

REGION 7—ADIRONDACK-CHAMPLAIN

Derek Rogers

54 Corlear Drive, Willsboro, NY 12996
drogers0031@gmail.com

Bill Krueger

40 Colligan Point Rd, Plattsburgh, NY 12901
billkrueger@hotmail.com

March provided a break from the exceptionally warm temperatures of January and February. For almost all of Essex and Hamilton Counties the temperatures deviated from the norm by less than a degree either way. For Clinton and Franklin Counties the temperatures were only 1-3° above normal. Once again, at these temperatures, the lake did not freeze over entirely. In northern Lake Champlain, the ice edge barely reached south to the Cumberland Head Ferry before it began its northward retreat in mid to late March. The lake was essentially ice free by the start of April. Precipitation (melted equivalent) was notably heavy in most of Hamilton County and the High Peaks Region with 4-5" being recorded along with several spots which exceeded 5". Clinton and Essex Counties tallied 2-3" everywhere except in an area astride their common border which got 3-4".

April was somewhat wetter, especially in Hamilton County which got 4-5" in the eastern portion and 5-6" in the west. The balance of Region 7 got 3-4" with scattered points which got only 2-3". The exception was northern Franklin County which got 4-5". April was another warmer than usual month. Almost the whole of Region 7 was 3-5° above average. The exceptions were the extreme south of Hamilton County and a large area centered around Lake Placid where the deviation from the norm was only plus 1-3°.

May reversed the warm trend. Almost all of Clinton, the northern third of Essex and the extreme south of Hamilton Counties averaged 3-5° colder than normal. The remainder of Region 7 was still 1-3° cooler than the norm. The High Peaks Region was the wettest, recording 3-5" of rain. The Champlain Valley and the southeast of Hamilton County were the driest with only 2-3" of precipitation. The remainder of the Region got 3-4".

By 1 April Lake Champlain was virtually ice free and the lake level stood at 96.2'. From there the level rose steadily in undulating waves with four local maxima on 4, 16, 19, and 27 April to an overall maximum of 99.2' on 5 May. Once again, the spring high for the lake was below the flood stage of 100'. From there the lake level dropped to 96.4' on 31 May. At these levels the mud flats at Laurin's Pool remained underwater resulting in yet another disappointing shorebird showing this spring.

Lake Champlain continues to be consistently excellent for finding Tufted Duck and Barrow's Goldeneye. Bulwagga Bay at the southern reaches of Lake Champlain hosted a drake **Tufted Duck**, and there were at least **five Barrow's Goldeneye** seen from various sections of the lake. The Region's fourth spring record of **Harlequin Duck** came from Port Kent on 9 March.

Two Yellow-billed Cuckoos were found this spring which was down from the previous two years and in direct correlation with an outbreak of spongy moths (*Lymantria dispar*). This species is otherwise scarce to rare, not just in spring but also during the summer season, often going completely undetected.

As noted in the weather summary, high spring water levels in Lake Champlain were likely the culprit of a slow shorebird season. 12 species of shorebirds were found in modest numbers. The highlight included three **Ruddy Turnstones** at the Hoisington Brook Outlet in Westport on 19 May. This represents only the third spring record of this species in Essex County, and the fifth spring record for Region 7.

The most noteworthy ornithological event of the season began on 3 May when several **Black-legged Kittiwakes** unexpectedly descended into the Region. A total of six individuals was documented. This included at least four individuals on Lake Clear and at least two individuals in Bulwagga Bay at the southern end of Lake Champlain. It's probable that these sightings from 3-9 May represented more than six individuals. Given the unusual scale of this event, and the remoteness of Adirondack lakes, it's conceivable that many kittiwakes went undetected. It's possible that a large-scale weather system on 2-3 May forced overland migrants into some of the remote landscapes of the Northeast. Other areas in which this event was observed include *Kingbird* Regions 9, 8, 5, 2 and 1. There are also inland records from Connecticut, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, and Montreal, Canada. There are no prior spring records of this species in Region 7.

Unlike kittiwakes, Bonaparte's Gulls are regular in spring, sometimes in very strong numbers. This is despite their recent, dramatic decline during the summer and fall season. On 8 May, a flock of 178 individuals at the Hoisington Brook Outlet in Westport hosted an adult **Little Gull** in nearly full breeding plumage. Other gull highlights include two **Iceland Gulls** and two **Lesser Black-backed Gulls**, both of which were found along the Plattsburgh waterfront.

An adult **Red-headed Woodpecker** represented the third spring record of the species in the Region. This bird was discovered on Sabattis Road in Hamilton County on 23 May. Interestingly, the two prior spring records of Red-headed Woodpecker both come from Hamilton County and in the same general vicinity.

Grasshopper Sparrows were limited to four detections this spring, two of which were found on 20 May at higher elevation than normal. This included a singing bird along Route 73 in Keene Valley in a small hayfield south of the

Marcy Field parking area and adjacent to the Ausable River. Given the lack of habitat requirements, this bird was clearly not on territory, however, it presents a good example of the importance of these smaller, yet functional open fields for migratory grassland bird species. Another individual was found further north along Styles Brook Road in Keene on a private farm with large, suitable habitat. Both of these “high elevation” Grasshopper Sparrows were detected during targeted grassland bird surveys by a UVM graduate student. Two additional Grasshopper Sparrows were found in more traditional locations on private lands along Christian Road in the Town of Essex, and along Dudley Road in Westport. The former individual took up a short-term residence in a large hayfield but as far as observers could discern, it did not remain on site. Despite these spring detections, breeding was never confirmed at either site during the following season.

CONTRIBUTORS

Italics: Sent end-of-season report. William Adamczak, Ken Adams, Marcella Baiz, Peter Baker, Oron Bass, Amaya Bechler, Amy Bedard, Alan Belford, Brian Berg, Jeff Biby, Brian Bobowski, Mar Bodine, Charles Béland, Tim Blanshard, Virginia Brady, Benjamin Browand, Gary Chapin, Glen Chapman, Malinda Chapman, Keri Charles, Zac Cota, Gregg Dashnau, Charlotte Demers, Kevin Dernier, Ben Dixon, Harold Ellingsen, Douglas Fisher, Jacoba Freeman, Jared Ganeles, Andrew Garland, Ellie George, Bunny Goodwin, Gerry Gould, Kate Graham, Manon Guglia, Barbara Haag, Rich Hanlon, Mary Harcola, Judith Heintz, Hyla Howe, Suzy Johnson, Ellen Jones, Cindy Kindle, Bill Krueger, Marty Lawthers, Gary Lee, Patricia J. Lindsay, Nicolas Main, Christopher Malin, Larry Master, Brian McAllister, Darlene McNeil, Deb Miller, Raphaël Millot, Joel Milton, Betsy Miner, Shaibal S. Mitra, Michael Moccio, RoseErin Moylan, Dan Nickerson, Joseph Poliquin, Craig Provost, Hannah Pryor, Kevin Quirion-Poirier, Sylvie Robert, Mark Robinson, Stacy Robinson, Derek H. Rogers, Nancy Rogers, Wayne Rogers, Dana Rohleder, Jacqueline Roy, Peter Roy, Jennie Sausville, Robert Scranton, Janet Stein, *Jan Trzeciak*, Connor Vara, Eileen Wheeler, David Zmoda.

ABBREVIATIONS

AFR – Altona Flat Rock, CLIN; **AMWMA** – Ausable Marsh WMA, CLIN; **BB** – Bloomingdale Bog, FRAN; **BBB** – Bulwagga Bay Beach, ESSE; **BMRd** – Blue Mt Rd, FRAN; **BRRd** – Bull Rock Rd, ESSE; **CB** – Cole Bay, ESSE; **CH** – Cumberland Head, CLIN; **ChRd** – Christian Rd, ESSE; **CPSHS** – Crown Pt State Historic Site, ESSE; **CRW** – Cemetery Rd Wetlands, ESSE; **Ess** – Town of Essex, ESSE; **FCov** – Fort Covington, FRAN; **HBO** – Hoisington Brook Outlet, CLIN; **KBWMA** – Kings Bay WMA, CLIN; **KV** – Keene Valley, ESSE; **LAWMA** – Lake Alice WMA, CLIN; **LCI** – Lake Clear, FRAN; **LCTM** – Lower La Chute Ri Ticonderoga Marsh, ESSE; **LP** – Lake Placid, ESSE; **NP** – Noblewood P, ESSE; **OPRd** – Oregon Plains Rd, ESSE; **PA** – Piseco Airport, HAMI; **PaRd** – Pardy Rd, CLIN; **PBBM** – Plattsburgh Boat Basin and Marina, CLIN; **PD** – Port Douglas, ESSE; **PH** – Port Henry, ESSE; **PK** – Port Kent, CLIN; **PLk** – Piseco L, HAMI; **PS** – Paul Smiths, FRAN; **PSC** – Paul Smiths College, FRAN; **PtAR** – Point Au Roche SP, CLIN; **SabB** – Sabattis Bog, HAMI; **SCRd** – Sabbatis Circle Rd, HAMI; **SL** – Saranac L, FRAN; **SPT** – Stony Pt, CLIN; **TFBL** – Ticonderoga Ferry and Boat Launch, ESSE; **Ti** – Ticonderoga, ESSE; **TL** – Tupper L, FRAN; **TRd** – Trimble Rd, ESSE; **WBRd** – Whallons Bay Rd, ESSE; **WD** – Wilcox Dock, CLIN; **Wil** – Willsboro, ESSE; **WiPt** –

The Kingbird 2023 December; 73 (4)

Willsboro Pt, ESSE; **WP** – Westport, ESSE; **WPBL** – Westport Boat Launch, ESSE; **WRS** – Webb Royce Swamp, ESSE.

Co- CN, -DD, -FL – Atlas breeding codes, see p. 379.

Snow Goose: max 1600 Burke, FRAN 28 Mar (R. Moylan); 2 Bellmont Center, FRAN 13 May (NR), late.

Greater White-fronted Goose: CPSHS 20-21 Mar (JP).

Brant: 100 Kings Bay CLIN 17 May (SiR); BBB 14 May (StR).

Canada Goose: max 2500 CPSHS 16 Mar (StR).

TRUMPETER SWAN (R7): 2 AMWMA 3-19 Mar (V. Brady, mob); 4 LAWMA 15 Apr - 15 May (mob).

Tundra/Trumpeter Swan: TL 2 Apr (mob).

Wood Duck: arr 7 LCTM 6 Mar, 16 here 29 Mar (EGe).

Blue-winged Teal: arr 2 AMWMA 23 Mar (DaR).

Northern Shoveler: max 10 AMWMA 28 Mar (M. Bodine).

Gadwall: arr 5 Ess 9 Mar (StR).

American Wigeon: arr Ti 12 Mar (GaCh).

American Black Duck: 156 PaRd 18 Mar (StR).

Northern Pintail: arr PH 1 Mar (StR); 194 PaRd 25 Mar (StR).

Green-winged Teal: arr AMWMA 13 Mar (CM).

Canvasback: 4 HBO 3 Mar (C. Provost).

Redhead: 22 AMWMA 25 Mar (StR).

Ring-necked Duck: 300 SPt 2 Apr (B. Berg).

TUFTED DUCK (R7): BBB 19 Mar - 3 Apr (mob), cont.

Greater Scaup: 1000 SPt 31 Mar (SiR).

Lesser Scaup: 145 CPSHS 18 Mar (J. Milton).

scaup sp: 800 SPt 29 Mar (SiR).

Harlequin Duck: PK 9 Mar (StR, ph).

White-winged Scoter: 3 LCI 3 May (AIB); 2 Speculator, HAMI 18 May (StR).

Long-tailed Duck: 3 AMWMA 29 Mar (B. Haag).

Bufflehead: 20 AMWMA 25 Apr (ZC).

Common Goldeneye: NP 27 May (SSM, PJJ), Co-FL.

Barrow's Goldeneye: CB 9 Mar (StR); 2 CH 9 Mar (StR); 2 WPBL 12 Mar (StR), refund BBB on 19 Mar.

Hooded Merganser: ad and 9 chicks Dickinson Center FRAN 22 May, Co-FL.

Common Merganser: 1055 PH 27 Mar (StR).

Red-breasted Merganser: max 8 BBB 3 Apr (J. Ganeles).

Ruddy Duck: WPBL 17 Mar (AIB).

Wild Turkey: max 100 Gabriels, FRAN 5 Mar (BMi).

Pied-billed Grebe: 4 AMWMA 13 and 20 May (m.ob).

Horned Grebe: 56 AMWMA 25 Mar (StR).

Red-necked Grebe: arr 3 HBO 10 Apr (StR); max 12 WiPt 18 Apr (DHR).

Yellow-billed Cuckoo: Ti 27 May (StR); CPt 27 May (StR); only 2 reps, *intro*.

Black-billed Cuckoo: arr Ti 22 May (EGe); 1 CLIN, 4 ESSE.

Common Nighthawk: arr SCRd 16 May (GD).

Eastern Whip-poor-will: arr BRRd 5 May (GlCh, MCh).

Chimney Swift: arr 2 SL 7 May (BMc).

Ruby-throated Hummingbird: arr BRRd 7 May (GlCh, MCh).

Virginia Rail: arr LAWMA 21 Apr (BK).

Common Gallinule: arr AMWMA 18 May (B. Dixon).

American Coot: AMWMA 22 May (CM).

Sandhill Crane: arr 3 FCov 25 Mar (J. Freeman); max 4 TL 26 Apr (GD), established breeding loc; 2 SL 8 Apr - 5 May (BMc), established breeding loc.

Black-bellied Plover: arr Chateaugay FRAN 14 May (J. Roy).

Killdeer: arr 6 Ess 17 Mar (EGe).

Semipalmated Plover: arr FCov 11 May (JSt); Moffitt Beach Rd FRAN 18 May (StR); Plattsburg City Beach CLIN 19 May (M. Guglia).

Ruddy Turnstone: 3 HBO 19 May (DHR); scarce in spring, *intro*.

Least Sandpiper: arr LAWMA 8 May (KA).

Semipalmated Sandpiper: arr FCov 12 May (E. Wheeler).

American Woodcock: arr WiPt 23 Mar (DHR).

Wilson's Snipe: arr FCov 10 Apr (DN).

Spotted Sandpiper: arr BBB 24 Apr (StR); NP 27 May (SSM, PJL), Co-DD.

Solitary Sandpiper: arr Summer Brook FRAN 28 Apr (JSa).

Lesser Yellowlegs: arr PaRd 20 Apr (StR); max 24 FCov 13 May (JB).

Greater Yellowlegs: arr Lake Eaton HAMI 14 Apr (GD).

BLACK-LEGGED KITTIWAKE (R7): at least 2 BBB 3-9 May (StR); at least 4 LCI 3-13 May (AlB), *intro*.

Bonaparte's Gull: arr HBO 2 Apr (CV, BMc); max 178 HBO 8 May (StR), *intro*.

LITTLE GULL (R7): HBO 8 Apr (StR), *intro*.

Iceland Gull: juv PBBM 9 Mar (StR); ad WD 16 Mar (StR).

Lesser Black-backed Gull: 2 PBBM 9 Mar (StR).

Great Black-backed Gull: 2 CPSHS 7 May (StR).

Caspian Tern: arr NP 27 Mar (DHR); max 52 BBB 24 Apr (StR).

Common Tern: arr HBO 24 Apr (DHR).

Red-throated Loon: 2 HBO 24 Apr (StR).

Common Loon: arr HBO 16 Mar (StR).

Double-crested Cormorant: arr 4 PH 27 Mar (StR).

American Bittern: arr SCRd 12 Apr (GD).

Least Bittern: AMWMA 30 May (KC).

Great Blue Heron: arr 2 Crown Pt ESSE 17 Mar (ElG).

Great Egret: 8 PaRd 12 Apr (A. Bedard, K. Quirion-Poirier).

Green Heron: arr LCTM 21 Apr (GlCh, MCh).

Black-crowned Night-Heron: arr LAWMA 1 May (KA).

Black Vulture: 3 LCTM 6 Mar (EGe).

Turkey Vulture: 11 PH 16 May (C. Béland, K. Quirion-Poirier).

Osprey: arr Cumberland Head CLIN 26 Mar (S. Johnson).

Golden Eagle: Pyramid L ESSE 13 Mar (EGe); FRAN 19 Mar (RH); Cross Rd ESSE 30 Mar (StR).

Northern Harrier: widespread in appropriate habitat in FRAN, CLIN & ESSE.

Sharp-shinned Hawk: multiple reps in all counties.

Cooper's Hawk: multiple reps in all counties.

Northern Goshawk: PD 7 May (DaR).

Bald Eagle: max 7 TL 6 Apr (mob); 7 PLK 7 Apr (CK).

Red-shouldered Hawk: 12 combined reps from all 4 R7 counties.

Broad-winged Hawk: arr PH 14 Apr (StR).

Red-tailed Hawk: widespread, max 4 Bombay FRAN 27 May (R. Scranton).

Rough-legged Hawk: Ess 4 Apr (DHR).

Eastern Screech-Owl: Wilmington, ESSE 19 Apr (D. Zmoda); Malone FRAN 31 May (O. Bass).

Great Horned Owl: Jay ESSE 6 Apr (DN).

Barred Owl: 2 The Gulf Unique Area CLIN 10 Mar (JSt).

Short-eared Owl: 2 Burke FRAN 23 Mar (R. Moylan).

Northern Saw-whet Owl: SabB 28 May.

Belted Kingfisher: arr LCTM 6 Mar (EGe).

RED-HEADED WOODPECKER (R7): SabB 19 May (GD).

Red-bellied Woodpecker: 2 AMWMA 27 Mar (PJL, SSM).

Yellow-bellied Sapsucker: arr Wil 2 Apr (DHR).

Black-backed Woodpecker: 2 Madawaska Flow FRAN 27 May (CV).

Northern Flicker: 4 AMWMA 25 Apr (ZC).

Pileated Woodpecker: 2 AMWMA 6 Apr (StR).

American Kestrel: 4 Vermontville FRAN 4 May (BMi, M. Bodine).

Merlin: well established, many throughout Region.

Peregrine Falcon: 3 CLIN; 4 ESSE; 3 FRAN.

Great Crested Flycatcher: arr CPSHS 7 May BMc).

Eastern Kingbird: arr LAWMA 7 May (BK).
Olive-sided Flycatcher: arr Wells HAMI 12 May (PB).
Eastern Wood-Pewee: arr AMWMA 13 May (M. Baiz).
Yellow-bellied Flycatcher: arr Rice L Marsh 18 May (C. Demers).
Alder Flycatcher: arr Ensign Pd ESSE 13 May (StR).
Willow Flycatcher: arr Kings Bay CLIN 18 May (SiR).
Least Flycatcher: arr Peru CLIN 27 Apr (KC).
Eastern Phoebe: arr Lake Flower FRAN 23 Mar (NM).

Yellow-throated Vireo: arr CPSHS 9 May (T. Blanshard).
Blue-headed Vireo: arr PS 15 Apr (NM).
Philadelphia Vireo: arr Newcomb ESSE 14 May (PB).
Warbling Vireo: arr TFBL 6 May.
Red-eyed Vireo: arr Duane FRAN 6 May (G. Gould).

Northern Shrike: 2 ESSE; 2 FRAN.

Canada Jay: 4 SabB 27 May (mob).
Fish Crow: max 6 Schroon L ESSE 4 May (W. Adamczak)
Common Raven: max 8 BB 6 Mar (B. Bobowski).

Boreal Chickadee: 3 OPRd 3 Mar (K. Graham, M. Harcola).

Horned Lark: PA 11 Apr (GaCh).

Bank Swallow: arr PSC 30 Apr (NM).
Tree Swallow: arr WiPt 27 Mar (DHR).
Northern Rough-winged Swallow: arr Rouse's Pt CLIN 11 Apr (SiR).
Barn Swallow: arr Crown Pt ESSE 15 Apr (StR).
Cliff Swallow: arr 6 WP 10 May (StR); max 50 Champlain CLIN 21 May (R. Millot).

Ruby-crowned Kinglet: arr PA 11 Apr (GaCh).

Golden-crowned Kinglet: 6 LAWMA 20 Mar (A. Bedard).

Bohemian Waxwing: 53 PtAR 6 Apr (StR).

Red-breasted Nuthatch: 4 Sam Cook Rd FRAN 11 Mar (D. McNeil).

Brown Creeper: widespread, reps in all 4 counties.

Blue Gray Gnatcatcher: arr CPSHS 9 May (StR).

House Wren: arr Au Sable Forks ESSE 15 Apr.

Winter Wren: 6 Loon 19 Apr (DN).

Marsh Wren: arr 2 KBWMA 20 Apr (StR).

Carolina Wren: most reps in CLIN, ESSE & FRAN. 1 rep in HAMI.

Gray Catbird: arr Peru, CLIN 21 Apr (KC).

Brown Thrasher: arr FRAN 7 Apr (RH).

Northern Mockingbird: PBBM 25 Mar - 28 May.

Eastern Bluebird: max 10 Champlain CLIN 13 May (D. Fisher).

Veery: arr PH 11 May (StR).

Bicknell's Thrush: Henderson L ESSE 16 May (PB).

Swainson's Thrush: arr CPSHS 10 May (GL).

Hermit Thrush: arr Keene ESSE 9 Apr (B. Goodwin).

Wood Thrush: arr Arbutus Pd ESSE 7 May (PB).

American Pipit: arr Peru CLIN 6 Apr (KC).

Evening Grosbeak: 155 LP 15 Mar (E. Jones).

Purple Finch: max 35 Inlet HAMI 18 Apr (GL).

Common Redpoll: 12 St Regis Falls FRAN 7 Mar (NM); 2 Chateaugay FRAN 23 Apr (J. Roy).

Red Crossbill: 15 Madawaska FRAN 11 Mar.

Pine Siskin: 4 LP 25 May (LM).

American Goldfinch: 12 Rugar Woods CLIN 17 May (CM).

Lapland Longspur: TRd 13 Mar (StR).

Snow Bunting: 2 SL 29 Mar (JB).

Grasshopper Sparrow: KV 20 May (H. Howe); Highlands Farm ESSE 20 May (H. Howe), scarce outside of valleys; Rolling

Hills Farm ESSE 25 May (H. Howe); ChRd 27 May (DHR).

Chipping Sparrow: arr AMWMA 24 Mar (CM); Altona Flat Rock CLIN 26 May (DHR), Co-CN).

Field Sparrow: arr 2 Plk 7 Apr (CK); max 9 AFR 26 May (DHR).

Fox Sparrow: first 2 Lake Flower FRAN 27 Mar (M. Lawthers); max 11 Lake Pleasant HAMI 12 Apr (GD).

American Tree Sparrow: 10 Burke FRAN 11 Mar (D. McNeil, S. Glover).

White-crowned Sparrow: arr PSC 1 May (K. Dernier); 12 here 12 May (NM).

Vesper Sparrow: arr WBRd 5 Apr (DHR).

Savannah Sparrow: arr TRd 8 Apr (StR).

Lincoln's Sparrow: arr 2 VIC 6 May (BMc, CV).

Swamp Sparrow: arr AMWMA 6 Apr (StR).

Eastern Towhee: arr Lake Pleasant HAMI 8 Apr (CK).

Bobolink: arr Burke FRAN 4 May (NR, WR).

Eastern Meadowlark: Ess 29 Mar (DHR).

Orchard Oriole: CPSHS 20 May (H. Pryor, A. Bechler).

Baltimore Oriole: arr LAWMA 7 May (BK).

Brown-headed Cowbird: 4 PtAR 7 May (KA).

Rusty Blackbird: arr 3 AMWMA 2 Apr (B. Berg, H. Ellingsen).

Ovenbird: arr Paradox ESSE 5 May (EGe).

Louisiana Waterthrush: arr LCTM 21 Apr (GlCh, MCh).

Northern Waterthrush: arr Burns Rd HAMI 20 Apr (B. Miner).

Golden-winged Warbler: arr WRS 10 May (StR).

Blue-winged Warbler: arr WRS 11 May (M. Baiz).

Golden-winged x Blue-winged Warbler: WRS 10 May (StR); Wadhams ESSE 20-31 May (StR); Wil 24 May (DHR).

Black-and-white Warbler: arr Franklin Falls FRAN 21 Apr (D. Zmoda).

Tennessee Warbler: arr KBWMA 11 May (BK).

Nashville Warbler: arr Paradox ESSE 5 May (EGe).

Mourning Warbler: arr SabB 18 May (GD).

Common Yellowthroat: arr PA 10 May (GaCh).

American Redstart: arr LAWMA 7 May (BK).

Cape May Warbler: arr Putts Creek ESSE 6 May (StR).

Northern Parula: arr VIC 5 May (BMc).

Magnolia Warbler: arr LP 7 May (E. Jones).

Bay-breasted Warbler: arr Arbutus Pd ESSE 7 May (KC).

Blackburnian Warbler: arr Split Rock Mt 8 May (PB).

Yellow Warbler: arr SL High School Pd 23 Apr (AlB), early.

Chestnut-sided Warbler: arr Arbutus Pd ESSE 10 May (M. Bodine).

Blackpoll Warbler: arr 3 Pillsbury Mt 12 May (A. Garland).

Black-throated Blue Warbler: arr Old Piseco Rd HAMI 4 May (CK).

Black-throated Green Warbler: arr Ti 3 May (GaCh).

Canada Warbler: arr 2 Santa Clara FRAN 13 May (BMc, JB, CV).

Wilson's Warbler: arr Bellmont Center FRAN 12 May (N. Rogers).

Scarlet Tanager: arr WiPt 6 May (DHR).

Rose-breasted Grosbeak: arr Ti ESSE 29 Apr (GlCh, MCh).

Indigo Bunting: arr Adirondack P ESSE 12 May (D. Miller).

