oct; last Paris 16 Nov; total 34 reported.
Song Sparrow: max 20 SPd 17 Oct.
Lincoln's Sparrow: RCFS 25 Sep; EIC 26 Sep; 2 New Hartford 2 Oct; Mexico 10 Oct.
Swamp Sparrow: max 12 SVB 2 Oct.
White-throated Sparrow: 15 EIC 19 Sep; max 85 NH 2 Oct.
White-crowned Sparrow: arr W Winfield 17 Sep; max 30 EIC 4 Oct.
Dark-eyed Junco: max 50 EIC 4 Oct.
Lapland Longspur: FH 8 Oct; 4 Cato 17 Oct.
Snow Bunting: arr SPd 17 Oct; max 100 DL 1 & 14 Nov.
N. Cardinal: pair Old Forge 30 Nov, unusual site.
Rose-breasted Grosbeak: max 14 HIWMA 11 Sep.
Indigo Bunting: max 3 HIWMA 11 Sep; last Kirkland 4 Oct.
Bobolink: Verona 3 Sep then no others until RCFS 23 Oct.
Red-winged Blackbird: max 4200 BRH

19 Oct.

E. Meadowlark: max 6 Biddlecum 19 Oct.

Rusty Blackbird: arr TRWMA 19 Sep; max 414 CM 30 Oct.

Com. Grackle: max 2500 DH 14 Oct.

Brown-headed Cowbird: max 133 N Syr 23 Oct.

Baltimore Oriole: max and last 3 CM 12 Sep.

Purple Finch: 3-5 per day to 15 Oct; only one Nov report.

House Finch: max 28; numbers not returning to early 1990s level.

Red Crossbill: SSSP 1 Nov; FH 9 Nov;

Rome Sand Plains 14 Nov; 3 Nine Mile Pt 20 Nov, none persistent.

Com. Redpoll: arr W Winfield 6 Nov; max 100 SPd 24 Nov.

Pine Siskin: arr Cato 27 Sep; most after mid Oct; max 80 DH 1 Nov.

Am. Goldfinch: numbers peaked at 20-40 per day early Nov.

Evening Grosbeak: arr 2 FH 23 Sep; peak 25-50 at 4 locations 30 Oct; lesser numbers thru Nov.

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