

REGION 2—GENESEE

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Spring of 2022 was generally benign, on the warm side and below normal precipitation each month. Snowfall was scarce. Temperatures in March and May were a bit above normal and April below. March was a seesaw, transition month. Temperatures averaged 37.4° F, 2.2° above normal. A ten-day period of bitter cold occurred near month's end, with a maximum of only 22° on the 28th, only the seventh time that a high temperature that low has been recorded on or after 28 March. Precipitation totaled 1.55", 0.94" below normal. Snowfall at 12.3" was 5.6" below normal. But there was only one serious wind event on the 6th, which produced little damage. April overall was near average, but with only nine days with precipitation, even though most days were cloudy and only two rated "fair". Temperatures averaged 46 4°, 0.4° below normal. The highs peaked at 80° on 24 and 25 April, a week early. Four days of good SW winds from 10-13 April brought a good waterfowl movement and the first passerine push. The later peak warmth brought strong SW winds and major migration. Precipitation totaled 2.58", 0.50" below normal. There was only a trace of snowfall for April. May saw a warm end to the season. Temperatures averaged 60.6°, 1.8° above normal. There were no 90° days, but ten days ≥ 80° was the ninth most on record for a May. Precipitation at 2.41" was 0.45" below normal, with the period 5-13 May rain-free. Overall, a good season for birding.

With the season's weather noted good for birding, it is not surprising that reporting was good, with record high species counts for March and April (only by one in each case) and May only a couple of species below record. The eBird downloads were: approximately 50,179 for March, down about 6% from last year; 84,690 for April, up 17% from last year, likely driven by the rarities; and 135,836 for May, down slightly. Nearly all expected species were found each month, with the year-to-date *The Kingbird* 2022 September; 72 (3)

numbers remaining well above average. Many rarities were reported in each month, including: a Regional first and State second **Tundra Bean-Goose** in the Savannah mucklands 11-14 March, though found the day before at the north end of Seneca Lake by Tim Lenz; the Region's second **Cinnamon Teal** at the Groveland Flats in Livingston County 21 March – 4 April found by John and Karla Gordinier; and the Region's first documented **Smith's Longspur** in the Barrett Road area, Town of Leicester from 13-15 March found by Jim Kimball. All of these were seen and photographed by many observers. These and others will be covered in their respective taxonomic groupings to follow. The number certainly contributed to our great reporting for the season.

Waterfowl provide a good start to the detailed summary. March saw all of our regular checklist species reported, except for Brant, plus the rarities just noted above and Eurasian Wigeon in the mucklands from 11-31 March and at the Guy Baldassarre Marsh in the Northern Montezuma Wildlife Management Area (NMWMA) from 1-17 April; **Green-winged "Eurasian" Teal** at the Groveland Flats 22-29 March; and five hybrid waterfowl species identified in March—Snow x Canada Goose, Gadwall x American Wigeon, Eurasian x American Wigeon, Canvasback x Redhead, and Barrow's x Common Goldeneye. Other rare/scarcely species included: Ross's Goose, Greater White-fronted Goose, Cackling Goose, King Eider, and an immature male **Common Eider** and a pair of Harlequin Ducks present along the Lake Ontario shore from March through 1 and 2 May, respectively. Peak numbers for most species were low, with some decent counts scattered through. Especially large counts included an estimated 600,000 Snow Geese at the Savannah mucklands on 9 March dropping off slowly after; 13,000+ Canada Geese off the Town of Greece on 6 March; 3500 Tundra Swans in the Groveland Flats on 22 March; 1600 Northern Pintail in the NMWMA on 18 March; and 1770 Long-tailed Ducks off Hamlin Beach State Park on 14 May. The migration pattern trend of earlier passage through this Region continued, with numbers well down by the end of March. The species section will provide more selected details for illustration.

Continuing the waterbird topic, grebes were generally scarce, with only two double-digit Red-necked Grebe counts in March and a maximum of only 65. Horned Grebe was also scarce other than a count of 291 on Irondequoit Bay on 12 April. Coot and gallinule numbers were unremarkable. Sandhill Cranes passing through were typical of recent years, with a peak of 34 passing the Braddock Bay hawkwatch on 15 April a good high count.

In a quick mop up of this part of the checklist, there were good numbers of Ruby-throated Hummingbirds reported in May, though only 13 were banded this year at the Braddock Bay Bird Observatory (BBBO) station. There was the usual scattering of Eastern Whip-poor-will reports from 24 April through 20 May, and Common Nighthawk was scarce other than a peak count of 75 passing the hawkwatch on 20 May.

With habitat generally scarce for shorebirds due to high water in Lake Ontario and most other local lakes, we started March with only small numbers of the usual earlier migrant arrivals. Later, conditions were better in the Savannah mucklands, at Braddock Bay, and at a pond on the Genesee Valley Greenway in Livingston County, and some good records were noted. The Region's eleventh spring **Piping Plover** was at the Braddock Bay East Spit area on 11 April and the twelfth, a color-banded

individual, was there on 13 May. A now-scarce Upland Sandpiper was photographed over the hawkwatch on 11 April. Marbled Godwit was sighted at the East Spit and then at Ontario Beach on 14 May and another at the Greenway Pond on 17-19 May, with a rare-in-spring Stilt Sandpiper also at that pond on 20 May. Willets were found at Ontario Beach on 1 May and the East Spit on 27 May. A very early Spotted Sandpiper was seen at the East Spit on 11 April. 27-28 May brought a major fallout to the lakeshore, with peak counts of 85 Whimbrel, 53 Sanderling, 50 Ruddy Turnstone, 550 Dunlin, and 258 Caspian Terns at various lakeshore sites. The 23 shorebird species in May was a good total. Generally counts were low other than the fallout.

Gull and tern numbers were relatively low. Rarer gull species included: Little Gulls in Hamlin on 11 and 13 May; a Laughing Gull, possibly injured, on Conesus Lake from 29 March to 10 April; two other adult Laughing Gulls at the Braddock Bay East Spit on 20 May; an adult Franklin's Gull at Sodus Point on 16 May; and good counts of Iceland, Lesser Black-backed, and Glaucous Gulls in March and April, the latter two species present to late May. Terns were unexceptional other than a good Black Tern count of 41 at the NMWMA (Sandhill Crane Unit) on 3 May.

The loon movement this spring was a bit disappointing, with no good numbers reported in March and the April peak counts only 62 Red-throated Loons and 100 Common. The maximum of 930 Double-crested Cormorants on 21 April was also low. Two American White Pelicans were reported on 1 May over Manitou Beach Road but not seen after that. The first Great Egret on **16 March** at the Groveland Flats was Regional record early. There were several rarer long-legged waders, with Snowy Egret on 16-17 April at NMWMA (Carnecross Road); a Little Blue Heron 11 and 14 May at the Braddock Bay hawkwatch and then from Manitou Beach Road across the bay; Glossy Ibis at Braddock Bay 26-27 April and NMWMA (Guy Baldassarre Marsh) from 27 April – 6 May; and **White-faced Ibis** with 1-3 in the Braddock Bay area from 26-27 April as apparently the eighth Regional record, followed by 1-2 at the Guy Baldassarre Marsh from 2-6 May as the ninth Regional record. Black Vulture was well represented this spring, with four birds in March, three in April, and then two more in May.

Moving to the raptors, as usual even for an average year, it was interesting. The highlights start with a record high daily count of 10,083 Turkey Vultures on 31 March and a new high season's total for the species at 32,658. There were two late-season **Mississippi Kites**, one passing the hawkwatch at 6:00 AM on 20 May and then passing Beechwood SP 34 miles to the east in Wayne County at 8:29 AM, and finally one over a garden center in Rochester on 28 May. Bald Eagle also produced new records, with a 214 day count on 20 May and a season's total of 1458. Sadly, no Northern Goshawks were reported for the season. Golden Eagle tied a daily high at 10 on 25 April but only totaled 28 for the season. The Broad-winged Hawk total at 20,778 was only so-so, but it provided a clear illustration of weather effects, as on 24 April it was clear that winds had pushed many birds well south of the hawkwatch (total only four) and Derby Hill had 19,335 for that date. Braddock Bay then had its peak on 25 April at 12,555, with Derby Hill adding another 9400. Detailed data for all species is available on the website hawkcount.org.

BRADDOCK BAY HAWKWATCH TOTALS

Species	Arrival	Max	Max Date	Total
Black Vulture	3/21	2	3/21	6
Turkey Vulture	3/1	10,083	3/31	32,658
Mississippi Kite	5/20	1	5/20	1
Osprey	3/26	23	5/20	182
Golden Eagle	3/17	10	4/25	28
No. Harrier	3/1	40	5/2	543
Sharp-shinned Hawk	3/6	341	4/24	2364
Cooper's Hawk	3/1	14	4/8	217
No. Goshawk		0		0
Bald Eagle	3/1	214	5/20	1458
Red-shouldered Hawk	3/6	100	3/18	265
Broad-winged Hawk	4/13	12,555	4/25	20,778
Swainson's Hawk		0		0
Red-tailed Hawk	3/1	193	4/8	1506
Rough-legged Hawk	3/1	6	4/9	65
Am. Kestrel	3/6	37	4/13	282
Merlin	3/11	3	4/11, 4/25, 5/7	34
Peregrine Falcon	3/1	5	5/2	48
Unidentified		0		0
Short-eared Owl	4/25	1	4/25	1
Total including unidentified:				60,436

Continuing to the mostly nocturnal raptors, we have about five Snowy Owls from 1-5 and then 20 March, then one more, assumed the same individual, at the hawkwatch and then on Manitou Beach Road on 7 and 8 April, respectively. The last Short-eared Owl report for the season was on 25 April. It was a good season at the Owl Woods area for counts of roosting owls, with 76 Northern Saw-whet Owls added in March, seven in April, and one more on 2 May for a 101 total for the counting season. For Long-eared Owl, it was nine in March, eight in April, and one more in May for an 18 total. There were also seven N. Saw-whet Owls banded at BBBO on 20 April. The Long-eared Owl total was relatively low, while the N. Saw-whet total tied the record high for the period since 2001 for the years when the data has been summarized. Completing this part of the checklist, we find all three regular falcon species in typical numbers through the season. Among the woodpeckers, Yellow-bellied Sapsucker was back down to more normal numbers after a couple of high years; Red-headed Woodpecker was not reported until 5 April but by May was up to a now-typical 38 individuals for the month; and the peak of the Northern Flicker movement along the lakeshore was 236 on 14 April passing the Braddock Bay East Spit area.

Finally, we arrive at the passerines, over half of the lines of records received. March started off the season with few surprises and arrivals mostly as expected until shut off late in the season by a deep cold snap. A lone Hoary Redpoll photographed by Judy Slein in Durand-Eastman Park, Rochester was the first rarity, eclipsed by the Region's first well documented **Smith's Longspur** found by Jim Kimball along Barrett Road, Town of Leicester, Livingston County on 13 March and seen and photographed by many through 15 March. Otherwise, there were no outstanding species or counts for the month. As usual, more details and illustrations can be found in the species section of this report and in a Noteworthy Records table and field notes on the Rochester Birding Association's website.

April brought an influx of migrants, as expected, with a big movement of arrivals on 24-25 April accompanying a burst of warmth. As a reminder, many of the arrivals will be found in the usual spring arrival date table in *The Kingbird* and will not be further noted in the species section if that was the only noteworthy factor for the species for this season. The new species included several rarities, with: a **Western Kingbird** photographed by Tim Lenz on 9 April as it flew past Beechwood SP, Wayne County; **Western Tanager** seen and photographed along Edgemere Drive, Town of Greece on 14 April, found by Mitch Barry and rebound by Chris Wood and Jessie and Jim Barry; and another **Western Tanager** at feeders just south of Conesus Lake, Livingston County from 16-22 April, with Lynne Parsons welcoming many birders to view from her home. Continuing, there was a White-eyed Vireo found by Brad Carlson at BBBO on 25 April; a **Lark Sparrow** viewed by Andy Guthrie and five others on Redman Road, Town of Hamlin on 14 April; a Worm-eating Warbler in the Firehouse Woods, Town of Greece from 25 April - 3 May, and another on Paul Road, Town of Chili on 4 May; and Yellow-throated Warbler on Edgemere Drive on 24 April. While winter finches were very scarce, a nice flock of 80 Common Redpolls was found in Hamlin Beach SP on 3 April, and the final two were reported in Webster on 17 April. A few Pine Siskins lingered to the end of May.

After a few delayed arrivals early in the month, May capped the season with mostly normal arrival dates and all expected species reported. Only a few irregular, almost-rarities were missed. Typical of recent years, migration was often in bursts dictated by locations of weather fronts and producing some unusual counts, e.g., 123 Magnolia Warblers and 67 Bay-breasted Warblers banded on 14 May at BBBO, and mixes of species. Overall, it seems apparent that numbers are generally down for many species. Breeding Bird Atlas work resulted in large numbers of reports for commoner species. Along with the nice weather, that work also added much to reporting generally. Another example is 35 species of warblers reported, only Kentucky Warbler "missed", and a very rare, second Regional, **Kirtland's Warbler** found by Jennifer Lang on 15 May near the main Braddock Bay Raptor Research (BBRR) hawk banding station and seen and photographed by many. Other rarer/scarcer passerine species reported in May included: another White-eyed Vireo, Sedge Wren, Clay-colored Sparrow, Worm-eating Warbler, Prothonotary Warbler, and Yellow-throated Warbler.

For the season, banding at BBBO was down 20% from 2021 and at the lowest total new bands in the 11 years for which I have assembled that data. Comparing totals for 2022 with the prior 10-year averages, with two standard deviations (STD) change as a criterion, Least Flycatcher and Bay-breasted Warbler were in high numbers and Ruby-throated Hummingbird low. There are the usual caveats that variables are many, *The Kingbird* 2022 September; 72 (3)

so one must look for reasons with care, and variances are high, so very few numbers outside two STD is an expected occurrence. Once more we had Black-capped Chickadee following its alternating years for abundance, with the recent few year's 232, 3, 675, and now again 3 totals banded for the seasons. The arrival date table of 93 species again averaged early, but there were only four species at record early dates for the 36 years of keeping the table. Be sure to check the arrival dates and hawkwatch tables, because those data are not always repeated in the species accounts below.

One can add all sorts of other data, like a very high 271 species reported for the season or the number of lines of reports in the eBird downloads for various species. But any and all of these take a good deal of time to pull or tease out of the mass of data. **AND** there is typically no feedback from the readers/users, unless someone has a particular complaint. Is any of this really interesting to anyone? What type of information would you like to see or to see omitted?

CONTRIBUTORS

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ABBREVIATIONS

b – indicate banded this season, usually at BBBO's Kaiser-Manitou passerine banding station; **BB** – Braddock Bay, MONR; **BBBO** – Braddock Bay Bird Observatory; **BB-ES** – East Spit at mouth of Braddock including newly constructed barrier beach island just off spit; **BB-HW** – Braddock Bay Hawkwatch; **BB-WS** – West Spit of Braddock Bay; **CIWMA** – Conesus In WMA, LIVI; **DEP** – Durand-Eastman P, Rochester; **ED** – off Edgemere Dr., T Greece, MONR; **G** – T Greece, MONR; **H** – T Hamlin, MONR; **HB** – Hamlin Beach SP, MONR; **HB-W** – Hamlin Beach SP, West end trails; **HB-YC** – Hamlin Beach SP, Yanty Creek trails at east end; **IBO** – Irondequoit Bay Outlet to Lake Ontario; **IB-S** – Irondequoit Bay south, LaSalle Landing P and nearby; **ICW** – Island Cottage Woods, T Greece, MONR; **LSP** – Letchworth SP; **M** – Manitou Beach area, MONR; **M-OW** – Owl Woods area west of Manitou Beach Rd., MONR; **MP** – Mendon Ponds P, MONR; **NMWMA** – Northern Montezuma WMA, T of Savannah, WAYN; **NMWMA (AR)** – north side of Armitage Rd.; **NMWMA (CR)** – along Carnecross Rd. east of Savannah-Spring Lake Rd.; **NMWMA (GBM)** – Guy Baldassarre Marsh, T Savannah; **NMWMA (SavMuck)** – Savannah Mucklands, WAYNE; **NMWMA (VDSR)** – area along Van Dyne Spoor Rd., T Savannah, WAYN; **NMWMA (WST)** – West Shore Trail – area along Savannah mucklands N of Rt 89, T Savannah, WAYN; **OB** – Ontario Beach P, T Charlotte, MONR; **SalCrk** – Salmon Creek, T Greece just inland from BB; **SPt** – Sodus Pt, WAYN; **TCEA** – Twin Cedars Environmental Area, T Avon, LIVI; **W** – T of Webster, MONR; **WP** – Webster P, MONR.

Snow Goose: max 600,000 NMWMA (WST) 9 Mar (AJo); 150,000 NMWMA (SavMuck) 14 Mar (WD'A, CMor, mob); 240 eBird lines many loc Mar (mob); last NMWMA (GBM) 26 May.

Ross's Goose: arr 2 NMWMA (WST) 7 Mar (W&MR); Furnace Rd, T Wolcott, WAYN 9 Mar (W&MR); 1-2 NMWMA (SavMuck) 14 Mar (TL, ph).

Snow x Canada Goose: Creek Rd, Batavia, GENE 10 Mar (DBea); N Hamlin Rd 11 Mar (AGu); BB area 13; 14 Mar (NK; DBr).SalCrk, G 7 Mar (MB).

Greater White-fronted Goose: 4 Jones Bridge & Perry Rds 11 Mar (TBo, LH); NMWMA (SavMuck) 14 Mar (mob, phs); North Ponds P, Webster 21 Mar (KMi, 7+ oth obs, phs).

TUNDRA BEAN-GOOSE: NMWMA (SavMuck) 10-14 Mar (mob, phs), 1st Reg & 2nd State, found on 9 Mar by TL at top of Seneca L.

Brant: arr 23 BB-ES 24 May (RCL); off Edgemere Dr, T Greece 25 May (JiB), only reps.

Cackling Goose: max 12 off Edgemere Dr, T Greece 6 Mar (JeB, MB); total ~54 ind 20+ loc Mar, good showing; last Church Rd, Hamlin 9 Apt (AGu).

Canada Goose: max 13600 off Edgemere Dr, T Greece 6 Mar (MB); 13000 BB-HW 6 Mar (DBr); 10,000 Sodus Bay 14 Mar (TL).

Mute Swan: max 285 BB 1 Mar (AGu); 169 Edgemere Dr, G 13 Apr, Apr max; 121 Buck Pd, G 16 May, May max.

Trumpeter Swan: max 15 NMWMA (CR) 26 Mar (AP, BCan).

Tundra Swan: 2500 Groveland Flats, LIVI 15 Mar (TBo, LH); max 3500 Groveland Flats, LIVI 22 Mar (JMcG, RZ); last Sandy Crk, T Hamlin 4 May.

Tundra/Trumpeter Swan: max 3000 NMWMA (SavMuck) 9 Mar (AJ).

Wood Duck: max 75 BB-HW 6 Mar May.

Blue-winged Teal: arr 2 Geneseo Airfield 17 Mar; max 35 Groveland Flats, LIVI 30 Mar.

CINNAMON TEAL: 1 m Groveland Flats, LIVI 21 Mar – 4 Apr (J&KGo, mob, phs), 2nd Reg rec.

Northern Shoveler: max 200 Groveland Flats, LIVI 29-30 Mar (6 obs); last NMWMA (SCU).

Gadwall: max 100 NMWMA (West ShoreTrail) 12 Mar.

Eurasian Wigeon: 1m NMWMA (SavMuck) 11-31 Mar (mob, phs); NMWMA (GBM) 1-17 Apr (mob).

American Wigeon: max 450 NMWMA (GBM) 18; 26 Mar (PL, SMi; TL); last BB-ES & Hogan Pt Pd, G 28 May (MGi; JMi, LM, CW).

Mallard: max 900 Groveland Flats, LIVI 30 Mar.

American Black Duck: max 57 N Hamlin Rd, MONR 25 Mar (AGu).

Northern Pintail: max 1600 NMWMA (WST) 21 Mar PL, SMi); last 2 NMWMA (SCU) 8 May.

Green-winged Teal: max 350 Groveland Flats, LIVI 30 Mar; last Genesee Valley Greenway, LIVI 29 May (OA).

GREEN-WINGED "EURASIAN" TEAL (R2): 1m Groveland Flats, LIVI 22-29 Mar (BCar, 7 oth obs).

Gadwall x American Wigeon: NMWMA (GBM) 26 Mar (TL).

Eurasian x American Wigeon: NMWMA (Deep Muck) 26-27 Mar (AP, BCan, TL, JMcG).

Canvasback: max 200 NMWMA (SavMuck) 27 Mar (W&MR); last 2 Edgemere Dr, G 13 Apr.

Redhead: max 520 BB 1 Mar (AGu); last HB-YC 26 May (AGu).

Canvasback x Redhead: 1m Groveland Flats, LIVI 22 Mar (JMcG, DBen, JCoI, RZ).

Ring-necked Duck: max 900 Groveland Flats, LIVI 22 Mar (JMcG); last CL-S 27 May (MG).

Greater Scaup: max 500 BB-HW 9 Mar; last 2 BB-WS 10 May.

Lesser Scaup: max 200 CL 4 Apr; last BB-ES 21 May.

King Eider: 1 f, 43 eBird lines off Round Pd, G & nearby G thru Mar – 17 Apr (mob, phs).

COMMON EIDER: 1 imm m off BB to Manitou Beach thru Mar & Apr – 1 May (mob, phs).

Harlequin Duck: 1-2, m & f off Round Pd, G & nearby G thru Mar – 21 Apr, 2 May (mob, phs).

Surf Scoter: last HB-YC 26 May (RB, NK).

White-winged Scoter: max 200 Spt, 8 Mar; last 4 HB 29 May.

Long-tailed Duck: max 1770 HB-YC 25 Apr (AGu); last 1-2 HB – 2 loc 30 May.

Bufflehead: max 290 Edgemere Dr, G 12 Apr (CW); last HB 12 May.

Common Goldeneye: max 135 IBO 8 Mar; last Beechwood SP, WAYN 9 May (TL).

Common x Barrow's Goldeneye: 1 m Sodus Bay-S 21 Mar (TL, ph).

Common Merganser: max 1000 IB-S 8 Mar (JMi).

Red-breasted Merganser: max 880 HB 16 Apr (AGu), low max.

Northern Bobwhite: SPt 14 May (JWi, MGu), origin?, likely release.

Ruffed Grouse: T Bristol, ONTA 2 Apr, first for year.

Pied-billed Grebe: max 15 NMWMA (VDSR) 17 Apr, only rep >10 all spring.

Horned Grebe: max 291 Abraham Lincoln P, W 12 Apr (NU); only 4 rep >30 for season; last HB 31 May.

Red-necked Grebe: max 65 Beechwood SP 30 Mar (JWi), low max; last 2 ED 24 Apr, early last.

Yellow-billed Cuckoo: arr sev loc 13 May.

Black-billed Cuckoo: arr M-OW 12 May.

Common Nighthawk: arr Indian Fort NP, Geneseo 10 May; max 75 BB-HW 20 (DBr, KS).

Eastern Whip-poor-will: arr 1-3 BB & M-OW & ED 24 Apr; last M-OW 20 May (LBe).

Chimney Swift: arr ED & Lakeview Church Trail, G 23 Apr (MB; JaG, RR); max 49 Norway Rd, ORLE 30 May.

Ruby-throated Hummingbird: arr T Dansville, LIVI 19 Apr (SP), Reg rec early; total b 13 BBBO 15-26 May.

Virginia Rail: arr MP 21, 27 Mar (NR), 1st detection of wintering bird or arr?

Sora: arr ED 13 Apr (CW).

Common Gallinule: arr BB-HW 2 Apr (DBr, PMar, SG).

American Coot: max 112 BB-ES 17 Apr.

Sandhill Crane: total 71 BB-HW Mar; max 26 NMWMA (Railroad Rd Marshes) 13 Mar (JCon); total 68 ind 20+ loc 2-31 Mar; max 34 BB-HW 15 Apr; total 13 BB-HW 12-26 May; 23 ind 13+ oth loc 1-26 May; 11 NMWMA (AR) 22 May (JCol).

Black-bellied Plover: arr Brick Schoolhouse Rd, H 3 May (JMi, LM, CW); max 112 BB-ES 27 May (MB).

American Golden-Plover: NMWMA (SavMuck) 6 Apr (MM, MGu, ER, STab).

Killdeer: max 34 ED 6 Mar.

Semipalmated Plover: arr 2 NMWMA (GBM) 6 May; max 26 BB-ES 27 May.

PIPING PLOVER (R2): BB 24 Apr (CW, JeB, MB, AGu), 11th Reg spring record; BB-ES 13 May (SGu, JMi, LM), 12th Reg spring record, phs, color-banded.

Upland Sandpiper: BB-HW 21 Apr (DBr).

Whimbrel: arr BB-ES (MB, AB, BHaa) & HB (AGu) 23 May; 27; 54 BB-ES 27 May (AGu, JMi, LM; MB); max 85 BB-ES 28 May (AGu, CW).

MARbled GODWIT (R2): arr 14 BB-ES (SG) & OB (RB) 14 May; Genesee Valley Greenway, LIVI 17-19 May (JKi, 15+ oth obs).

Ruddy Turnstone: arr BB-ES 13 May (MGi); max 50 BB-ES 27 May (NR).

Red Knot: arr 2-max 18 BB-ES 27 May (mob; max MB).

Stilt Sandpiper: Genesee Valley Greenway, LIVI 20 May (JKi, ph), rare in spring.

Sanderling: arr 1-53 sev loc 27 May (mob); 24 BB-ES 27 May (AGu, JiM, LM); max 53 OB 27 May (AGu, JMi).

Dunlin: arr SPt 31 Mar (MGu), early; max 550 BB-ES 27 May (MBa).

Least Sandpiper: arr NMWMA (GBM) 28 Apr; max 60 NMWMA (GBM) 6 May, low max.

White-rumped Sandpiper: arr BB-WS 24 May.

Pectoral Sandpiper: arr 2 NMWMA (SavMuck) 20 Mar (MT), early; max 72 NMWMA (SavMuck) 9 Apr (JGar, MBab).

Semipalmated Sandpiper: arr SPt 17 May; max 58 BB-ES 30 May (MGi).

Short-billed Dowitcher: arr BB-ES 12 May; max 20 Lock 32 Canal P 19 May (MJ).

American Woodcock: arr Olmstead Rd, T W. Bloomfield, ONTA 10 Mar.

Wilson's Snipe: arr Piffard Flats, Geneseo, LIVI 9 Mar.

Spotted Sandpiper: arr BB-ES 11 Apr (GLaw), early; max 18 BB-ES 23; 28 May (BHaa; AGu, CW).

Solitary Sandpiper: arr Brick Schoolhouse Rd, H 16 Apr.

Lesser Yellowlegs: arr 3 NMWMA (SavMuck) 20 Mar (MT); max 30 NMWMA (CR) 18 Apr.
Willet: arr OB 1 May (CW); BB-ES 27 Ma7 (MB).
Greater Yellowlegs: arr 3 NMWMA (SavMuck) 23 Mar (JBr, RK); MB), early; max 60 Piffard Flats, Geneseo, LIVI 17 Apr (JKi).

Bonaparte's Gull: arr 2 BB-HW (Dbr, *et al.*) & Beechwood SP, WAYN (TL) 17 Mar; max 218 ED 15 Apr (AGu, CW, JeB, KB, MB).
Little Gull: 1 adHB 11 Apr (AGu); N Hamlin Rd, MONR 13 Apr (CW).
LAUGHING GULL (R2): 1 CL – Vitale P 29 Mar-10 Apr (TL, mob, phs), Reg record early; 2 ad BB-WS 20 May (AGu, JiM).
FRANKLIN'S GULL (R2): 1 ad SPt 16 May (MGu, ph).

Ring-billed Gull: max 4000 Groveland Flats, LIVI 4 Apr (PL, SMi, WD'A).
Herring Gull: max 1500 BB-HW 4 Mar (Dbr); max 1500 IB P-W 10 Mar (AGar).
Iceland Gull: total 19 ind 11 loc Mar; total 9 ind 9 loc 3-28 Apr; BB-HW 2 May (Dbr, mob, phs); 3 OB 5 May (JiM); last OB 28 May (AGu).

Lesser Black-backed Gull: total 24 ind 18 loc 2-27 Mar; 30+ ind 15 loc 1-24 Apr (11 obs); 8 ind 8 loc 4-26 May.

Glaucous Gull: total 12 ind 10 loc 1-28 Mar; 7 ind 6 loc 1-18 Apr; OB 19-23 May (JiM, RCl, DTe); last BB-ES 26 May (NR).

Great Black-backed Gull: max 50 IB P-W 10 Mar (AGa).

Caspian Tern: arr Martin Rd, H 5 Apr (PMar); max 258 SPt 27 May (TL).

Black Tern: arr ED 24 Apr (CW, AGu); max 41 NMWMA (SCU) 3 May (GD).

Common Tern: arr 5 Burger P, G & 12 Alder Beach, T Parma, MONR 12 Apr (JiM, LM).

Forster's Tern: arr ED 24 Apr (CW, AGu).

Red-throated Loon: max 62 BB-ES 12 Apr (GLaw); last HB 31 May.

Common Loon: max 100 CL 17 Apr (OA), low max.

Double-crested Cormorant: max 930 BB-ES 21 Apr (GLaw).

American White Pelican: 2 over Manitou Beach Rd 1 May (SBr).

American Bittern: arr MP 11 Apr (NR).

Least Bittern: arr NMWMA (Marten Tract)

17 Apr (TL), ties Reg record early.

Great Egret: arr Groveland Flats, LIVI 16 Mar (TBo, LH), Reg record early.

SNOWY EGRET (R2): arr NMWMA (CR) 16-17 Apr (MGU, TL, KGa), Reg record early.

LITTLE BLUE HERON (R2): BB-HW 11 May (Dbr, RCl); M 14 May (DTe), phs, likely same ind.

Cattle Egret: 1 ad alt Manitou to BB area 2 May (KMcG, 26+ oth obs, phs), rare in spring.

Green Heron: arr T Bloomfield, ONTA 17 Apr (LK).

Black-crowned Night-Heron: arr ED 14 Apr (CW, JeB, JiB).

Glossy Ibis: arr BB-HW 26 Apr (Dbr); Burger P, G 27 Apr (MGi, mob); NMWMA (GBM) 27-30 Apr, 3-6 May (JWi, mob).

WHITE-FACED IBIS: BB-HW 26 Apr (Dbr); Burger P, G 27 Apr (MGi, mob); 1-3 NMWMA (GBM) 27-30 Apr (JWi, mob); 1-2 NMWMA (GBM) 2-6 May (12+ obs, phs), approx. 9th Reg record.

Black Vulture: arr 2 BB-HW 21 Mar (Dbr); Lake Ontario Parkway, T Parma 25 Mar (BCar); BB-ES 26 Mar (MGi); BB-HW (Dbr, *et al.*) & OB area (BW) 8 Apr; BB 10 Apr (EH, mob); BB-HW (Dbr) & SUNY Brockport (RB) 25 Apr; MP 9 May (MF); BB-HW 31 May (MT, Dbr, *et al.*).

Turkey Vulture: total 13,062 BB-HW Mar (Dbr, *et al.*); max 10,083 BB-HW 31 Mar (Dbr, *et al.*), HW all-time high count; total for season 32,658, new high.

Osprey: arr TCEA (MW) & Beechwood SP (TL) & Old Duck Inn, T Galen, WAYN (DO) 24 Mar, early.

Golden Eagle: arr BB-HW & Broadway Rd, WAYN 17 Mar; Broadway Rd, WAYN 24 Mar; Jacobs Rd. H 31 Mar; total 22 BB-HW 4-29 Apr; max 10 BB-HW 25 Apr (Dbr, *et al.*), ties HW record high; total 8 ind 7 oth loc Apr; total 5 BB-HW 2, 9, 11 May.

Northern Goshawk: no reports.

Bald Eagle: 664 lines eBird Mar; 862 lines eBird Apr; 936 lines eBird May; up from 2021 each mo; max 214 BB-HW 20 May, HW all-time high count; total 912 BB-HW May; total for season 1458, new high.

MISSISSIPPI KITE: BB-HW 20 May, 6:00 AM, (Dbr, 10+ oth obs, phs); Beechwood SP,

Wayne 20 May, 8:29 AM, (TL, phs); 1 imm Genrich Garden Center, Rochester 28 May (JeB, CW).

Broad-winged Hawk: arr Lakeshore Marshes WMA, WAYN 11 Apr (MGU); max 12555 BB-HW 25 Apr, *intro*; season total 20778.

Rough-legged Hawk: total 23 BB-HW Mar; total ~24 ind 15 oth loc Mar; total 35 BB-HW 2-25 Apr; total 34 ind 15 oth loc 2-26 Apr; total 6 ind 4 oth loc 3-20 May; last 3 BB-HW 20 May (DBr, *et al.*).

Snowy Owl: total ~5 ind 5 loc 1-5, 20 Mar; last BB-HW 7-8 Apr (DBr, *et al.*).

Long-eared Owl: total 9 M-OW 18-27 Mar; total 8 M-OW 9-30 Apr; M-OW 2 May.

Short-eared Owl: last BB-HW 258 Apr (DBr, *et al.*).

Northern Saw-whet Owl: total 76 M-OW Mar; 7b BBBO 17 Mar (AP); total 7 M-OW Apr; M-OW 2 May.

Red-headed Woodpecker: arr T Barre, ORLE 5 Apr, late arr; total ~38 ind 30 loc May.

Yellow-bellied Sapsucker: arr BB & HB 31 Mar.

Northern Flicker: max 236 BB-ES 14 Apr (GLaw, MG, AL).

American Kestrel: 167 eBird lines Mar; 411 eBird lines Apr, high; 195 eBird lines May.

Merlin: 77 eBird lines Mar; total 14 BB-HW 5-25 Apr; ~42 ind 28 oth loc Apr; 13 BB-HW 2-26 May; total ~29 ind 19+ oth loc 1-26 May.

Peregrine Falcon: 89 eBird lines Mar; total 21 BB-HW 1-26 Apr; total ~22 ind 15 oth loc Apr; total 16 BB-HW 1-26 May; ~20 ind 13 oth loc 1-29 May; nesting in downtown Rochester, see posts rfalconcam website.

Great Crested Flycatcher: arr 4 loc 25 Apr (mob).

WESTERN KINGBIRD: Beechwood SP, WAYN 9 Apr (TL, phs).

Eastern Kingbird: arr HB & BB-HW 25 Apr (5 obs).

Olive-sided Flycatcher: arr M-OW 16 May (6 obs); total 9 ind 8 loc 16-30 May (21 obs).

Eastern Wood-Pewee: arr Beechwood SP, WAYN 10 May.

Yellow-bellied Flycatcher: arr 1b BBBO 12 May; total b 39 BBBO 12-31 May.

Acadian Flycatcher: arr 3 LSP-Dishmill Crk, LSP 16 May.

Alder Flycatcher: arr 2 Nunda-Dalton Rd, LIVI 12 May (JGo), early.

Willow Flycatcher: arr CIWMA 9 May (MW).

“Traill’s” Flycatcher: max b 21 BBBO 20 May; total b 132 BBBO 13 May thru.

Least Flycatcher: arr Scottsville, MONR 1 May; max b 15 BBBO 13 May; total b 87 BBBO 1-30 May.

Eastern Phoebe: arr 4 loc 18 Mar.

WHITE-EYED VIREO (R2): 1b BBBO 25 Apr, early; HB-YC 12 May (AGU, RG).

Yellow-throated Vireo: arr CIWMA 26 Apr (BCar), early.

Blue-headed Vireo: arr T Groveland, LIVI 18 Apr.

Philadelphia Vireo: arr Firehouse Woods, G & Beechwood SP, WAYN 11 May; total b 12 BBBO 14-28 May.

Warbling Vireo: arr 1-2 T Groveland, LIVI & North Pds P, W 25 Apr.

Red-eyed Vireo: arr Four Mile Crk Pre, W 5 May; total b 21 M 14 thru May, low, up 22% from 2021; 1138 eBird lines May.

Northern Shrike: total 15 ind 14 loc Mar; last Burger P, G 9 Apr.

Blue Jay: max 1500 BB-HW 20 May (DBr, KS), low max; total b 52 BBBO 26 Apr, 1-30 May.

American Crow: max 715 Beechwood SP, WAYN 17 Mar (TL), low max; typically max nr BB.

Black-capped Chickadee: 1332 eBird lines Mar; 1842 eBird lines Apr; 2358 eBird lines May; 2b BBBO 30 Apr, 1b BBBO 26 May; a down spring.

Horned Lark: max 130 Church Rd, H 27 Mar.

Bank Swallow: arr HB 12 Apr; max 360 HB-WE 17 May.

Tree Swallow: arr ED 6 Mar; max 300 MAC 22 Apr & ED 2 May, low max.

Northern Rough-winged Swallow: arr BB-HW 5 Apr; max 200 Beechwood SP WAYN 30 Apr.

Purple Martin: arr BB-HW 31 Mar.

Barn Swallow: arr BB-HW 5 Apr.

Cliff Swallow: arr SalCrk 14 Apr.

Ruby-crowned Kinglet: arr IB P-W 2 Apr (BMad); 46b BBBO 24 Apr; 75 Maxwell Crk, WAYN 5 May (DD); max 86b BBBO 5 May; total b 421 BBBO 15 Apr-20 May; last Kings Bend P, Pittsford, MONR 25 May (LL).

Golden-crowned Kinglet: max 75 HB 13 Apr (AGu); total b 52 BBBO 16-307 Apr, 11 May.

Cedar Waxwing: max 610 HB 31 May (AGu).

Red-breasted Nuthatch: 191 eBird lines Mar; 259 eBird lines Apr; 339 eBird lines May; relatively low.

Brown Creeper: total b 19 BBBO 15-30 Apr.

Blue-gray Gnatcatcher: arr Genesee Valley P, Rochester 12 Apr.

House Wren: arr T Richmond, ONTA 14 Apr (BHo).

Winter Wren: 13 ind 13 loc 4-30 Mar (16 obs), most overwintered; 184 eBird lines May.

SEDGE WREN (R2): Ballantyne Rd, T Chili, MONR 12 May, now rare.

Marsh Wren: arr NMWMA (CR) 8 Apr.

Gray Catbird: 5 ind 5 loc 19-29 Mar; arr Sandra L. Frankel NP, T Brighton & Abraham Lincoln P, W 4 Apr; max b 46 BBBO 11 May; total b 327 BBBO 26 Apr-31 May.

Brown Thrasher: arr T Penfield, MONR 1 Apr (NU), early.

Veery: arr Cobbs Hill P, ROCH 25 Apr (JaG, RR); total b 9 BBBO 10-26 May.

Gray-cheeked Thrush: arr 2 Firehouse Woods, G 18 May; total b 10 BBBO 19-30 May, low.

Gray-cheeked/Bicknell's Thrush: total b 3 BBBO 22, 28 May, low.

Swainson's Thrush: arr Abraham Lincoln P, W, MONR 7 May; max b 12 BBBO 22 May, low max; total b 74 BBBO 11-30 May.

Hermit Thrush: 8 ind 6 loc Mar; arr 3 loc T Webster 2 Apr; max 19 Cobbs Hill P, ROCH 6 May (JiM, LM); total b 18 BBBO 25 Apr-19 May.

Wood Thrush: arr Cobbs Hill P, ROCH 24 Apr (SG); total b BBBO 2-28 May.

American Robin: max 950 BB-HW 17 Mar; 1985 eBird lines Mar; 3553 eBird lines Apr; 4565 eBird lines May.

American Pipit: arr BB- W 6 Mar; max 300 Beechwood SP, WAYN 1 May (JGar); Cook Rd quarry, H 28 May (RCI).

Evening Grosbeak: max 30 nr Linwood, T York LIVI 9 May (NG); last ED 29 May (CW), historically typical.

Pine Grosbeak: last MP 7 Mar (JiM, LM).

Common Redpoll: 75 Beechwood SP, Wayne 3 Mar; 75 Whiting Rd NP, W 6 Mar; max 80 HB-YC 3 Apr; last 2 W 17 Apr (CGu).

Hoary Redpoll: DEP 10 Mar (JSI, ph), only rep.

Pine Siskin: max 40 WP 20 Mar; last Beatty Pt, G 30 May (CW).

American Goldfinch: max 120 BB-HW 20 May, low max.

Lapland Longspur: max 36 Jones Bridge & Perry Rds, LIVI 14 Mar (NK); last Jacobs Rd, H 10 May (AGu).

SMITH'S LONGSPUR: Barrett Rd area, T Leicester, LIVI 13-25 Mar (JKi, 20+ oth obs, phs), 1st documented Reg record.

Snow Bunting: max 280 Barrett Rd area, T Leicester, LIVI 14 Mar (JiM); last 2 Jacobs Rd, H 27 Mar (5 obs).

Grasshopper Sparrow: arr T Bloomfield, ONTA 17 Apr (LKa).

LARK SPARROW: Redman Rd, H 14 Apr (AGu, GLaw, RB, JWa, JiM), phs, aud, 10th Reg record.

Clay-colored Sparrow: arr 2 Cook Rd, H 29 Apr (LBe, RR, phs, aud); G 4 Apr (RRY); 1-2 Cook Rd, H sev sites 4-30 May; 1-2 Palmer Farm, ORLE 11-30 May (GP).

Field Sparrow: arr Rush Oak Openings Pre, MONR 2 Apr.

Fox Sparrow: arr 2 T Canadice, ONTA 27 Mar; last Leigh Valley Trail, MONR 6 May.

American Tree Sparrow: last 2 loc, MONR 29 Apr.

Dark-eyed Junco: max 44 Jacobs Rd, H 14 Apr, ok count.

White-throated Sparrow: max 85 ICW 2 May (SD); max b 36 BBBO 2 May; total b 112 BBBO 22 Apr-20 May, low.

Song Sparrow: max 40 Beechwood SP, WAYN 1 May.

Lincoln's Sparrow: arr BB-ES & Firehouse Woods, G 2 May; total b 17 BBBO 2-22 May; last BB-ES 27 May.

Eastern Towhee: arr Genesee Riverway Trail, ROCH 26 Mar.

Yellow-breasted Chat: HB-W 21 May (AGu).

Bobolink: arr 2 T Geneseo, LIVI 23 Apr (JSt), early; max 40 HB-YC 10 May (AGu).

Eastern Meadowlark: arr BB-HW 8 Mar (DBr); max 28 Jacobs Rd, H 27 Mar (AGu).

Orchard Oriole: arr T Mumford, MONR 24 Apr (JaG).

Baltimore Oriole: arr T Caledonia, LIVI & T Brighton, MONR 24 Apr (MS, AJu); max 41 HB-YC 10 May (AGu); 2987 eBird lines May.

Red-winged Blackbird: max 4800 Beechwood SP, WAYN 17 Mar (TL); 4116 eBird lines May.

Brown-headed Cowbird: max 460 BB-ES 21 Apr (GLaw).

Rusty Blackbird: arr 6 ED & 3 HB-S 6 Mar; 110 BB-HW 31 Mar (DBr, EH); 265 BB-ES 14 Apr (MGi, GLaw, AL); 214 ED 15 Apr (6 obs); 250 Beechwood SP, WAYN 24 Apr (BHac, JHu, DBen); max 407 Paul Rd School NC, T Gates, MONR 26 Apr (BriM); last BB-ES & T Honeoye, ONTA 15 May.

Common Grackle: max 5200 Beechwood SP, WAYN 17 Mar (TL); 3291 eBird lines May.

Ovenbird: arr T Bristol, ONTA 24 Apr (KK); total b 28 BBBO 2-20 May.

Worm-eating Warbler: Firehouse Woods 25 Apr-3 May (friend of ACor, mob, phs), amazingly long-staying individual; Paul Rd School NC, T Gates, MONR 4 May (JGoe).

Louisiana Waterthrush: arr Sonyea SF, LIVI 22 Apr.

Northern Waterthrush: arr Black Crk P, MONR 24 Apr; total b 45 BBBO 1-23, 30, 31 May.

Golden-winged Warbler: total 10 ind and 7 loc 2-20 May (14 obs).

Blue-winged Warbler: arr Nunda-Dalton Rd, LIVI 25 Apr (JGo), Reg record early; E Swamp Rd, Conesus, LIVI & Hemlock L-S, ONTA 26 Apr (BCar), early.

Golden-winged x Blue-winged Warbler: total 7 ind and 7 loc 10-23 May (7 obs).

Black-and-white Warbler: arr HB 13 Apr (AGu), Reg record early; 4 T Victor ONTA 27 Apr; total b 15 BBBO 2-21 May.

PROTHONOTARY WARBLER (R2): 1-2 NMWMA (AR) 6-30 May, 64 eBird lines; Firehouse Woods, G 14-15 May (JaG).

Tennessee Warbler: arr Brown Rd, T Wolcott, WAYN 8 May; max 20 IB P-W 19

May (CP); max b 12 BBBO 14 May; total b 29 BBBO 11-30 May.

Orange-crowned Warbler: arr Frisbee Hill, G 30 Apr (CW); 1b BBBO 19 May; total ~11 ind and 9 oth loc 1-23 May, typical number for species.

Nashville Warbler: arr Pinnacle Hill, T Brighton, MONR 24 Apr (RB, JWa), early; total b 22 BBBO 2-20 May.

CONNECTICUT WARBLER (R2): 1b BBBO 19 May.

Mourning Warbler: arr Beechwood SP, WAYN 10 May; total b 20 BBBO 13-31 May.

Common Yellowthroat: arr Black Crk P, MONR 24 Apr (JKe), early; max 21 MP 11 May (HBar); max b BBBO 15 16 May; total b 113 BBBO 5-31 May.

Hooded Warbler: arr Beechwood SP, WAYN & Allen Rd, W 1 May.

American Redstart: arr T Bristol, ONTA 25 Apr (KK), Reg record early; 26 HB-YC 20 May (AGu); max 38 HB-WE 21 May (AGu); max b 49 BBBO 20 May; total b 191 BBBO 10-31 May.

KIRTLAND'S WARBLER: M 15 May (JLa, 27+ oth obs, phs), 2nd Reg record.

Cape May Warbler: arr Macyville Woods Pre, T Sodus, WAYN 26 Apr; last West Port Bay, WAYN 28 May.

Cerulean Warbler: arr T Groveland, LIVI 6 May.

Northern Parula: arr HB-CG 25 Apr.

Magnolia Warbler: arr Cobbs Hill P, ROCH 25 Apr (RR, JaG, PMar), early; max b 123 BBBO 14 May; total b 356 BBBO 9-30 May; low numbers.

Bay-breasted Warbler: arr Nations Rd IBA, LIVI 7 May; 30 M-OW 14 May (JaG), max 35 Firehouse Woods, G 14 May (MGi); max b 67 BBBO 14 May, high; total b 85 BBBO 10-23 May, high.

Blackburnian Warbler: arr T Fairport, MONR 25 Apr (BRo, GLaz), early.

Yellow Warbler: arr T Geneseo, LIVI 23 Apr (JSt), early; max b 15 BBBO 11 May; 60 M-OW 15 May (SBi, JMcG); max 61 HB-WE 21 May (AGu); total b 68 BBBO 24 Apr-30 May; 3134 eBird lines May, high.

Chestnut-sided Warbler: arr MP 30 Apr (ND); max 18 Lakeshore Marshes WMA, WAYN 14 May (BHac, JHu); max b 31 BBBO 14 May; total b 75 BBBO 10-31 May.

Blackpoll Warbler: arr 1 Firehouse Woods, G & RG&E Corridor Trail 11 May; max 24 Church Trail, G 13 May (KS); total b 8 BBBO 20-30 May, low.

Black-throated Blue Warbler: arr Highland P, ROCH 27 Apr (JiM); max 20 M-OW 13 May CGi, ET); max b 14 BBBO 20 May; total b 83 M BBBO 2-30 May.

Palm Warbler: arr 1-2 ind 4 loc 13 Apr, early; max 35 Beechwood SP, WAYN 1 May (TL, JGar); max b 23 BBBO 15 May; total b 76 BBBO 18 Apr-18 May; last 2 Churchville P, MONR 24 May (PI).

Yellow-rumped Warbler: arr 3 Swifts Landing P, Palmyra, WAYN 1 Mar (LCB, StB), early; 13 ind 9 loc 1-26 Mar; 120 Firehouse Woods, G 25 Apr (CW); max 320 Beechwood SP WAYN 1 May (TL, JGar); max b 15 BBBO 14 May; total b 37 BBBO 22 Apr-14 May, low; 1267 eBird lines May.

YELLOW-THROATED WARBLER (R2): arr ED 24 Apr (CW, mob), early; LSP-Inspiration Pt 9 May (BCar); LSP-Portageville 24 May (JCol).

Prairie Warbler: arr HB-YC 25 Apr (RSp), early; Whiting Rd NP, W 7 May (TBo); 1-2 Wetmore & Townline Rds, LIVI 6-22 May (TBo, LHo, KK, PMar); T Springwater, LIVI 24 May (TBo).

Black-throated Green Warbler: arr 1-3 M-OW & Cobbs Hill P 24 Apr (7 obs), early; max 14 Beechwood SP, WAYN 11 May (AH, JMal, JBac); total b 16 BBBO 11-29 May.

Canada Warbler: arr Beechwood SP, WAYN 9 May (TL); max b 10 BBBO 21 May; total b 61 BBBO 11-31 May.

Wilson's Warbler: arr 4 loc 10 May; max b 17 BBBO 14 May; total b 69 BBBO 11-31 May.

Scarlet Tanager: arr Riverside Cemetery, ROCH 1 May (CW), early.

WESTERN TANAGER: ED 3 loc 14 Apr (MB, CW, JeB, JiB, phs), 4th Reg rep; CL-S 16-22 Apr (LP, mob, phs), at feeder, 5th Reg Rep.

Northern Cardinal: 1976 eBird lines Mar; 2751 eBird lines Apr; 4175 eBird lines May.

Rose-breasted Grosbeak: arr LSP-Humphrey NC 25 Apr.

Indigo Bunting: arr T Groveland, LIVI 2 May; max 17 HB 20 May (AGu); total b 10 BBBO 14-31 May, low.