

REGION 3—FINGER LAKES

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March 2022 was warmer and snowier than normal, but with precipitation totals near normal. April was warmer at night and drier than normal. May was overall warmer and drier than normal. In Ithaca, the average low temperature in March was 22.8° F, 1° above normal. The average high temperature was 44.9°, 4.1° above normal. Total precipitation was 2.75", 0.03" less than normal. Snowfall totaled 14.7", 2.7" more than normal. Snow depth peaked at 7" on 13 March. Measurable amounts of snow were on the ground for 10 days before 16 March. In April, the average low temperature was 34.4°, 1.5° above normal and the average high was 54.3°, 0.02° below normal. The 3.06" of precipitation was 0.34" less than normal. Total snowfall was 5.0" which all fell 19 April, 2.2" more than normal. May had an average low temperature of 45.8°, 1.8° above normal and average high temperature of 70.6°, 3.3° above normal. Precipitation was 1.97", 1.23" less than normal. Warm fronts passed through the Region on 2, 6, 11, 14, 22, 25, and 30 March; 6, 12, 14, 21, and 29 April; and 2, 10, 20, 25, and 30 May.

Canada Goose migration peaked 5 March as more than 27,000 passed over Libe Slope at Cornell University. Snow Goose numbers peaked between 9 and 16 March. Also in the first half of March, keen-eyed observers picked out up to two Ross's Geese, a Greater White-fronted Goose, and a **Tundra Bean-Goose** among the hoards of Snow Geese. The latter was a second state record, and a first for the Region. Brant mostly moved through the Region 19 May. Both Mute and Trumpeter Swans were present in record numbers.

High numbers were also reported for Wood Ducks in late May and for Northern Pintails in mid-March. The timing of duck migration was normal, except for the late arrival of the first Surf Scoter and the late departures of a Greater Scaup and two White-winged Scoters. Unusual species included a Eurasian Wigeon on Canandaigua Lake and at Montezuma National Wildlife Refuge. A **Tufted Duck** spent a few days in early March on Canandaigua Lake and then appeared on Seneca Lake for one sighting. Observers at both locations reported it associating with scaup and Ring-necked Ducks. The only Black Scoter was on Canandaigua Lake in mid-April. A Barrow's Goldeneye was on Seneca Lake in early March.

The highest count of Wild Turkeys was 26, the lowest high count in many years. Nevertheless, observations of the species were well distributed throughout the Region.

An Eared Grebe was at the south end of Seneca Lake in early March and at the north end of the lake in late April with no reports in between. Owasco Lake hosted a high count of Red-throated Loons.

There was a high count of Mourning Doves in Cayuga County on 1 March. Both cuckoo species were plentiful, undoubtedly in response to the Spongy Moth (*Lymantria dispar*) outbreak and the increasing number of Eastern Tent Caterpillars (*Malacosoma americanum*). The only Eastern Whip-poor-will report came from Montezuma NWR in late May. Observers reported a high count of Sora at Montezuma NWR in mid-May.

It was an exciting season for shorebirds. Several species had early arrivals: Whimbrel, Red Knot, Pectoral Sandpiper, and Lesser Yellowlegs. High counts were reported for Whimbrel and Red Knot. Species more often seen in the fall migration made appearances: American Golden-Plover, Stilt Sandpiper, and **Baird's Sandpiper**. Species reported from a single site included Upland Sandpiper, **Baird's Sandpiper**, Long-billed Dowitcher, Wilson's Phalarope, Red-necked Phalarope, and the season's rarest shorebird, **Curlew Sandpiper**.

High numbers of Bonaparte's and Glaucous Gulls were reported from Cayuga Lake and Canandaigua Lake, respectively. A Forster's Tern at Cayuga Lake 7 April was early.

Members of the South Shore Bird Club photographed two American White Pelicans flying by Montezuma NWR in late April for the season's only report. A count of Great Blue Herons at a single site at Montezuma NWR was a new high. The most interesting waders were two Snowy Egrets at Montezuma NWR, a

Cattle Egret in Cayuga County, and seven Glossy Ibises, also at Montezuma NWR.

There were two high counts among raptors. Ninety-three Broad-winged Hawks were counted migrating past Libe Slope in late April. For the second consecutive year, a pair of Peregrine Falcons fledged four young at Taughannock Falls State Park.

A Red-headed Woodpecker in Tompkins County made an early March return. Woodpeckers, perhaps benefitting from the recent die-off of White Ash (*Fraxinus americana*), are in good numbers. Observers reported high counts of Red-bellied Woodpeckers, Yellow-bellied Sapsuckers, and Pileated Woodpeckers.

Flycatcher and vireo migrations were normal. There was a high count of Great Crested Flycatchers in the Owasco Lake Inlet area in late May. A White-eyed Vireo was in the Town of Caroline in early April.

Some other species with high counts were Tufted Titmouse, Red-breasted Nuthatch, Winter Wren, Eastern Bluebird, Veery, and Wood Thrush. A Brown Thrasher arrived early in mid-March in the Town of Hornby. A Sedge Wren was at Hog Hole in late April.

In spite of the White Ash die-off, both House and Purple Finches had high counts reported. Winter finches were scarce. Single Common Redpolls were reported from seven locations. Red Crossbill reports all came from four State forests in Tompkins County, one State forest in Cayuga County, and a private preserve in Chemung County. A White-winged Crossbill was in Yates County. The maximum count of eight Pine Siskins was in Schuyler County.

Sparrow and blackbird migration was normal. The only high count among the two groups was three Clay-colored Sparrows in the Town of Lodi.

Four species of warblers arrived early: Hooded Warbler, American Redstart, Cape May Warbler, and Prairie Warbler. Three reports of Golden-winged Warbler was a good showing for that species. Additionally, a “Brewster’s” Warbler, a “Lawrence’s” Warbler, and various backcrosses were reported. Orange-crowned Warblers were scarce with one report from Tompkins County and one from Chemung County. Warbler high counts were Chestnut-sided Warblers at Arnot Forest and Black-throated Blue Warblers at Shindagin Hollow State Forest.

There were just two reports of Dickcissel. One was in the Town of Dryden in late April. The other was at the Ithaca Tompkins Airport in mid-May.

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ABBREVIATIONS

AF – Arnot Forest; **BL** – Beebe L, TOMP; **CLSP** – Cayuga L SP; **CP** – City Pier, ONTA; **DSF** – Danby State Forest, TOMP; **GLP** – Geneva Lakefront P, SENE; **HO** – Hawthorn Orchard, TOMP; **HSRW** – Hile School Road Wetland, TOMP; **LPBP** – Lindsay-Parsons Biodiversity Pres, TOMP; **LRPF** – Leet Road Pd & Fields ONTA; **LS** – Libe Slope, TOMP; **MNWR** – Montezuma NWR; **MR** – Monkey Run, TOMP; **MyPt** – Myers Pt, TOMP; **NEI** – Northeast Ithaca; **OLI** – Owasco L In, CAYU; **PHSF** – Potato Hill State Forest, TOMP; **SenL** – Seneca L; **SHSF** – Shindagin Hollow State Forest, TOMP; **SLSP** – Seneca L SP; **SPNA** – Salt Pt Natural Area, TOMP; **SRCP** – Stevenson Rd Compost Piles, TOMP; **SSP** – Sampson SP; **StP** – Stewart P, TOMP; **SW** – Sapsucker Woods, TOMP; **TCar** – T Caroline, TOMP; **TDry** – T Dryden, TOMP; **TFay** – T Fayette, SENE; **TFSP** – Taughannock Falls SP; **TLan** – T Lansing, TOMP; **TOv** – T Ovid, SENE; **TSen**

– T Seneca, ONTA; **TSF** – T Seneca Falls, SENE; **TSMP** - Allan H Treman State Marine P, TOMP; **TTyr** – T Tyre, SENE; **TVE** – T Van Etten, CHEM.

Snow Goose: max 500,000 MNWR 10 Mar.

Ross's Goose: arr MNWR 23 Feb; max 2 MNWR 9-10 Mar; last MNWR 19 Mar.

Snow x Ross's Goose MNWR 11-13 Mar (DWh, ph).

Greater White-fronted Goose: arr MNWR 10-16 Mar.

TUNDRA BEAN-GOOSE: SLSP 9 Mar (TLe, ph), first Region and second State record; MNWR 10-14 Mar (mob, ph).

Brant: arr 68 MyPt 19 May; max 475 MNWR 19 May; last GLP 27 May.

Cackling Goose: max 21 Cornell University 5 Mar; last MNWR 3 Apr.

Canada Goose: max 27,673 LS 5 Mar.

Snow x Canada Goose (hybrid): LTFay 1 Mar; SLSP 3-4 Mar; Canandaigua L ONTA 4 Mar.

Mute Swan: max 36 SLSP 3-5 Mar (SBI, NJ), high; last 2 Farley's Pt CAYU 30 May (DS), late.

Trumpeter Swan: max 21 MNWR 6 Apr (SSh), high.

Tundra Swan: max 1000 MNWR 3-9 Mar; last MNWR 10 Apr.

Wood Duck: arr 2 SLSP 2 Mar; max 246 MNWR 23 May (RSt!), high.

Blue-winged Teal: arr MNWR 6 Mar; max 100 MNWR 4-10 Apr.

Northern Shoveler: arr TSMP 11 Feb; max 250 MNWR 17 Apr.

Eurasian Wigeon: arr CP 5 Mar; last MNWR 2 Apr.

Northern Pintail: max 15,000 MNWR 13 Mar (mob!), high.

TUFTED DUCK (R3): Woodville Boat Launch ONTA 8-9 Mar (BiHo, ph; mob, ph); SLSP 11 Mar (WD, CMo!).

Greater Scaup: max 1000 Cayuga L SENE 20 Mar; last GLP 30 May (TLe), late.

Lesser Scaup: max 3500 Wolffy's Restaurant SENE 13 Mar; last SLSP 25 May.

Surf Scoter: arr Geneva on the Lake SENE 3 Apr, late; max 3 Dryden L TOMP 12 Apr; last 3 Deep Run P ONTA 30 Apr.

White-winged Scoter: max 34 SenL SENE 19 May; last 2 Indian Pines P YATE 27 May (TLe), late.

Black Scoter: Water Pumping Station ONTA 16 Apr.

Long-tailed Duck: max 95 Geneva on the Lake SENE 3 Apr; S Main Street Overlook SENE 30 May.

Barrow's Goldeneye: SenL SENE 1-4 Mar (TLe, ph).

Wild Turkey: max 26 T Benton YATE 4 Mar, low.

Red-necked Grebe: arr & max 32 Geneva Country Club SENE 19 Mar; last 2 GLP 30 May.

Eared Grebe: SenL SCHU 1-4 Mar (mob!); Seneca Lakefront P SENE 22-23 Apr (mob, ph).

Mourning Dove: max 52 T Ledyard CAYU 1 Mar (MSc), high.

Yellow-billed Cuckoo: arr T Ulysses TOMP 9 May; max 5 SHSF 29 May.

Black-billed Cuckoo: arr Gleason Meadows CHEM 8 May; max 5 AF TOMP 21 May; 5 Finger Lakes National Forest SCHU 21 May; 5 LPBP 25 May.

Common Nighthawk: arr HSRW 14 May; max 11 Slaterhouse TOMP 21 May.

Eastern Whip-poor-will: MNWR 26 May (MHar).

Chimney Swift: arr Fairview Manor TOMP 23 Apr; max 80 GLP SENE 20 May.

Ruby-throated Hummingbird: arr TDry 28 Apr; max 5 T Big Flats CHEM 14 May.

Virginia Rail: arr Big Flats Trail CHEM 24 Mar; max 5 HSRW 7 May; 5 Goetchicus Pres TOMP 7 May.

Sora: arr Palmer Woods TOMP 13 Apr; max 5 MNWR 11 May (JA, LM), high.

Common Gallinule: arr 2 MNWR 9 Apr; max 10 MNWR 16 Apr.

Black-bellied Plover: arr Elmira Dam CHEM 7 May; max 110 MNWR 27 May (JM!), high.

American Golden-Plover: arr MNWR 5 Apr (RSt!, TLe, ph), early; max 5 LRPf 24 May (DDA!), high.

Semipalmated Plover: arr 2 LRPf 9 May; max 230 MNWR 20 May.

The Kingbird 2022 September; 72 (3)

Upland Sandpiper: arr & max 2 TSF 3-7 May.

Whimbrel: arr & max 68 GLP 19 May (TLe!, ph), early & high.

Ruddy Turnstone: arr MyPt 15 May; max 9 Kershaw P ONTA 21 May.

Red Knot: arr MNWR 21 May (CW!), early; 19 Woolffy's Restaurant SENE 23 May; max & last 68 CP 23 May (DDA, ph), high.

Stilt Sandpiper: arr MNWR 20 May, late; LRPf 21 May; last MNWR 29 May (KR!, ph; AM!), late.

CURLEW SANDPIPER: MNWR 13-14 May (TSh, ph; mob).

Sanderling: arr & max 5 T Canandaigua ONTA 6 May; 5 MNWR 27 May.

Dunlin: arr MNWR 7 Apr; max 800 MNWR 27 May.

BAIRD'S SANDPIPER: MNWR 29 May (AM!, KR!, ph).

Least Sandpiper: arr MNWR 26 Apr; max 500 MNWR 19 May.

White-rumped Sandpiper: arr MNWR 12 May; max 16 MNWR 27 May.

Pectoral Sandpiper: arr 4 MNWR 20 Mar (DWh!), early; max 75 MNWR 7 Apr; last 2 MNWR 23 May.

Semipalmated Sandpiper: arr MNWR 12 May; max 300 MNWR 27 May.

Short-billed Dowitcher: arr MNWR 14 May; max 72 GLP SENE 19 May.

Long-billed Dowitcher: MNWR 18 May (DK!, ph).

American Woodcock: arr T Hector SCHU 2 Mar; max 16 Caswell Road Grasslands TOMP 2 May.

Wilson's Snipe: arr BL 13 Mar; max Hanshaw Road Fields TOMP 1 Apr.

Spotted Sandpiper: arr Champlin Beach STEUR 11 Apr; max 8 SLSP 14 May; 8 Horseheads Marsh CHEM 18 May; 8 GLP 20 May.

Solitary Sandpiper: arr MNWR 11 Apr; max 8 MNWR 13 May.

Lesser Yellowlegs: arr 2 MNWR 20 Mar (KMU), early; max 70 MNWR 12 May.

Greater Yellowlegs: arr T Montezuma CAYU 19 Mar; max 60 MNWR 1 May.

Wilson's Phalarope: arr MNWR 12 May; max 3 MNWR 15-19 May.

Red-necked Phalarope: LRPf 19 May (JeCo, ph; MK; MGu, ph).

Bonaparte's Gull: arr Elmira Dam CHEM 11 Mar; max 3000 Cayuga L SENE 17 Apr (JSK!), high.

Little Gull: arr GLP SENE 16 Apr; last CLSP 14 May.

Iceland Gull: max 6 SRCP 3 Mar; last SRCP 16 Apr.

Lesser Black-backed Gull: max 14 StP 28 Mar; last 3 MyPt 22 May.

Herring x Lesser Black-backed Gull (hybrid): SLSP 5 Mar; 2 SRCP 9-11 Mar; BL 11-15 Mar.

Glaucous Gull: max 4 CP 5 Mar (TLe), high; last Geneva Country Club SENE 1 Apr.

Caspian Tern: arr 2 MNWR 5 Apr; max 50 MNWR 26 Apr.

Black Tern: arr 10 MNWR 24 Apr; max 60 MNWR 14 May.

Common Tern: arr MNWR 12 Apr; max 24 Main Street Overlook SENE 4 May; 24 Lake Road Bluff CAYU 20 May.

Forster's Tern: arr TSMP 7 Apr (DN, ph), early; max & last 3 GLP SENE 19 May.

Red-throated Loon: arr Canandaigua L YATE 16 Mar; max 32 Owasco L CAYU 16 Apr (AEZ!), high.

American White Pelican: 2 MNWR 30 Apr (VZ, ph; SSBC).

American Bittern: arr MNWR 13 Apr; Hanley Biological Field Pres SENE 13 Apr; max 2 MNWR 30 Apr; 2 Tlan 2 May; 2 MNWR 11-13 May.

Least Bittern: arr BL 1 May, nocturnal; max 2 MNWR 13 May.

Great Blue Heron: max 245 MNWR 1 May (MT!), high.

Great Egret: arr MNWR 2 Apr; max 7 MNWR 16 Apr.

Snowy Egret: arr MNWR 16 Apr (BWF!), early; max 2 MNWR 16 Apr (RSt!), high.

Cattle Egret: Great Gully Pd CAYU 19 May (DS!).

Green Heron: arr MNWR 14 Apr; max 4 HSRW 3 May; 4 Horseheads Marsh 18 May.

Black-crowned Night-Heron: arr MNWR 26 Apr; max 36 MNWR 13 May.

Glossy Ibis: arr 3 MNWR 26 Apr; max 7 MNWR 9 May.

Black Vulture: arr T Erwin STEU 5 Mar.

Osprey: arr One Franklin Square ONTA 16 Mar; max 14 MNWR 6 Apr.

Golden Eagle: max 3 BL 4 Mar; 3 LS 6 Mar; 3 T Ithaca TOMP 11 Mar; last Andrew Farm East TOMP 13 Apr.

Northern Goshawk: MR 2 Mar (CW!).

Broad-winged Hawk: arr TVE 11 Apr; 93 LS 24 Apr (ST!), high.

Rough-legged Hawk: last T Tuscarora STEU 24.

Snowy Owl: last T Sen 16 Apr.

Short-eared Owl: max 6 T Phelps ONTA 8 Apr; last 2 T Milo YATE 12 Apr.

Northern Saw-whet Owl: TDry 2 Mar; T Catharine SCHU 6 Mar; MR 11 Mar & 1 Apr; T Catlin CHEM 15 Mar.

Red-headed Woodpecker: arr Wilderness House TOMP 20 Mar (RB), early; max 2 TSF 14-23 May.

Red-bellied Woodpecker: max 12 NEI 4 Mar (KR), high.

Yellow-bellied Sapsucker: max 30 Hammond Hill State Forest TOMP 15 Apr (JM!), high.

Pileated Woodpecker: max 5 Fuertes Bird Sanctuary TOMP 13 Apr (CD), high.

Peregrine Falcon: max 6 TFSP 7-30 May (WB!, RM!), high.

Great Crested Flycatcher: arr SW 26 Apr; Hobart & William Smith Colleges 26 Apr; max 13 OLI TOMP 29 May (RR), high.

Eastern Kingbird: arr TFSP 15 Apr; max 10 MNWR 18 May.

Olive-sided Flycatcher: arr DSF 15 May.

Eastern Wood-Pewee: arr 2 T Thurston STEU 8 May; max 10 DSF 30 May; 10 SW 31 May.

Yellow-bellied Flycatcher: arr NEI 15 May; max 2 HO 21 May.

Acadian Flycatcher: arr SHSF 15 May; max 2 AF SCHU 29 May.

Alder Flycatcher: arr T Hornellsville STEU 11 May; max 8 Dotson Community P TOMP 29 May.

Willow Flycatcher: arr MyPt 9 May; max 12 OLI 21 May.

Least Flycatcher: arr TSMP 25 Apr; Rockwell Azalea Garden TOMP 25 Apr; max 6 HO 13 May; 6 DSF 14 May.

Eastern Phoebe: arr Chesterton House TOMP 6 Mar; max 8 StP 3 Apr; 8 SW 1 May.

White-eyed Vireo: TCar 9 May (Tom Auer, ph, rec).

Blue-headed Vireo: arr TVE 13 Apr; TDry 13 Apr; max 12 TVE 3 May; 12 SHSF.

Yellow-throated Vireo: arr MNWR 26 Apr; max 4 HO 3 May; 4 TTyr 10 & 22 May.

Philadelphia Vireo: arr Casa delle Streghe SENE 12 May; max 2 VanRiper Conservation Area SENE 14 May; last OLI 29 May; SLSP 29 May.

Warbling Vireo: arr MNWR 25 Apr; BL 25 Apr; TSMP 25 Apr; TFSP 25 Apr; Kinsella P STEU 25 Apr; Ithaca Res TOMP 25 Apr; T Lan 25 Apr; max 15 SPNA 24 May; 15 SLSP 25 May.

Red-eyed Vireo: arr BL 25 Apr; max 31 SHSF 29 May.

Northern Shrike: last Steam Mill Fen TOMP 2 Apr.

Tufted Titmouse: max 20 Ithaca College Natural Lands TOMP 5 Mar (KC); 20 T Hector SCHU 2 May (LySt), high.

Bank Swallow: arr MNWR 17 Apr; max 80 MNWR 24 May.

Tree Swallow: arr MyPt 15 Mar; max 4000 MNWR 16 Apr.

Northern Rough-winged Swallow: arr Kashong Conservation Area ONTA 6 Apr; max 50 TFSP 14 May.

Purple Martin: arr MNWR 12 Apr; max 60 MNWR 24 Apr.

Barn Swallow: arr StP 3 Apr; max 150 Canandaigua Water Pumping Station ONTA 27 Apr.

Cliff Swallow: arr MNWR 16 Apr; max Woodville Boat Launch ONTA 27 May.

Ruby-crowned Kinglet: arr T Ledyard CAYU 18 Mar; max 26 LPBP 23 Apr. last Wegmans Canal Area TOMP 30 May.

Red-breasted Nuthatch: max 16 Bonavista SP Golf Course 29 Mar (RSt), high.

Blue-gray Gnatcatcher: arr StP 13 Apr; max 8 SPNA 1 May.

House Wren: arr 2 T Jerusalem YATE 6 Apr; max 14 SW 5 May.

Winter Wren: max 9 SHSF 29 May (RN), high.

Sedge Wren: Hog Hole TOMP 29 Apr – 1 May (SBI,ph; BW, rec; mob).

Marsh Wren: arr MNWR 16 Apr; max 27 MNWR 13 May.

Gray Catbird: arr Newman Municipal Golf Course TOMP 16 Mar (BBS), early; max 35 Dryden L TOMP 13 May.

Brown Thrasher: arr T Hornby STEU 14 Mar (KMa!), early; max 7 LPBP 15 May.

Eastern Bluebird: max 20 McJannet P ONTA 4 Mar (CR), high.

Veery: arr TCar 26 Apr; T Potter YATE 26 Apr; max 26 SHSF 29 May (RN), high.

Gray-cheeked Thrush: arr SW 16 May; max & last 2 Hi Tor WMA YATE 27 May.

Swainson's Thrush: arr T Danby TOMP 7 May; LPBP 7 May; max 26 BL 14 May, nocturnal.

Hermit Thrush: arr T Lan 4 Mar; max 11 Camp Dittmer ONTA 6 May.

Wood Thrush: arr SSP 28 Apr; max 82 TCar 4 May (JGe), high.

House Finch: max 48 TOv 12 Mar (RSt), high.

Purple Finch: max 62 MR 12 Mar (JeBa, CW!), high.

Common Redpoll: last T Sen 14 Apr.

Red Crossbill: max 28 PHSF 22 May; last 2 PHSF 29 May (TSc!), late.

White-winged Crossbill: T Italy YATE 2 Apr (LyDo!).

Pine Siskin: max 8 T Orange SCHU 2 Mar.

Lapland Longspur: max 8 Finger Lakes Regional Airport SENE 13 Mar; last LTFay 14 Apr.

Snow Bunting: max 500 T Sen 13 Mar; last MNWR 15 Mar.

Grasshopper Sparrow: arr BL 24 Apr, nocturnal; max 4 TOv 22 May.

Chipping Sparrow: arr TSF 31 Mar; max 19 F R Newman Arboretum TOMP.

Clay-colored Sparrow: arr 2 Finger Lakes National Forest SENE 14 May; max 3 T Lodi SENE 18 May (TLel, RSt), high.

Field Sparrow: arr BL 19 Mar; LPBP 19 Mar.

Fox Sparrow: max 10 MR 29 Mar.

American Tree Sparrow: max 18 TOv 1 Mar; last Etna Fringed Gentian Area TOMP 1 May.

White-crowned Sparrow: arr T Sen 5 Apr; max 12 Ithaca Farmers Market TOMP 3 May; last LPBP 21 May.

Vesper Sparrow: arr TOv 3 Apr; 3 SW 3 Apr; max 8 TDry 18 Apr.

Savannah Sparrow: arr 4 TTyr 29 Mar; max 14 LTFay 27 May.

Lincoln's Sparrow: arr MNWR 30 Apr; last MNWR 15 May; HO 15 May.

Eastern Towhee: arr T Venice CAYU 14 Mar; max 11 SSP 23 Apr.

Bobolink: arr TCar 30 Apr; max 30 Lott Farm SENE 23 May.

Eastern Meadowlark: arr LPBP 6 Mar; max 16 TDry 14 Mar.

Orchard Oriole: arr MyPt 26 Apr; max SPNA 12 May.

Baltimore Oriole: arr T Sen 24 Apr; TOv 24 Apr; max 11 SW 16 May.

Rusty Blackbird: arr MR 2 Mar; max 80 SW 26 Apr; last MR 12 May.

Ovenbird: arr 2 T Erwin STEU 25 Apr; max 27 SHSF 29 May.

Worm-eating Warbler: arr T Danby TOMP 5 May.

Louisiana Waterthrush: arr 2 Ithaca 8 Apr; max 5 Mulholland Wildflower Pres TOMP 29 May.

Northern Waterthrush: arr SW 20 Apr; max 6 SW 29 May.

Golden-winged Warbler: MNWR 14 May (StRo; mob, ph); MR 16 May (JeBa, CW!); TTyr 21 May (CW!).

Blue-winged Warbler: arr TDry 30 Apr; max 14 LPBP 15 May.

“Brewster’s” Warbler (hybrid): Ontario Pathways ONTA 10 May (LB, Robert Crandall!).

“Lawrence’s” Warbler (hybrid): NEI 10 May (TSc!); TDry 17 May (JM, ph).

Black-and-white Warbler: arr Dorothy McIlroy Bird Sanctuary 23 Apr; max 7 LPBP 14 May.

Prothonotary Warbler: MNWR 6 May; max 2 MNWR 14-21 May.

Tennessee Warbler: arr MNWR 3 May; max 13 Gleason Meadows CHEM 13 May.

Orange-crowned Warbler: MR 2 May; Big Flats Trail CHEM 13 May.

Nashville Warbler: arr StP 24 Apr; max 7 Palmer Woods TOMP 4 May.

Mourning Warbler: arr T Cayuta SCHU 10 May; SW 10 May; max 4 PHSF 28 May.

Common Yellowthroat: arr HO 25 Apr; Cornell Botanic Gardens TOMP 25 Apr; Durland Pres 25 Apr; max 41 DSF 15 May.

Hooded Warbler: arr Atwater Meadows P ONTA 25 Apr (KGa, ph), early; max 8 Finger Lakes Trail TOMP 21 May.

American Redstart: arr MNWR 16 Apr (KWh!), early; max 33 DSF 15 May.

Cape May Warbler: arr VanRiper Conservation Area SENE 26 Apr (DK, ph); MNWR 26 Apr (MGU, ph), early; max 13 BL 15 May, nocturnal.

Cerulean Warbler: arr MNWR 7 May; max 6 MNWR 21 May.

Northern Parula: arr Atwater Meadows P ONTA 26 Apr; max 6 BL 15 May, nocturnal; 6 Lakeland Apartments TOMP 16 May, nocturnal.

Magnolia Warbler: arr TCar 1 May; max 10 TVE 16 May.

Bay-breasted Warbler: arr SW 3 May; max 12 CLSP 14 May.

Blackburnian Warbler: arr Smith Woods TOMP 29 Apr; Roy H P Pre TOMP 29 Apr; TDry 29 Apr; max 15 DSF 30 May.

Yellow Warbler: arr SSP 23 Apr; max 30 SPNA 12 May.

Chestnut-sided Warbler: arr MNWR 27 Apr; max 42 AF TOMP 21 May (SBi, BW!), high.

Blackpoll Warbler: arr TVE 4 May; max 8 StP 19 May; 8 SLSP 21 May.

Black-throated Blue Warbler: arr SW 24 Apr; max 21 SHSF 29 May (RN), high.

Palm Warbler: arr Ridgeway Road Rail Trail TOMP 12 Apr; T Ulysses TOMP 12 Apr; max 15 StP 26 Apr; last MNWR 22 May.

Pine Warbler: arr T Hornby STU 5 Apr; Genung Nature Pres TOMP 5 Apr; TDry 5 Apr; max 6 Connecticut Hill WMA TOMP 24 Apr; 6 TVE 2 May.

Yellow-rumped Warbler: arr SW 5 Apr; max 60 TOv SENE 6 May.

Prairie Warbler: arr TCar 25 Apr (Tom Auer), early; max 10 LPBP 11 May.

Black-throated Green Warbler: arr Mulholland Wildflower Pres TOMP 24 Apr; Sweedler-Lick Brook Pres TOMP 24 Apr; F R Newman Arboretum TOMP 24 Apr; max 14 Connecticut Hill WMA SCHU 9 May.

Canada Warbler: arr Ithaca 5 May; max 9 SHSF 22 May.

Wilson's Warbler: arr StP 4 May; last DSF 30 May.

Scarlet Tanager: arr CLSP 3 May; SHSF 3 May; max 15 DSF 14 May.

Rose-breasted Grosbeak: arr Cornell University 11 Apr (TH!), early; max 14 TVE 11-16 May; 14 DSF 14 May.

Indigo Bunting: arr T Groton TOMP 25 Apr; max 12 AF TOMP 21 May (SBi, BW), high.

Dickcissel: TDry 30 Apr (CTH, ph; DTH); Ithaca Tompkins Airport TOMP 14 May (JM!).